Digital transformation

Erwin Tauber July 2023



- Customers' experience
 - Starbucks ... the third place
 - Eataly ... theater

- Customer + data
 - Direct and indirect network effect
 - Old fashion acquisition cost and rentention rate
 - Create an initial emotional spark (big bang)

- Solve the pain points
 - Doodle
 - Tricount
 - ...



« Customers don't want drills they want holes »

« Customers' inspired growth, suppliers enabled innovation »

- Product as service
 - Access vs, ownership
 - Razor and blades
 - Moving to a platform means
 - Sharing information and resources
 - Competing
 - Collaborating
 - Co-evolving
 - Coopeting

- What's the consequence ?
 - How do you assess a company's value ?
 - What are the critical assets? Where do you find them in the balance sheet?



- Loosing money 9 years on 11
- +/-5 G\$ revenue and 5,5 G\$ costs
- Market value 37 G\$
- Bought for 44 G\$ LBO
 - 13 G\$ debt (7 major banks)
 - 1 G\$ debt and interest / year (before 51 M\$)
- Revenues
 - 91 % advertising
 - 9 % data licensing (twitter analytics, Twitter blue)

Twitter Inc 53.70 +0.00 (+0.00%)

| Period Ending: | 30/06 | 31/03 | 31/12 | 30/09 |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Total Revenue v | 1176.66 | 1200.98 | - | 1283.82 |
| Revenue | 1176.66 | 1200.98 | - | 1283.82 |
| Other Revenue, Total | - | - | - | - |
| Cost of Revenue, Total | 540.68 | 507.45 | - | 484.48 |
| Gross Profit | 635.98 | 693.53 | - | 799.34 |
| Total Operating Expenses v | 1520.42 | 1328.82 | - | 1260.66 |
| Selling/General/Admin. Expenses, Total | 524.89 | 449.67 | 512.87 | 451.93 |
| Research & Development | 454.86 | 371.7 | - | 324.25 |
| Depreciation / Amortization | 164.69 | 150.68 | - | 122.65 |
| Interest Expense (Income) - Net Operating | -23.34 | -15.44 | - | -13.28 |
| Unusual Expense (Income) | - | - | -23.8 | 740.8 |
| Other Operating Expenses, Total | -141.35 | -135.24 | 379.49 | -109.36 |
| Operating Income | -343.76 | -127.83 | - | 23.15 |



the STAGES of BUSINESS DISRUPTION



Digital transformation

« It's about having the willingness to change before the case for change becomes desperately obvious »

« build your future, do not defend the past »

« Every business is successful until it's not »

New organization and new culture

Company culture vs. Tools

CDO (seniority & change management – Comex level) vs. CIO (IT knowledge)

CDO job description (Linkedin talent)

- Sample chief digital officer job description
- We have an exciting opportunity for an experienced leader who has a proven track record of digital transformation. The ideal candidate will have the
 ability to influence at every level, imparting their digital knowledge and skills in a constructive, empowering, and collaborative way. Working closely
 with the CEO and CIO, the chief digital officer will be a driving force in our organization's digital transformation.
- Objectives of this role
- Drive digital innovation and serve as a change agent throughout the organization
- Set and implement digital strategy by working with cross-functional partners to map and transition analog processes to digital ones
- Be an evangelist, championing the use of digital technology and practices to engender a digital mindset from the top down
- Ensure collaboration, knowledge sharing, and digital best practices among partners and colleagues to help establish a robust digital ecosystem
- Measure ROI for digital projects, fine-tuning approaches as needed to ensure that we're investing in the appropriate tools and resources
- Responsibilities
- Develop a clear and compelling digital strategy for the company's future
- Ensure that digital initiatives are fully integrated with the strategic process, including leadership commitment and resource allocation
- Work with teams across the business to generate innovative digital solutions for products, services, processes, customer experiences, marketing channels, and business models
- Own and monitor the digital-innovation project portfolio
- Build, manage, and continue to grow a digital-innovation ecosystem, both internal and external
- Identify new tools (AI, digital, CRM) that can support and enhance our solutions
- Work closely with Human Resources to attract and retain top talent, and to build digital capabilities across the company

CIO / CTO job description (Indeed)

The Chief Information Officer, or Chief Technology Officer, is responsible for ensuring the **use of modern IT software and tecstreamline business operations**. Their duties include communicating between other company Executives and lower-level IT reviewing current IT systems and establishing relationships with technology companies.

Chief Information Officer duties and responsibilities

The Chief Information Officers is responsible for **overseeing a company's IT needs**, which includes managing and implement **to support the organization's goals**. They may have the following day-to-day duties:

- •Working with upper-level IT staff to develop and implement department goals
- •Staying abreast of emerging technologies that can improve IT department performance and increase company profits
- Managing IT personnel
- •Creating and implementing IT policies, protocols and standards
- •Working with upper management and senior IT staff to develop the IT department budget
- •Ensuring that IT department strategies and processes provide appropriate support to company-wide goals
- •Overseeing contract negotiations with IT vendors, contractors and service providers
- •Communicating with other executives regarding costs, value and risk-potential of new IT projects

CIO / CTO job description (TalentLyft)

We are looking for a CIO (Chief Information Officer) to join our team! As a CIO, you will be responsible **for planning, implementing, managing and overseeing the overall use of Information Technologies at our company.** As a CIO, you have to have a strong background in information technologies, and they have to be your big passion.

Chief Information Officer (CIO) job description: Job duties and responsibilities

- Develop strategies for our IT deparment
- Implement new strtaegies
- Always work to optimize existing strategies
- •Set IT department's KPIs
- Measure KPIs on a regular basis
- Hire new key roles for your department
- Review and approve department purchases
- Set department budgets
- •Plan and oversee your department's projects

Background

• CIO :

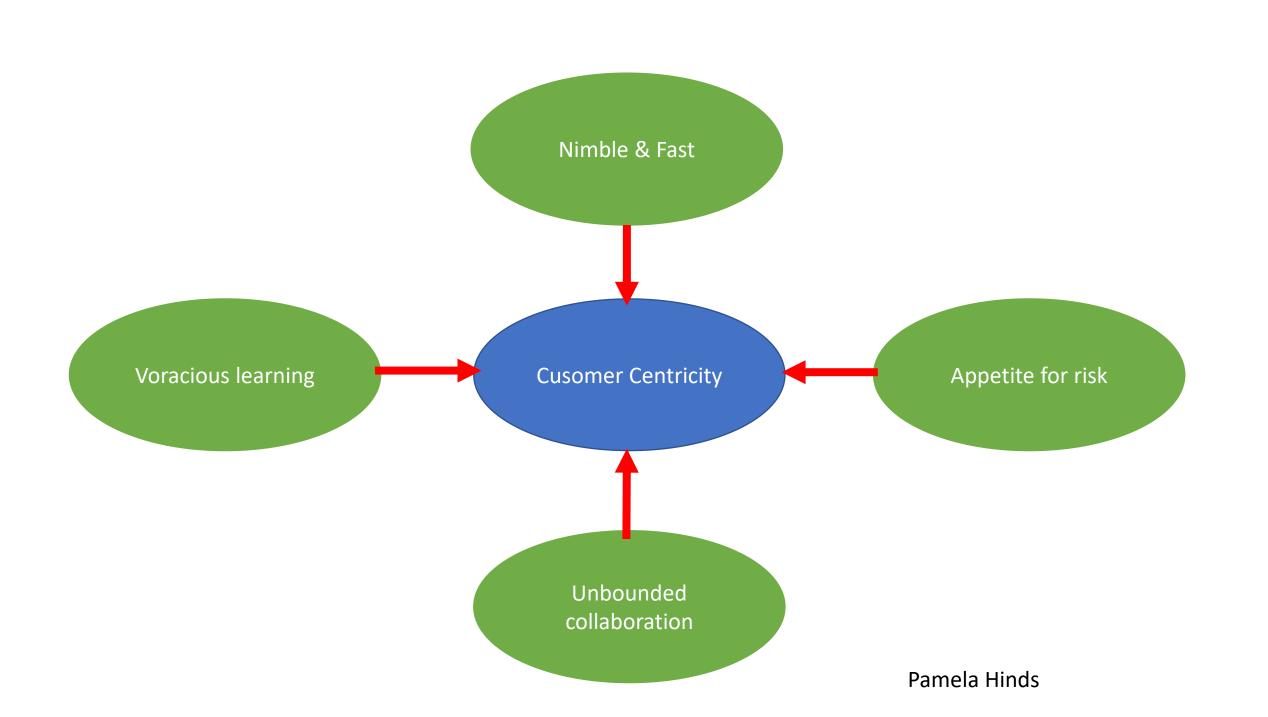
- Bachelor's degree in computer science, computer or software engineering, or information systems
- MSc/MA is a big plus

• CDO :

Advanced degree in business (MBA), technology, or engineering

Triple A

- Agility
- Adaptability/Anticipation
- Alignment



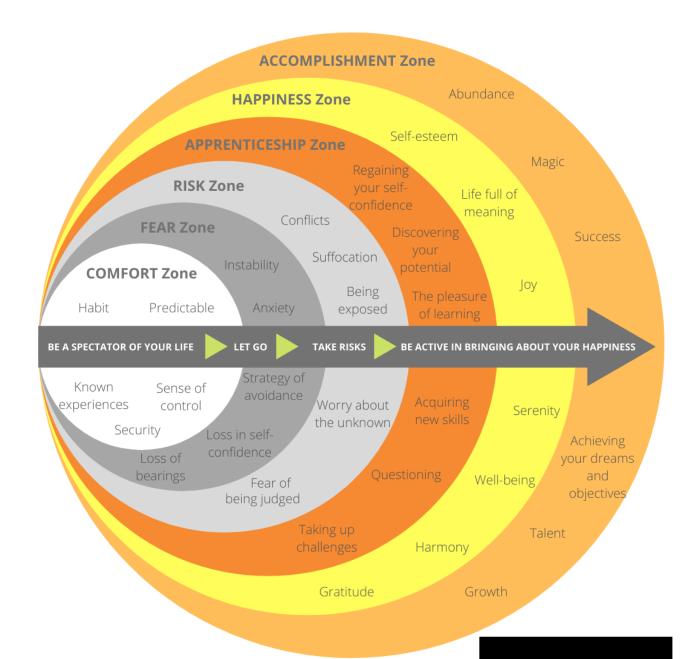
New value chain

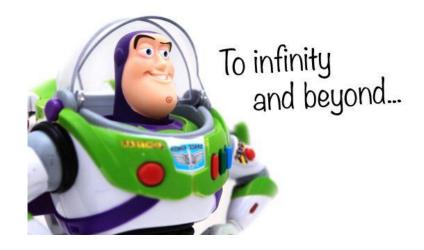
- Industry 4.0
 - Digital twins
 - IoT
 - ...
- Technology embedded in every activity and process
- The strategic question being :
 - New way of creating value or of extracting value ?

https://www.dhl.com/global-en/home/insights-and-innovation/insights/logistics-trend-radar.html

Cybersecurity







Tactics or strategy

- E-initiatives, even if numerous, don't make a digital transformation strategy
- The digital transformation is per se embedded in the overall strategy and can be its corner stone

- 3 usual ways of doing so called digital transformation
 - Agile spin-offs
 - Experiments
 - Leverage technology to cut cost and/or improve efficiency

Digital thinking Think big, start small and scale fast

DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION STRATEGY

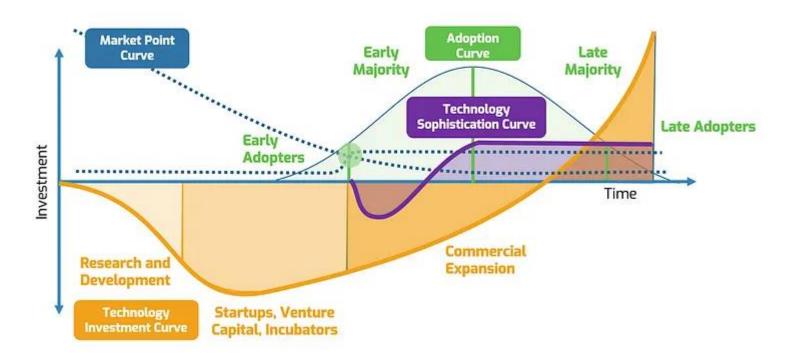
7 ESSENTIAL STEPS TO DRIVE DX SUCCESS IN THE ENTERPRISE

04. MAP OUT TECHNOLOGY



The challenge ... the cash drain

The 4 curves of Digital Transformation



What is a company made of?

- The board with the chairman of the board
- The executive committee with the CEO
- The senior management
- The middle management
- The « deep state »

let's get the buy-in ... how are the dots connected?

What kind of company?

- Natural born digital company
- Product legacy company
 - With stable or growing margins
 - With declining margins

Big bang or incremental changes?



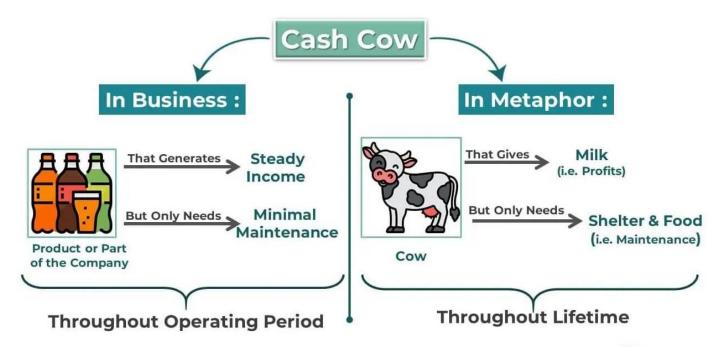
Big bang

- There is no plan B
- Not possible to go back
- Fail fast and learn faster



Milking the cash cow

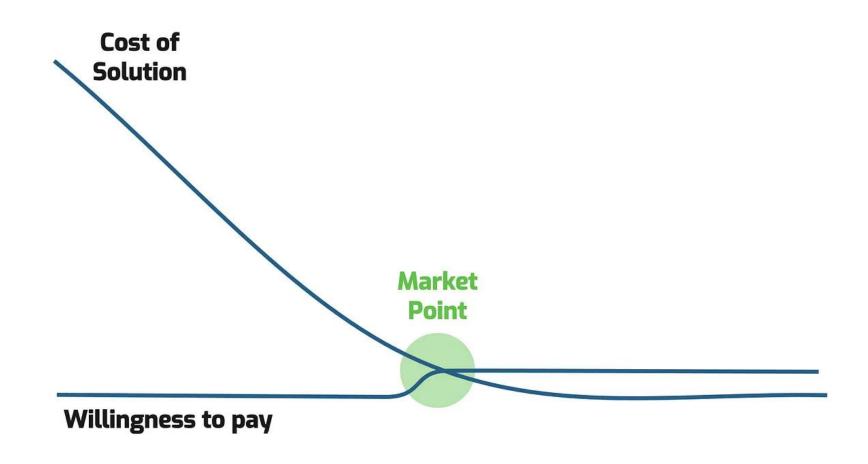
- 2 models co-exist
- No sense of urgency



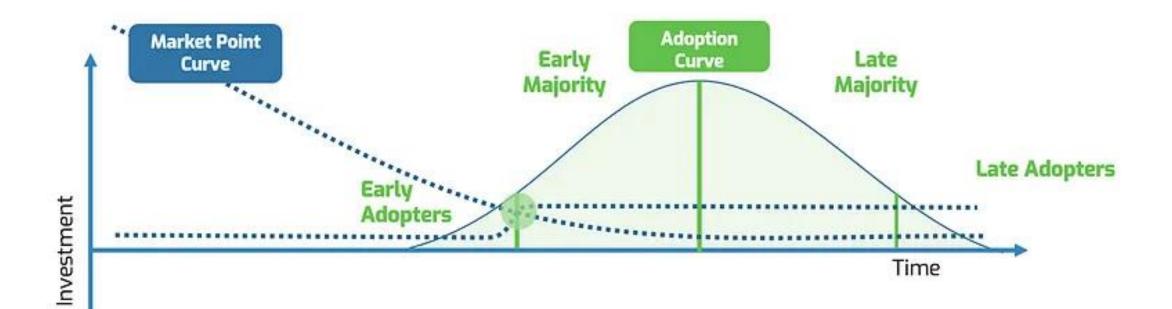


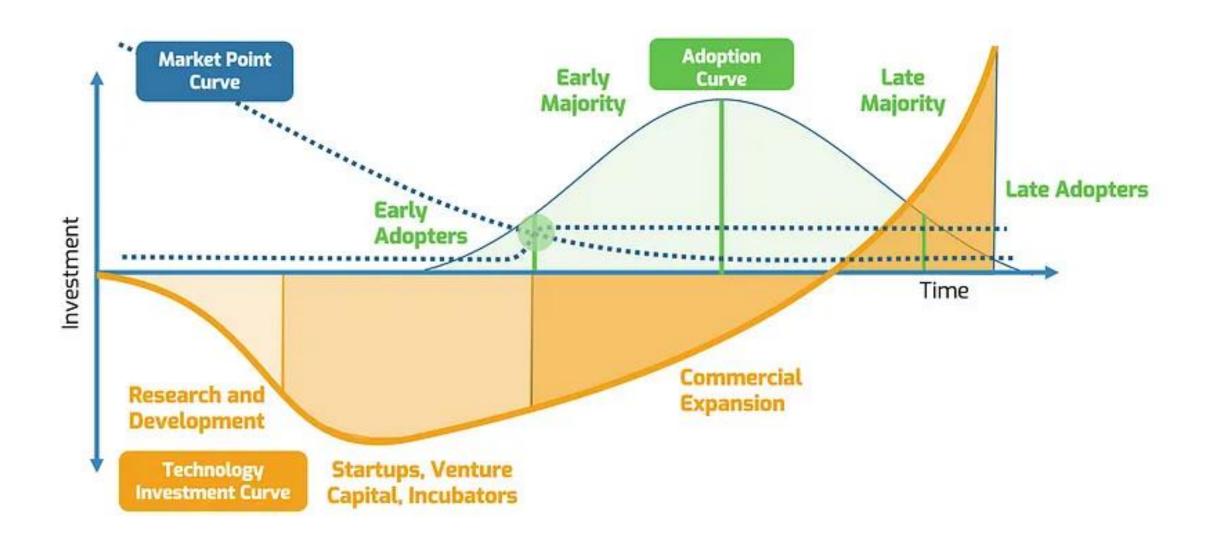
| Feasability | Valuability | Usability | Viability | Marketability | Growth ability | Maturity | |
|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Proof of concept | Proof of value | Prototype | Minimum viable strategy | Minimum marketable strategy | Strategy scaling | Strategy optimization | |
| Financing need – cash drain Stop or Go | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

The Market Point Curve

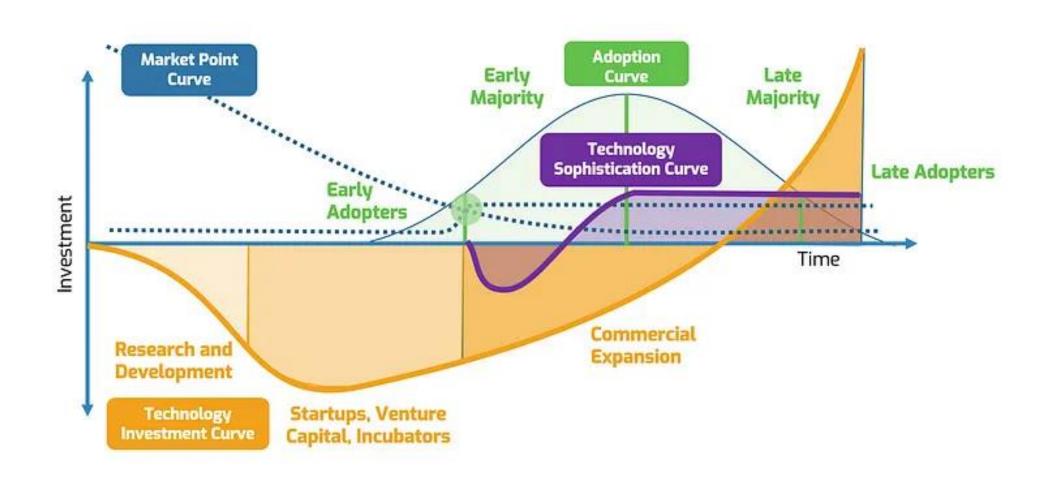


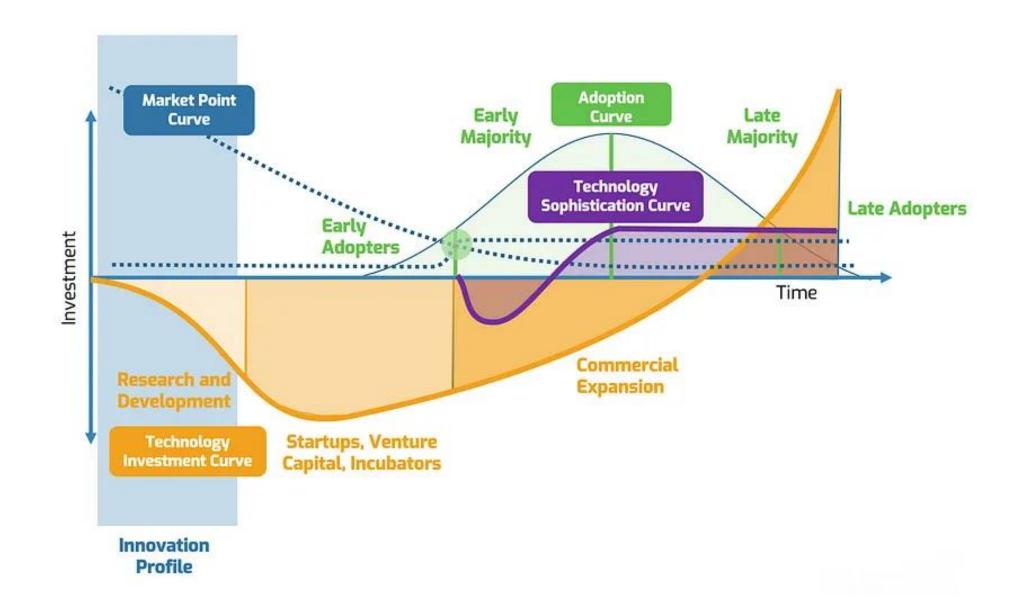
Willingness to pay

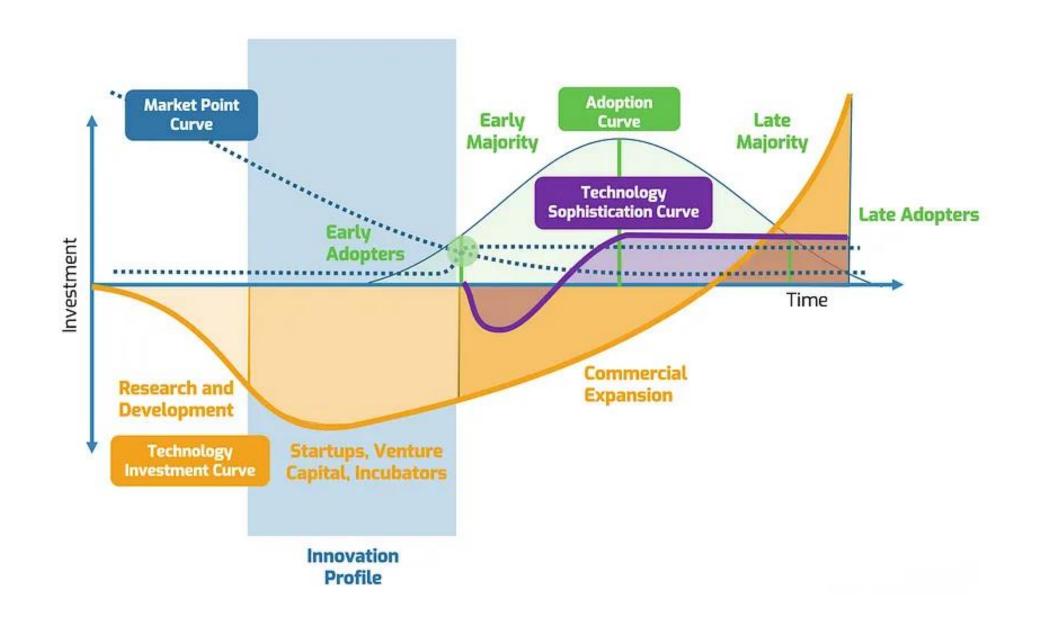


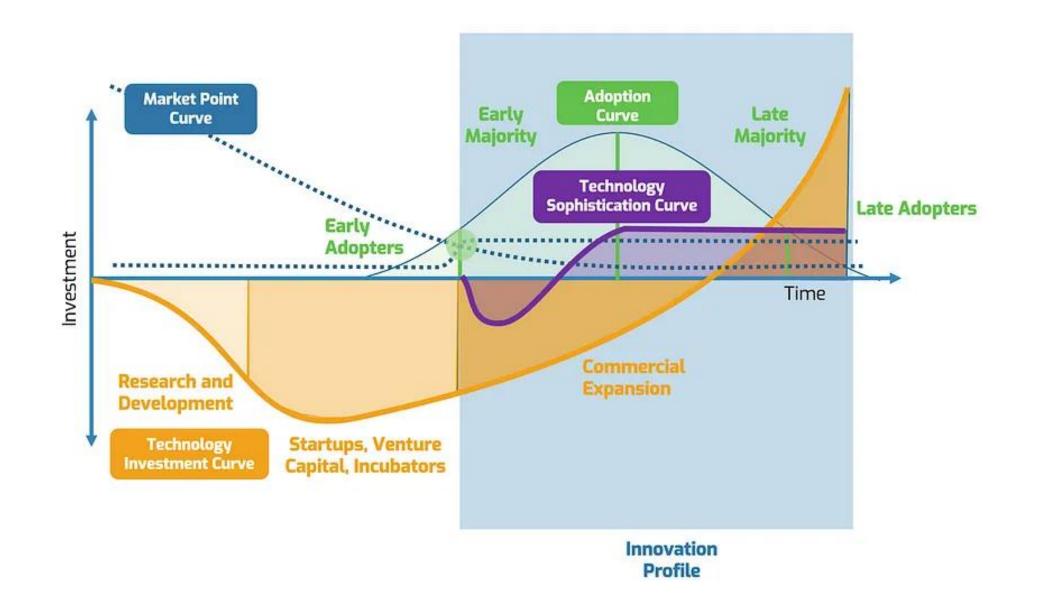


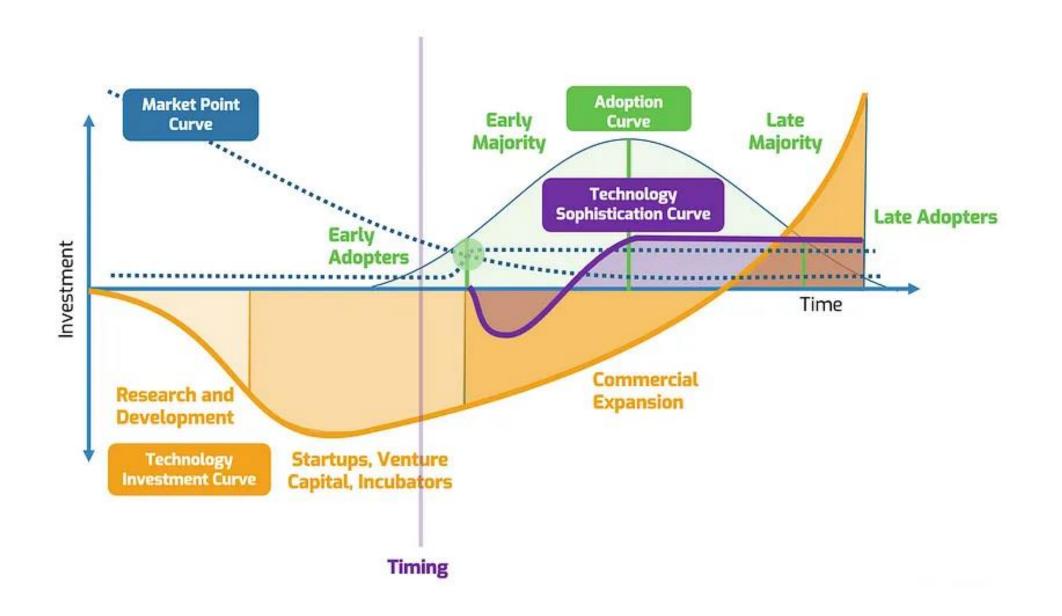
The 4 curves of Digital Transformation



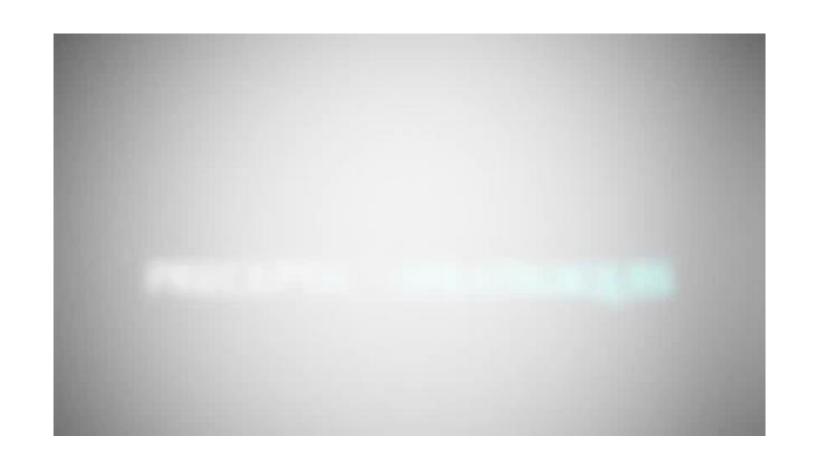








Innovation stratégique

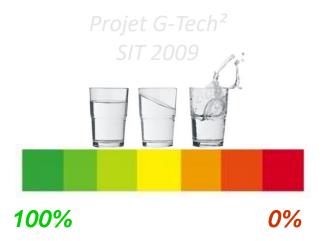


https://philippesilberzahn.com/2023/01/16/comment-les-modeles-mentaux-bloquent-l-innovation-dans-un-secteur-le-cas-de-la-maladie-d-alzheimer/

Back in the early days of the 21st century

- Transwide
 - From ill-conceived to bright success
- G-Tech
 - From smart idea to bankrupcy







- ? reduce environmental impact
- ? reduce costs
- ? reduce risks





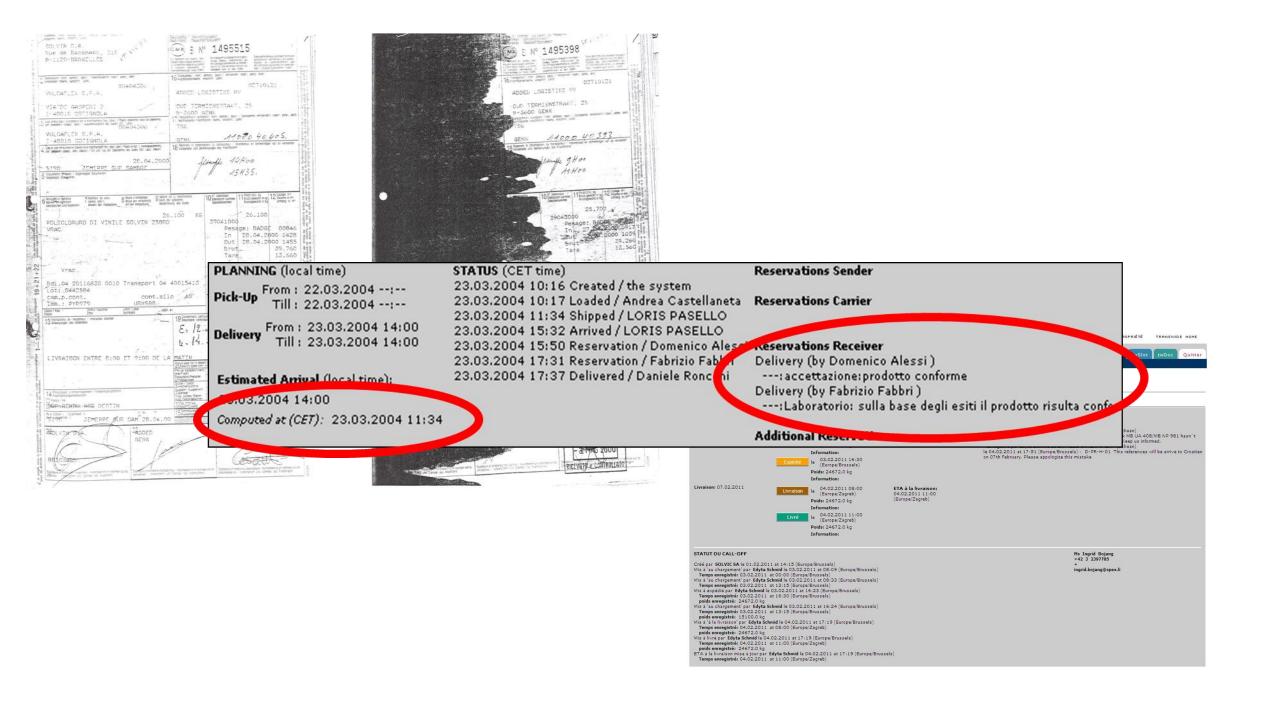






Transwide in the early days

- Bi-directional real-time electronic communication with ALL our logistics providers (even subcontractors)
- All execution data recorded one database:
 - Shared across all shippers departments (CLS, Legal, etc...)
 - Shared with all our carriers
 - Shared with our customers
- Independent from Logistics providers IT sophistication



What has made the difference?

Team work and active listening

Cake challenge

• 4 straight knife cuts



Cake challenge

- Debriefing
- Start to unlearn



Necessary but not sufficient condition to innovate

Accept to be wrong

Fail fast and learn faster

SpaceX's Starship rocket lifts off for inaugural test flight but explodes midair

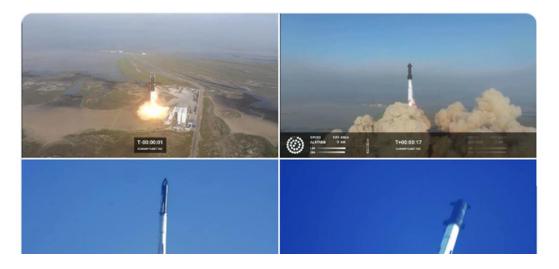






Congrats @SpaceX team on an exciting test launch of Starship!

Learned a lot for next test launch in a few months.





@Thom_astro · Follow

Never mistake trial for failure. As you say in #BocaChica, "it's not an explosion, it's just rapid unscheduled disassembly." Congrats © @SpaceX on this #Starship launch! #SpaceX



Why innovate?

Does your company wants to be the first or the best?



« Innovation is an invention implemented and used on a wide scale »





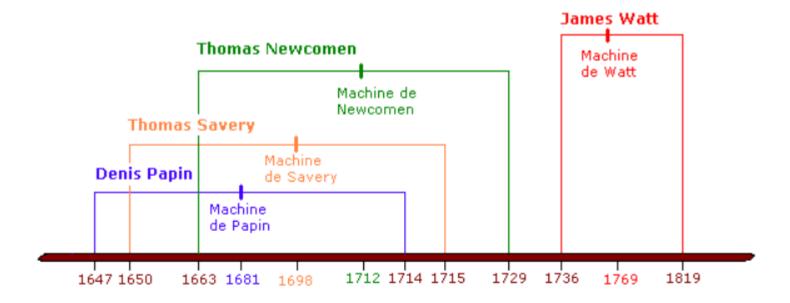


Steam engine history – invention vs. innovation

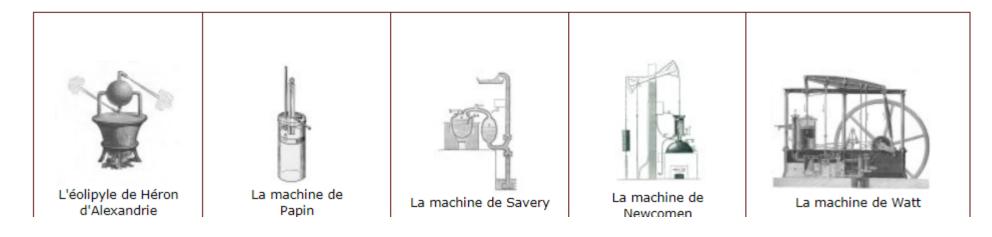




Steam engine history – invention vs. innovation



Pour découvr



- Top down
 - Big companies have a tendency to reinforce past successes (red ocean)
- Bottom up
 - Emerging new markets come from passionate users
 - Examples:
 - Mountain bike
 - Rap music

How to innovate?

- Build an innovation culture
 - Hire diverse and creative people



- Practice disruptive innovation the big jump rather than incremental
 - Ice over time
 - Ice lake -> ice factory -> fridge
 - Not the same men

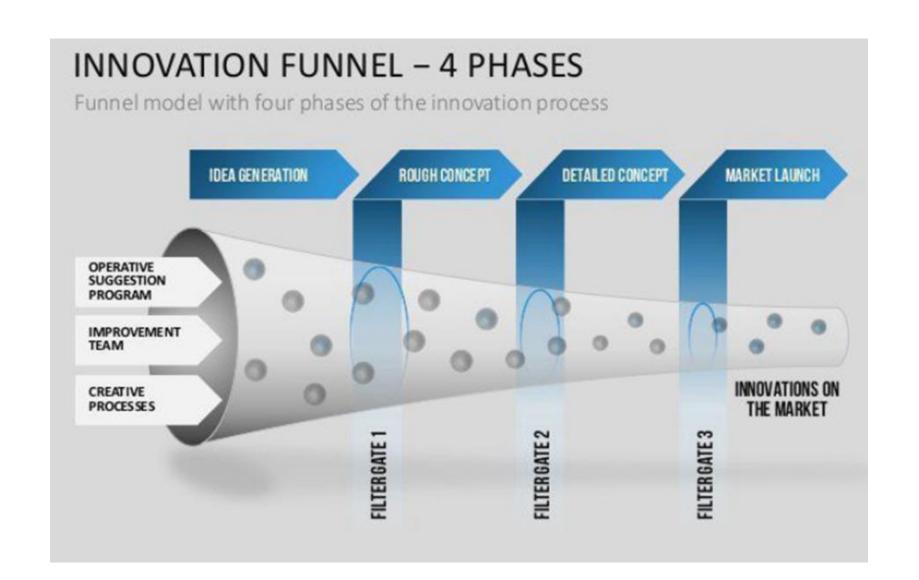
- Be customer driven
- Foster open innovation heed the wisdom of the crowd
- Be aligned on your strategy

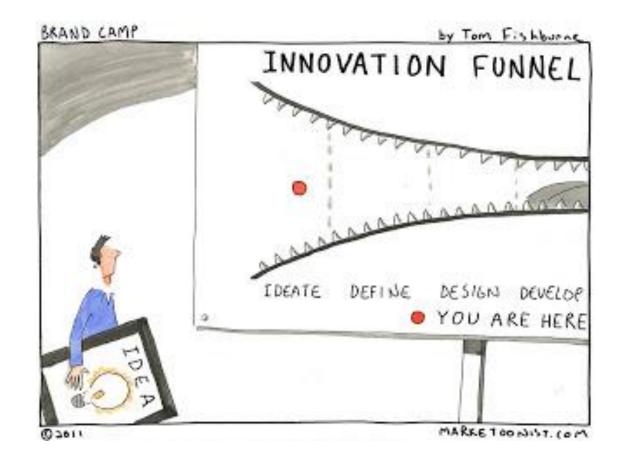


Invent vs. Innovate vs. Open Innovation

- Invention involves :
 - Internal R&D mainly
 - Special people in special places around special projects produce patents for passive users
- Innovation involves invention as well as replication
- Open Innovation involves internal and external stakeholders
 - In order to:
 - Boost innovation culture
 - Fasten time to market
 - Increase success rate of project
 - Reduce costs of project manegement and ideation

Traditional innovation





The Open Innovation



The Open Innovation at P&G - where is the catch?



Open Innovation

• Outside in

• Inside out

• Both

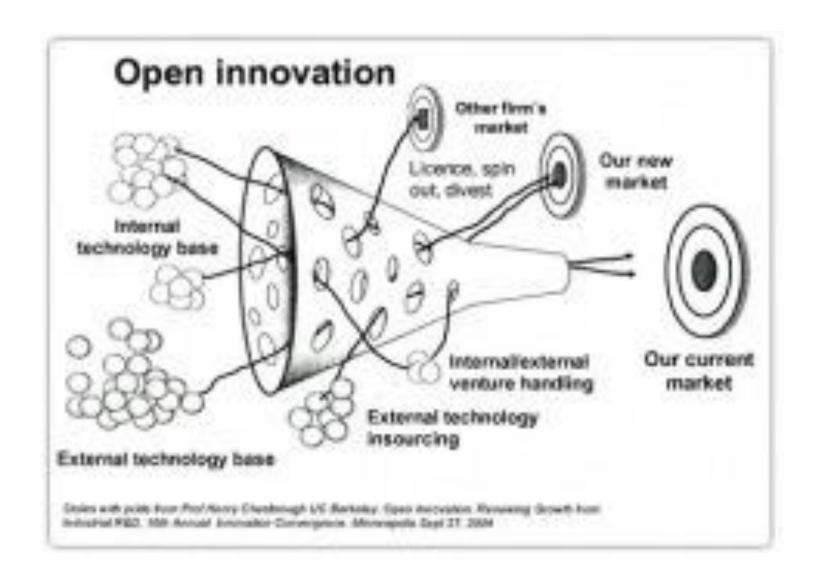
Closed vs open innovation

- Closed investment means
 - High patent cost
 - High R&D investment costs
 - Slow Innovation process



 By moving to open innovation you can leverage cost and speed (outside in) or share cost and speed (inside out) in areas yoou wouldn't expect

Wrap-up





Henry Chesbrough

E-Auction



Wrap-up

| Closed Model | Open Model |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Use knowledge from internal sources | Internal + External knowledge sources |
| Low (typically 20-30%) success rate | Double innovation success rate, up to 80% |
| A lot of rework, low productivity | 40-60 % productivity increase |
| Low speed of innovation | High speed of innovation (x 3) |

Early adopters

Cisco may be the most important OI pioneer. Its acquisition strategy allowed the company to grow quickly during the late 90's. The goal of these acquisitions was to make hardware compatible with software in new technological products. This customer-driven innovation strategy helped <u>Cisco</u> overperform Bell Labs or Lucent by effectively translating big tech investments into business growth.

•

• Another trailblazer is, undoubtedly, the pharmaceutical company Eli-Lilly, spearheaded by its R&D strategy manager. The company reflected on how to make use of collective intelligence to improve the traditionally low innovation success rates in the pharmaceutical industry. Consequently, e.Lilly was born around the year 2000, the first open innovation platform to connect with global scientific knowledge. This platform is the origin of Innocentive, Eli Lilly spin-off, whose goal was to allow other pharmaceutical and consumer goods companies to use this open model.

•

• The third initiator is Procter & Gamble, the company that created in 2000 the so-called Connect & Develop their new **open innovation process**. P&G's ultimate goal was to continue growing by \$2 billion annually while keeping a steady R&D investment. Procter managed to have up to **50% of its innovations coming from the outside** and, consequently, its R&D productivity increased by 60%.

To avoid

- E-auction
- Traditionnal functional requirements
- Innovation box

At least if they are not meant as collaborative



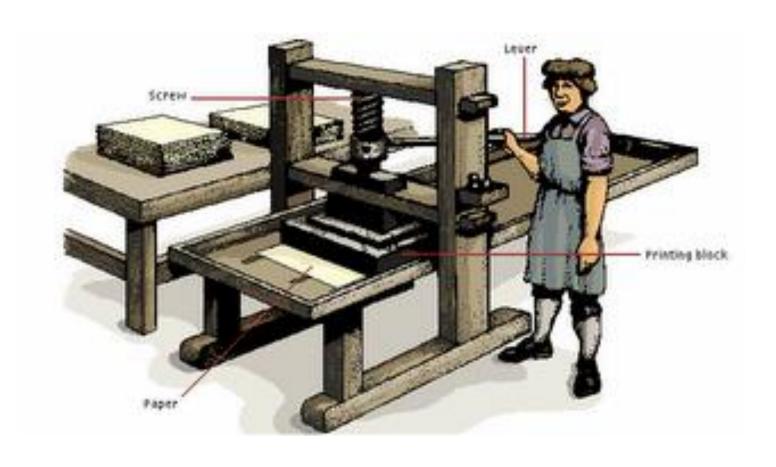
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Technical functional requirements vs. Performance requirements

You get what you ask for not more

Technical functional requirements vs. Performance requirements





Technical functional requirements vs. Performance requirements



« The smartest people in the world don't work all in our company »

Bill Joy (Unix – Sun Microsystems)











Valeo



















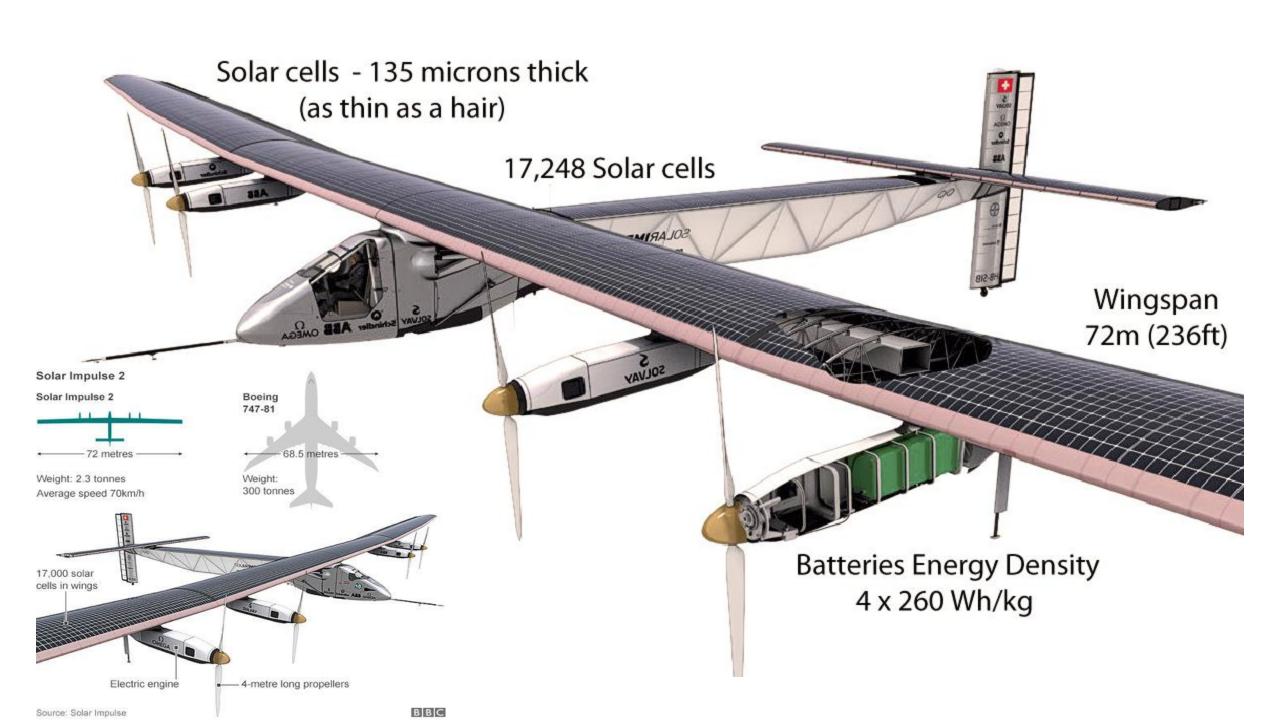
Honda – Xcelerator, the power of dreams



Honda – Xcellerator, the power of dreams









Technische Entwicklungen von Solvay in Solar Impulse 2



Schrauben aus dem Kunststoff KetaSpire* sparen gegenüber Metalischrauben Gewicht.



Emana auf Basis von Polyamid 6.6

Mit Emana® hat Solvay eine intelligente Textiltaser entwickeit, die Infrarotstrahlung des Körpers absorbiert und als Ferninfrarotwelle wieder abstrahlt. Kleidung aus Emana®-Garnen regt die Mikrozirkulation des Bluts an und verbessert de Muskelleistung.



Aufblasbarer mobiler Hangar

Uber das Flugzeug hin Aufblasbarer möbler Hangar: Doppellagige, aufblasbare und bogenförmige. Konstruktion aus PET-Folio mit Polyurethanbeschichtung sowie Teilen aus PET mit Emulsions-PVC-Beschichtung.



Fomblin[®] PFPE

Fomblin®- Schmierstoffe verbessern die Anti-Verschleiß- und Anti-Rosteigenschaften und verringern den Wartungsaufwand.



Sinterline® Polyamide 6 für selektives Laser-Sintern mit industrieller 3D-Drucktechnologie. Das Kunststoffgehäuse des Flugdaterrechners und die Klemmen für die Signatieuchten an den Flügeln sparen im Vergleich zu Aluminium 78 Prozent Gewicht.

Halar® ECTFE

Die Solarzeiten werden von einer Halar* ECTFE vor den rauen äußeren Bedingungen geschützt.

Solstick®

Das transparente und leichte Klebeband Solstick^e verschließt die ücken zwischen den Solarzeilen Es hät dem Wechsel zwischen ohen und niedrigen Temperaturen stand und ist elastisch, um die Biegung der Flügel auszuhalte



Nicht Ineare numerische

Werkstoffverhalten (wie

Solarzellenverkapselung.

Epoxydverklebung

und zur Festiegung

der Flugzeugstruktur Solarpaneele, Flügelrippen, Flügelvorderkanten)

Modellierung für

Torlon PAI

Rügelholm mit Waben-Struktur au apier, das mit Torton® PAI Imprägniert ist. Die Verbundstruktur zeichnet sich durch hervorragende mechanische Eigenschaften (Zähigkeit, Dreh-Biege- und Schwingungsfestigkeit und geringes Gewicht aus



VTM 264° Preprees VTA 260° Strukturkleber

Gewebeverbünde für de flexible Gestaltung von Leichtbaukomponenter

xef PARA

Pneumatikzylinder aus ixet* PARA heben und senken die Schutztüren des Fahrwerks. Der Kunststoff ersetzt Metall und spart Gewicht.



PPSI

motorial für

Cockpits.

den Boden des

Solkane®365mfc TeeraCore™

Der Polyurethanschaum für das Gookpit wurde mit Solkane* 365mfc hergestellt. Er kombiniert Isolierung. Dimensionsstabilitat, Stauchfestigkeit beständigkeit.

Solef® PVDI

PVDF Solef® wird als Bindemittel in den Akkus verwendet. Es spart Gewicht, verbessert die elektrochemische Stabilität und erhöht die Akkuleistung.

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