

# 附录 A: TeaPL 语法标准

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## A.1 TeaPL 简介

TeaPL 语言 (Teaching Programming Language) 是为编译原理课程教学设计的一门语言。该语言在使用方式上与 C 语言相似,但在一些语法上采用了 Rust 的形式,主要是便于语法解析和缺省类型实现等考虑。图 1展示了用 TeaPL 编写的阶乘函数代码。

```
fn factorial(n:int)->int {  
    if (n == 0 || n == 1) {  
        return 1;  
    } else {  
        return n * factorial(n - 1);  
    }  
}  
  
fn main() -> int {  
    let r = factorial(n);  
    return r;  
}
```

图 1: TeaPL 代码样例

TeaPL 分为基础版和进阶版。基础版的类型系统和控制流功能都比较简单,适用于一个学期的编译课程开发项目。进阶版则在其基础上增加了浮点数、指针等类型和 `match-case` 等控制流功能,更接近实用的编程语言。

## A.2 基本版

### 代码基本组成

$\text{program} \mapsto (\text{varDeclStmt} \mid \text{fnDeclStmt} \mid \text{fnDef} \mid \text{structDef} \mid \text{comment} \mid ';')^*$  (1)

### 标识符和数字

$\text{id} \mapsto [\text{a-zA-Z}][\text{a-zA-Z0-9}]^*$  (2)

$\text{num} \mapsto \text{unum} \mid ('-' \text{ unum})$  (3)

$\text{unum} \mapsto [0-9]^+$  (4)

### 变量声明

$\text{varDeclStmt} \mapsto \text{'let'} (\text{varDecl} \mid \text{varDef}) \text{' ;'}$  (5)

$\text{varDecl} \mapsto \text{id} (':' \text{ type})? \mid \text{id} \text{'['} (\text{id} \mid \text{num}) \text{' ]' } (':' \text{ type})?$  (6)

$\text{varDef} \mapsto \text{id} (':' \text{ type})? \text{'=' rightVal}$  (7)

$\mid \text{id} \text{'['} (\text{id} \mid \text{num}) \text{' ]' } (':' \text{ type})? \text{'=' '{' num '}'}$

### 类型

$\text{type} \mapsto \text{primitiveType} \mid \text{structType}$  (8)

$\text{primitiveType} \mapsto \text{int}$  (9)

$\text{structType} \mapsto \text{id}$  (10)

$\text{structDef} \mapsto \text{'struct' id '{' varDecl (, varDecl)^* '}'}$  (11)

### 右值

$\text{rightVal} \mapsto \text{arithExpr}$  (12)

$\text{arithExpr} \mapsto \text{factor} (('+' \mid '-' ) \text{ factor})^*$  (13)

$\text{factor} \mapsto \text{power} (('*' \mid '/' ) \text{ power})^*$  (14)

$\text{power} \mapsto \text{exprUnit}$  (15)

$\text{exprUnit} \mapsto \text{num} \mid \text{id} \mid \text{fnCall} \mid \text{'(' rightVal ')'} \mid \text{id} \text{'.' id} \mid \text{id} \text{'['} (\text{id} \mid \text{num}) \text{' ]'}$  (16)

### 函数声明

$\text{fnDeclStmt} \mapsto \text{'fn' fnSign ';'}$  (17)

$\text{fnSign} \mapsto \text{id} \text{'(' params? ')'} \text{'->' type?}$  (18)

$\text{params} \mapsto \text{id} (':' \text{ type} (',' \text{ id} (':' \text{ type})^*$  (19)

## 函数定义

$\text{fnDef} \mapsto \text{fn fnSign codeBlock}$  (20)

$\text{codeBlock} \mapsto \text{'\{ stmt* \}'}$  (21)

$\text{stmt} \mapsto \text{varDeclStmt} \mid \text{assignStmt} \mid \text{callStmt} \mid \text{retStmt} \mid \text{ifStmt}$   
 $\mid \text{whileStmt} \mid \text{breakStmt} \mid \text{continueStmt} \mid \text{' ;'}$  (22)

$\text{assignStmt} \mapsto \text{leftVal '=' rightVal ';'}$  (23)

$\text{leftVal} \mapsto \text{id} \mid \text{id '[' (num} \mid \text{id) ']' } \mid \text{id '.' id}$  (24)

$\text{callStmt} \mapsto \text{fnCall ';'}$  (25)

$\text{fnCall} \mapsto \text{id '(' ((rightVal (, rightVal)*))? ')'}$  (26)

$\text{retStmt} \mapsto \text{'ret' rightVal? ';'}$  (27)

$\text{ifStmt} \mapsto \text{'if' '(' boolExpr ')' codeBlock (else codeBlock)?}$  (28)

$\text{whileStmt} \mapsto \text{'while' '(' boolExpr ')' codeBlock}$  (29)

$\text{breakStmt} \mapsto \text{'break' ';'}$  (30)

$\text{continueStmt} \mapsto \text{'continue' ';'}$  (31)

## 布尔表达式

$\text{boolExpr} \mapsto \text{andExpr ('||' andExpr)*}$  (32)

$\text{andExpr} \mapsto \text{notExpr ('\&\&' notExpr)*}$  (33)

$\text{notExpr} \mapsto \text{'!'? (bitVal} \mid \text{'(' boolExpr ')')}$  (34)

$\text{bitVal} \mapsto \text{exprUnit ('>'} \mid \text{'>='} \mid \text{'<' } \mid \text{'<='} \mid \text{'=='} \mid \text{'!='}) \text{exprUnit}$  (35)

## 代码注释

$\text{comment} \mapsto \text{'//' (!newline)* newline} \mid \text{'/*' (!*/)* */}$  (36)

$\text{newline} \mapsto \text{'\n'}$  (37)

## A.3 进阶版

进阶版中增加的功能用红色标出。

### 代码基本组成

`program`  $\mapsto$  (`varDeclStmt` | `fnDeclStmt` | `fnDef` | `structDef` | `macro` | `comment` |  `';'` )\* (38)

### 标识符和数字

`id`  $\mapsto$  `[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*` (39)

`num`  $\mapsto$  `unum` | `('-' unum)` (40)

`unum`  $\mapsto$  `[0-9]+` `(. [0-9]+)?` (41)

### 变量声明

`varDeclStmt`  $\mapsto$  `'let' (varDecl | varDef) ';'`  (42)

`varDecl`  $\mapsto$  `id ':' type)?` | `id '[' (id | num) ']' ':' type)?` (43)

`varDef`  $\mapsto$  `id ':' type)? '=' rightVal` (44)

| `id '[' (id | num) ']' ':' type)? '=' '{' num '}'`

### 类型

`type`  $\mapsto$  `primitiveType` | `structType` | `ptrType` (45)

`primitiveType`  $\mapsto$  `int` | `bool` | `char` | `long` | `float` | `double` (46)

`structType`  $\mapsto$  `id` (47)

`structDef`  $\mapsto$  `'struct' id '{' varDecl (, varDecl)* '}'` (48)

`ptrType`  $\mapsto$  `'*' type` (49)

### 右值

`rightVal`  $\mapsto$  `arithExpr` | `boolExpr` (50)

`arithExpr`  $\mapsto$  `factor (('+' | '-') factor)*` (51)

`factor`  $\mapsto$  `power (('*' | '/') power)*` (52)

`power`  $\mapsto$  `exprUnit ('^' power)?` (53)

`exprUnit`  $\mapsto$  `num` | `id` | `fnCall` | `('(' rightVal ')')` | `id '.' id` (54)

| `id '[' (id | num) ']'` | `exprUnit` | `deref` | `addr` | `string` (55)

`deref`  $\mapsto$  `'*' id` (56)

`addr`  $\mapsto$  `'&' id` (57)

`string`  $\mapsto$  `''' (!''')* '''` (58)

### 函数声明

`fnDeclStmt`  $\mapsto$  `'fn' fnSign ';'`  (59)

`fnSign`  $\mapsto$  `id '(' params? ') ' -> ' type?` (60)

`params`  $\mapsto$  `id ':' type (, id ':' type)*` (61)

## 函数定义

$\text{fnDef} \mapsto \text{'fn' fnSign codeBlock}$  (62)

$\text{codeBlock} \mapsto \text{'{' (stmt | codeBlock)* '}'}$  (63)

$\text{stmt} \mapsto \text{varDeclStmt | assignStmt | callStmt | retStmt | ifStmt}$  (64)  
 $\text{| whileStmt | breakStmt | continueStmt | forStmt | matchStmt | ';'}$

$\text{assignStmt} \mapsto \text{leftVal '=' rightVal ';'}$  (65)

$\text{leftVal} \mapsto \text{id | id '[' (num | id) ']' | id '.' id | deref}$  (66)

$\text{callStmt} \mapsto \text{fnCall ';'}$  (67)

$\text{fnCall} \mapsto \text{id '(' ((rightVal (, rightVal)*)?) ')'}$  (68)

$\text{retStmt} \mapsto \text{'ret' rightVal? ';'}$  (69)

$\text{ifStmt} \mapsto \text{'if' '(' boolExpr ')' codeBlock (else codeBlock)?}$  (70)

$\text{whileStmt} \mapsto \text{'while' '(' boolExpr ')' codeBlock}$  (71)

$\text{breakStmt} \mapsto \text{'break' ';'}$  (72)

$\text{continueStmt} \mapsto \text{'continue' ';'}$  (73)

$\text{forStmt} \mapsto \text{'for' forCond codeBlock}$  (74)

$\text{forCond} \mapsto \text{id 'in' ('[' (id | num) '..' (id | num) ']' | id)}$  (75)

$\text{matchStmt} \mapsto \text{'match' id '{' matchArm^+ defaultArm? '}'}$  (76)

$\text{matchArm} \mapsto \text{rightVal '=>' codeBlock}$  (77)

$\text{defaultArm} \mapsto \text{'_' '=>' codeBlock}$  (78)

## 布尔表达式

$\text{boolExpr} \mapsto \text{andExpr ('||' andExpr)^*}$  (79)

$\text{andExpr} \mapsto \text{notExpr ('\&\&' notExpr)^*}$  (80)

$\text{notExpr} \mapsto \text{'!'? (bitVal | '(' boolExpr ')')}$  (81)

$\text{bitVal} \mapsto \text{exprUnit ('>' | '>=' | '<' | '<=' | '==' | '!=') exprUnit}$  (82)

## 宏

$\text{macro} \mapsto \text{'macro!' id (id | num)}$  (83)

## 代码注释

$\text{comment} \mapsto \text{'//' (!newline)^* newline | '/*' (!'*/')^* */}$  (84)

$\text{newline} \mapsto \text{'\n'}$  (85)