# 算法第三周作业

所有程序源代码附在该pdf结尾

### 算法分析题

#### 2-7 多项式算法设计和效率分析

算法设计:

通过分治思想将一个d次的多项式转换为两个d/2次多项式相乘

用T(n)表示计算时间

则T(n)满足:

$$T(d) = O(1), d = 1$$

$$T(d) = 2T(d/2) + O(d\log d), d > 1$$

效率分析:

解得 $T(d) = O(dlog^2d)$ 

#### 2-15 循环赛日程表

算法设计:

当选手个数是奇数时,补充一名虚拟选手,将问题转换为偶数的情形

下面进入递归部分:

用n表示某个子问题的人数,

(1)

如果n等于2,将左上角的元素复制到右下角,将左下角的元素复制到右上角(递归终止)

(2)

如果n/2是偶数,将问题分解为2\*2的子块;

然后对左边的子块继续递归,

然后将左上角的子块复制到右下角, 左下角的子块复制到右上角,

(3)

如果n/2是奇数,添加一个虚拟选手,先将问题转换为偶数时的情形,

然后重新对这些虚拟选手赋值

结束所有递归时,如果选手个数是奇数,将虚拟选手设为轮空,即解决问题

## 算法设计题

#### 2-6 排列的字典序问题

算法设计:

字典序问题类似于全排列问题,

n个元素的全排列问题可以分解为n个(n-1)个元素的全排列问题

直到分解为只剩一个元素的时候返回此时的排列

由此可以得到递归的函数:

$$r(n) = n * (n-1)! + r(n-1)$$

(1)由排列计算字典序值

找到每一个元素对应的小于自己的元素个数,乘以当前位数的阶乘

将每一个积相加,即得到对应的字典序值

(2)由字典序值计算序列

将字典序值除以(n-1)的阶乘作为每个位置元素对应的小于自己的元素个数

直到n-1等于1以后结束递归

#### 2-9 双色汉诺塔问题

算法设计:

根据汉诺塔的规则,可以将问题分解为 如果n=1,将圆盘移动到终点柱

- (1)上方n-1个圆盘移动到暂存柱,
- (2)底部编号为n的圆盘移动到终点柱,
- (3)上方n-1个圆盘移动到终点柱

每次递归时移动到一起的圆盘都是相邻的,也就是说盘子的奇偶性不一样的,不会出现奇偶不同的圆盘叠在一起的情况。

C++所有源代码如下:

```
#define CRT SECURE NO WARNINGS
#include<iostream>
#include<vector>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;
class Solution {
private:
        //辅助函数
        void arrUpSideDown(vector<int>& arr, const int left, const int right) {
                for (int i = left; i <= (right - left) / 2 + left; i++)</pre>
                        swap(arr[i], arr[right - i + left]);
        }
        string numVectorToString(const vector<int>arr) {
                string res = "";
                char ch_buf[10];
                int s = arr.size();
                for (int i = 0; i < s; i++) {
                        res += _itoa(arr[i], ch_buf, 10);
                        res += ' ';
                }
                return res;
        }
        string numVectorToMatrix(const vector<vector<int>>arr) {
                int s1 = arr.size(),//number of rows
                        s2 = arr[0].size();//number of cols
                string res;
                char ch buf[10];
                for (int i = 0; i < s1; i++) {
                        for (int j = 0; j < s2; j++) {
                                 res += '\t';
                                 res += _itoa(arr[i][j], ch_buf, 10);
                        res += '\n';
                return res;
        }
        int factorial(const int n) {
                if (n < 1)
                        return 0;
                if (n == 1)
                        return 1;
                return factorial(n - 1) * n;
        }
        void arrRefill(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
                vector<int>temp1(n - 1);
                vector<int>temp2(n - 1);
                for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
                        temp1[i] = n + i;
                for (int j = 1; j < n; j++)
                        temp2[j - 1] = arr[n - 1][j];
                for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)
                        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
                                 if (arr[i][j] >= n) {
                                         arr[i][j] = temp1[i];
```

```
arr[arr[i][j] - 1][j] = i + 1;
                        }
                        else
                                arr[i + (n - 1)][j] = arr[i][j] + (n - 1);
        for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
                for (int j = n; j < 2 * (n - 1); j++) {
                        arr[i][j] = temp1[(1 + i + (j - n)) % (n - 1)];
                        arr[arr[i][j] - 1][j] = i + 1;
                }
        }
}
void arrRestruct(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
        arr.resize(n);
        int s = arr.size();
        for (int i = 0; i < s; i++)
                arr[i].resize(n);
}
void arrReturnBack(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
        arr.pop_back();
        int s1 = arr.size(),
                s2 = arr[0].size();
        for (int i = 0; i < s1; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < s2; j++)
                        if (arr[i][j] == n)
                                arr[i][j] = 0;
}
void matrixInitial(vector<vector<int>>& arr) {//initialize first line using 1~n
        int s = arr.size();
        for (int i = 0; i < s; i++)
                arr[i][0] = i + 1;
}
void matrixCopyPaste(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int start_x, const int start_y, cor
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
                for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                        arr[start_y + n + i][start_x + n + j] = arr[start_y + i][start_x
                        arr[start_y + i][start_x + n + j] = arr[start_y + n + i][start_x
                }
}
//循环赛日程表
void tableRecursion(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int start x, const int start y, const
        if (n < 2)
                return;
        if (n == 2) {
                arr[start_y][start_x + 1] = arr[start_y + 1][start_x];
                arr[start_y + 1][start_x + 1] = arr[start_y][start_x];
                return;
        }
        tableRecursion(arr, start_x, start_y, n / 2);
        tableRecursion(arr, start_x, start_y + n / 2, n / 2);
        matrixCopyPaste(arr, start x, start y, n / 2);
}
void tableRecursionGeneral(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int start_x, const int start_
        if (n < 2)
                return;
        if (n == 2) {
```

```
arr[start_y][start_x + 1] = arr[start_y + 1][start_x];
                        arr[start_y + 1][start_x + 1] = arr[start_y][start_x];
                        return;
                }
                if ((n / 2) % 2) {
                        tableRecursionGeneral(arr, start x, start y, (n + 1) / 2);
                        matrixCopyPaste(arr, start x, start y, (n + 1) / 2);
                        //arrReturnBack(arr, n + 1);
                        arrRefill(arr, n + 1);
                        //start here...
                        return;
                }
                tableRecursionGeneral(arr, start x, start y, n / 2);
                tableRecursionGeneral(arr, start_x, start_y + n / 2, n / 2);
                matrixCopyPaste(arr, start_x, start_y, n / 2);
        }
public:
        //字典序
        int dictionaryIndex(vector<int>arr, const int n) {
                int ans = 0;
                for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                        int pos = 0;
                        for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
                                 if (arr[j] < arr[i])</pre>
                                         pos++;
                        ans += pos * factorial(n - i - 1);
                }
                return ans;
        string dictionaryNextOrder(vector<int>arr, const int n) {
                int s = arr.size();
                int i = s - 2;
                bool flag = false;
                for (; i >= 0; i--) {
                        if (arr[i] < arr[i + 1]) {</pre>
                                 flag = true;
                                 break;
                        }
                }
                if (flag) {
                        int j = s - 1;
                        for (; arr[j] < arr[i] && j >= 0; j--)
                        swap(arr[i], arr[j]);
                        arrUpSideDown(arr, i + 1, s - 1);
                        return numVectorToString(arr);
                return "error_overflow";
        }
        //汉诺塔
        void hanoiCore(const int n, const char src, const char tmp, const char dst) {
                if (n == 1) {
                        cout << n << ' ' << src << ' ' << dst << endl;</pre>
                        return;
```

```
}
                hanoiCore(n - 1, src, dst, tmp);
                cout << n << ' ' << src << ' ' << dst << endl;</pre>
                hanoiCore(n - 1, tmp, src, dst);
        }
        string tenisTimeTable(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
                matrixInitial(arr);
                tableRecursion(arr, 0, 0, n);
                return numVectorToMatrix(arr);
        }
        string tenisTimeTableGeneral(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
                if (n % 2) {
                         arrRestruct(arr, n + 1);
                         matrixInitial(arr);
                         tableRecursionGeneral(arr, 0, 0, n + 1);
                         arrReturnBack(arr, n + 1);
                         return numVectorToMatrix(arr);
                }
                matrixInitial(arr);
                tableRecursionGeneral(arr, 0, 0, n);
                return numVectorToMatrix(arr);
        }
};
class testData {
private:
        //检验是否为2的k次幂
        bool checkPowerOf2(int n) {
                if (n \leftarrow 1)
                         return false;
                int count = 0;
                while (n) {
                         count += (n % 2);
                         n /= 2;
                }
                if (count > 1)
                         return false;
                return true;
        }
public:
        //检验程序—字典序
        void dicOrder(vector<int>arr, const int n) {
                Solution test;
                cout << "The index of this is: " << endl << test.dictionaryIndex(arr, n) << end]</pre>
                cout << "The next order of this order is: " << endl << test.dictionaryNextOrder(</pre>
                cout << endl;</pre>
        }
        //检验程序—汉诺塔
        void hanoi(const int n) {
                Solution test;
                cout << "The steps to finish the task is: " << endl;</pre>
                test.hanoiCore(n, 'A', 'B', 'C');
                cout << endl;</pre>
        }
```

```
//检验程序—循环赛日程表
        void schedule(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
                Solution test;
                if (checkPowerOf2(n) == false) {
                         cout << "Error, the test data is illegal." << endl;</pre>
                }
                cout << "The schedule of this tenis match is: " << endl << test.tenisTimeTable(;</pre>
                cout << endl;</pre>
        }
        void scheduleGeneral(vector<vector<int>>& arr, const int n) {
                Solution test;
                cout << "The schedule of this tenis match is: " << endl << test.tenisTimeTableGe</pre>
                cout << endl;</pre>
        }
};
int main() {
        testData test;
        //test of dictionary order
        if (1) {
                vector<int>arr = { 2,6,4,5,8,1,7,3 };//edit here
                test.dicOrder(arr, arr.size());
        }
        //test of hanoi tower
        if (1) {
                test.hanoi(3);//edit here
        }
        //test of schedule
        if (1) {
                int n = 8;
                vector<vector<int>>arr(n, vector<int>(n, 0));
                test.schedule(arr, n);
        }
        //test of schedule(General)
        if (1) {
                int n = 5;
                vector<vector<int>>arr(n, vector<int>(n, 0));
                test.scheduleGeneral(arr, n);
        }
        return 0;
}
```