

Learning to Read: Consonants and Co-Articulation



"This is the letter 'l.' The letter 'l' looks like this:

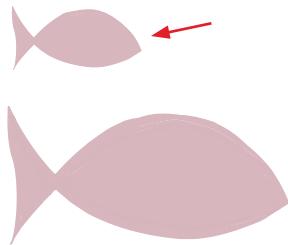
| L

'L' makes the beginning sound of **ladder**, **lemon**, **little**, **lobster** and **lumber**."

ladder



little



lumber



lemon



lobster



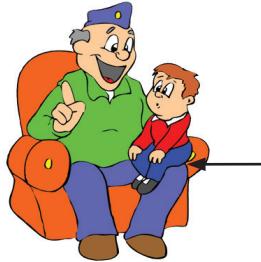
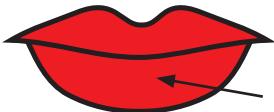
Activity 64: Consonant with short vowel sound - la



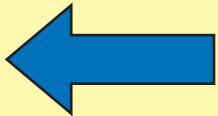
"Words like **last**, **laptop** and **lavendar** all begin with the /lah/ sound. We use the letters 'la' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'la' tell us to say /lah/."



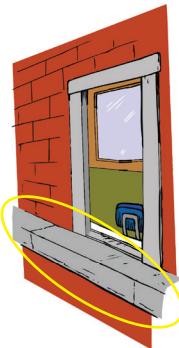
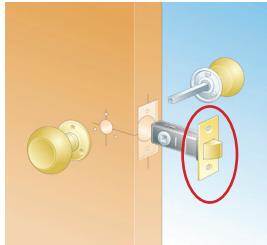
Drag the letters 'la' to the word that begins with that sound.



64.1 lip, leap, **lap**



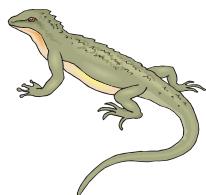
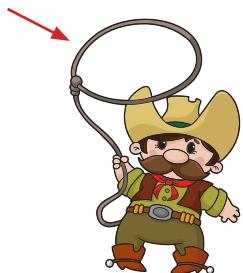
64.2 left, lift, **laugh**



64.3 lunch, **latch**, ledge

Activity 64: Consonant with short vowel sound - la

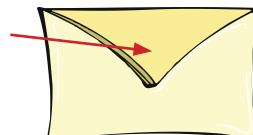
Drag the letters 'la' to the word that begins with that sound.



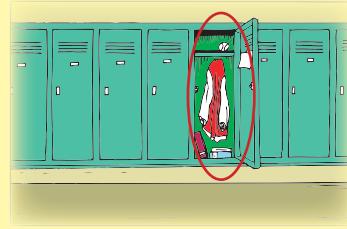
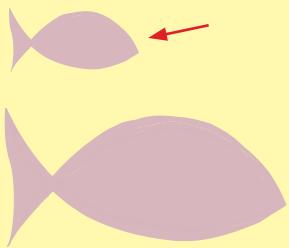
64.4 **lasso**, lizard, lobster



64.5 lemon, **lamb**, lime



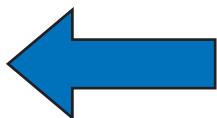
64.6 **lamp**, lump, flap



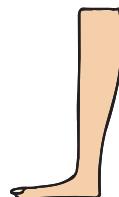
64.7 little, **ladder**, locker

Activity 65: Consonant with short vowel sound - le

"Words like **left**, **lens** and **lettuce** all begin with the /leh/ sound. We use the letters 'le' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'le' tell us to say /leh/."



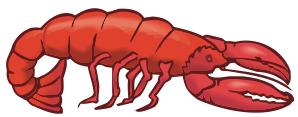
Drag the letters 'le' to the word that begins with that sound.



65.1 log, lung, **leg**



65.2 **lemon**, limo, lime



A B f
c d e g



65.3 little, **letters**, ladder

Activity 65: Consonant with short vowel sound - le

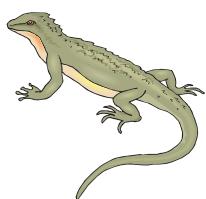
Drag the letters 'le' to the word that begins with that sound.



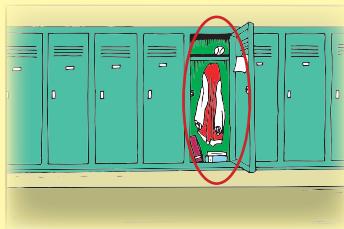
65.4 lunch, **ledge**, lodge



65.5 lettuce, licorice, luxury



65.6 lizard, **leopard**, lumber

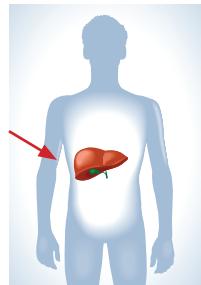


65.7 luggage, locker, **leprechaun**

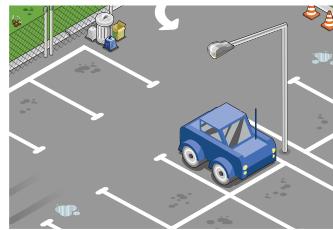
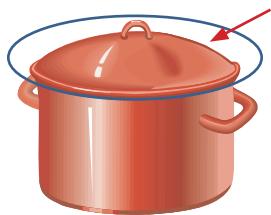
Activity 66: Consonant with short vowel sound - li



"Words like **lit**, **lily** and **liver** all begin with the /lih/ sound. We use the letters 'li' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'li' tell us to say /lih/."



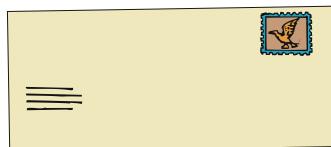
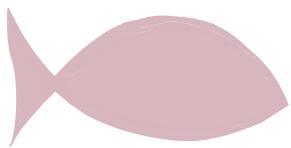
Drag the letters 'li' to the word that begins with that sound.



66.1 **lid**, lamb, lot



66.2 lock, lake, lick



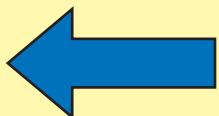
66.3 **little**, letter, lumber

Activity 66: Consonant with short vowel sound - li

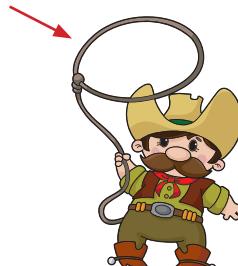
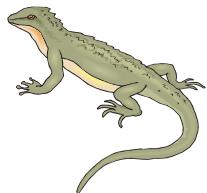
Drag the letters 'li' to the word that begins with that sound.



66.4 lemon, **limo**, lobby



66.5 left, **lift**, laugh



66.6 **lizard**, lasso, lobster

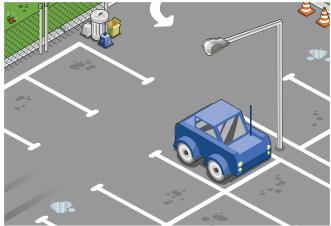


66.7 luggage, lettuce, **licorice**

Activity 67: Consonant with short vowel sound - lo



"Words like **lot**, **lobby** and **locket** all begin with the /loh/ sound. We use the letters 'lo' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'lo' tell us to say /loh/."



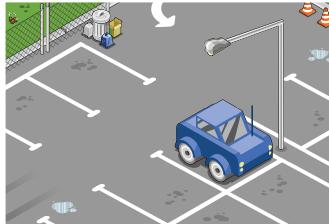
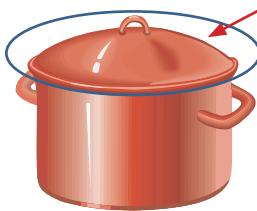
Drag the letters 'lo' to the word that begins with that sound.



67.1 **lock**, lake, lick



67.2 laptop, **lollipop**, lullaby



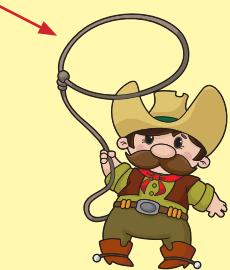
67.3 lid, flop, **lot**

Activity 67: Consonant with short vowel sound - lo

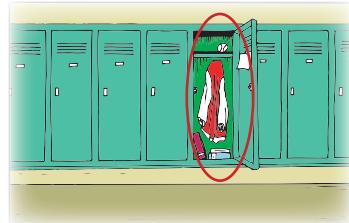
Drag the letters 'lo' to the word that begins with that sound.



67.4 lunch, ledge, **lodge**



67.5 lasso, **lobster**, lumber



67.6 clock, **locker**, ladder



67.7 lemon, limo, **lobby**

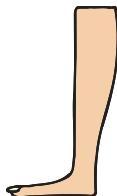
Activity 68: Consonant with short vowel sound - lu



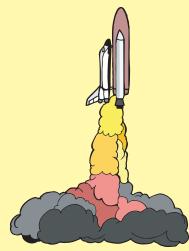
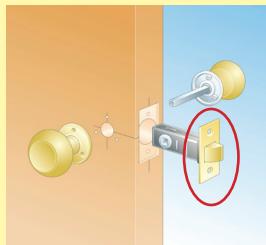
"Words like **lung**, **lump** and **luggage** all begin with the /luh/ sound. We use the letters 'lu' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'lu' tell us to say /luh/."



Drag the letters 'lu' to the word that begins with that sound.



68.1 log, **lug**, leg



68.2 **lunch**, latch, launch



68.3 lamp, **lump**, leprechaun

Activity 68: Consonant with short vowel sound - lu

Drag the letters 'lu' to the word that begins with that sound.



68.4 lobster, leopard, **lumber**



68.5 **luggage**, **lodge**, **leash**



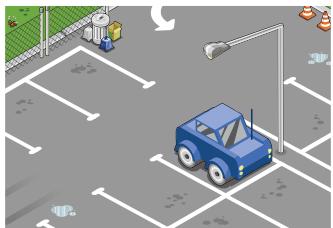
68.6 laptop, **lollipop**, **lullaby**



68.7 **locker**, **licorice**, **luxury**

Activity 69: Review: la-lu lap, left, lift, lock, lump

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



69.1

lo

le

la



69.2

lo

li

lu

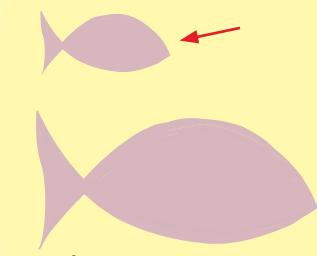


69.3

li

le

la

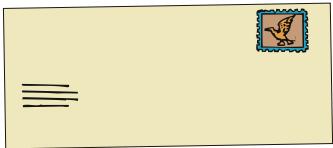


69.4

li

le

lu



69.5

lu

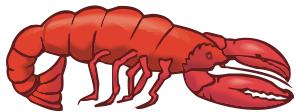
li

le

lot, lumber, ladder, little letter

Activity 69: Review: la-lu

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.

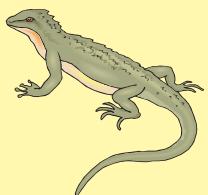


lu

lo

la

69.6



le

li

lu

69.7

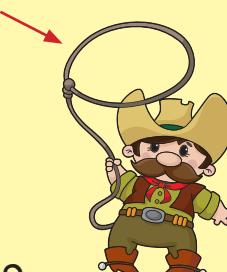


la

le

lo

69.8



lo

le

la

69.9



lu

le

lo

69.10

lobster, lizard, lemon, lasso, luggage

Learning to Read: Consonants and Co-Articulation



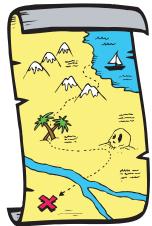
"This is the letter 'm.' The letter 'm' looks like this:

m

M

'M' makes the beginning sound of map, medal, mitt, model and mummy."

map



mitt



mummy



medal



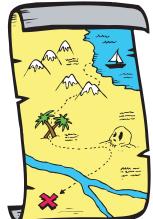
model



Activity 70: Consonant with short vowel sound - ma



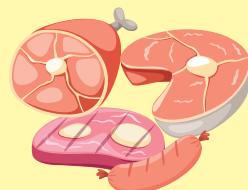
"Words like **map**, **match** and **Max** all begin with the /mah/ sound. We use the letters 'ma' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'ma' tell us to say /mah/."



Drag the letters 'ma' to the word that begins with that sound.



70.1 mud, **mad**, mob



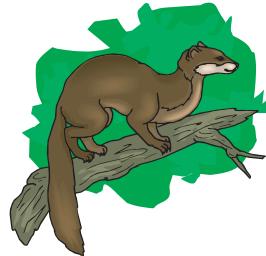
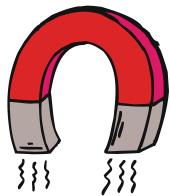
70.2 **mat**, mitt, meat



70.3 mug, milk, **mask**

Activity 70: Consonant with short vowel sound - ma

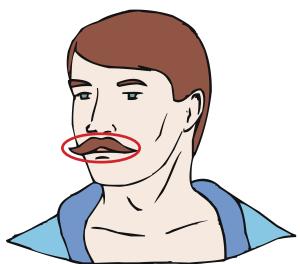
Drag the letters 'ma' to the word that begins with that sound.



70.4 **magnet**, mongoose, monkey



70.5 mushroom, meadow, **magic**



70.6 mustache, **mascot**, miniskirt

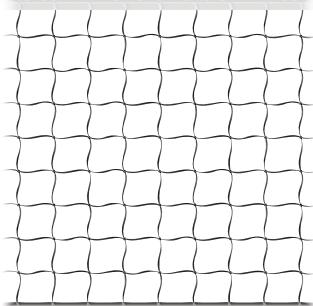


70.7 megaphone, **magazine**, medicine

Activity 71: Consonant with short vowel sound - me



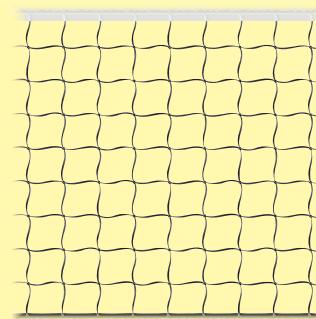
"Words like **mesh**, **melt** and **megaphone** all begin with the /meh/ sound. We use the letters 'me' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'me' tell us to say /meh/."



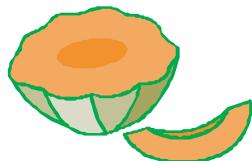
Drag the letters 'me' to the word that begins with that sound.



71.1 **men**, man, moon



71.2 moth, mix, **mesh**



71.3 mitten, **melon**, muffin

Activity 71: Consonant with short vowel sound - me

Drag the letters 'me' to the word that begins with that sound.



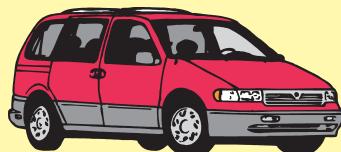
71.4 model, middle, **medal**



71.5 mixer, **measure**, monster



71.6 mushroom, mansion, **meadow**

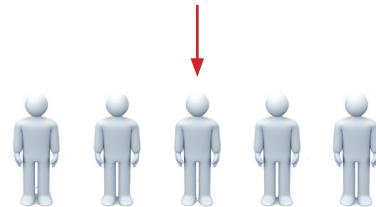


71.7 **medicine**, mannequin, minivan

Activity 72: Consonant with short vowel sound - mi



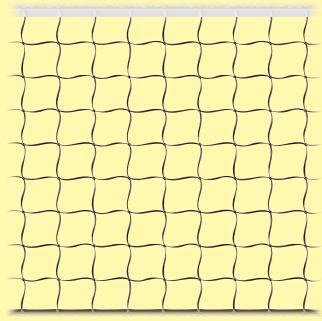
"Words like **mint**, **mixer** and **middle** all begin with the /mih/ sound. We use the letters 'mi' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'mi' tell us to say /mih/."



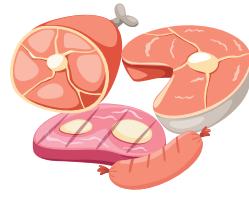
Drag the letters 'mi' to the word that begins with that sound.



72.1 melt, mug, **milk**



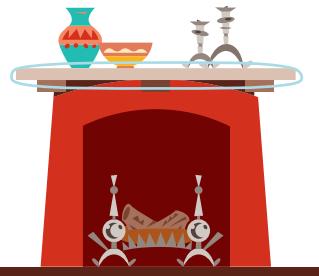
72.2 **mix**, Max, mesh



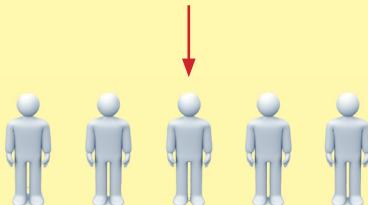
72.3 mat, **mitt**, meat

Activity 72: Consonant with short vowel sound - mi

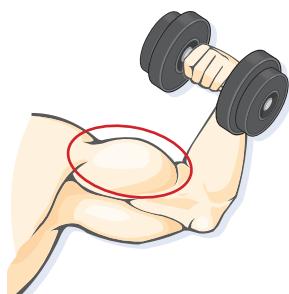
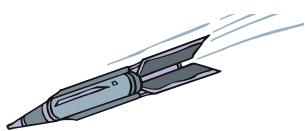
Drag the letters 'mi' to the word that begins with that sound.



72.4 mitten, mantel, muffin



72.5 model, middle, medal



72.6 missile, muscle, meadow



72.7 mustache, mascot, miniskirt

Activity 73: Consonant with short vowel sound - mo



"Words like **mom**, **mock** and **monitor** all begin with the /moh/ sound. We use the letters 'mo' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'mo' tell us to say /moh/."



Drag the letters 'mo' to the word that begins with that sound.



73.1 map, **mop**, mud



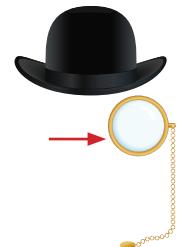
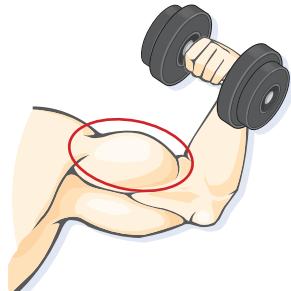
73.2 **model**, medal, maple



73.3 maid, mad, **mob**

Activity 73: Consonant with short vowel sound - mo

Drag the letters 'mo' to the word that begins with that sound.



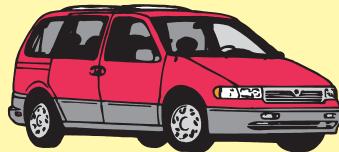
73.4 mantel, muscle, **monocle**



73.5 mixer, **monster**, mustard



73.6 mummy, **mongoose**, magazine



73.7 **monitor**, mannequin, minivan

Activity 74: Consonant with short vowel sound - mu



"Words like **mug**, **mustache** and **muzzle** all begin with the /muh/ sound. We use the letters 'mu' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'mu' tell us to say /muh/."



Drag the letters 'mu' to the word that begins with that sound.



74.1 **mud**, mad, maid



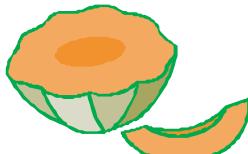
74.2 mom, **mummy**, magic



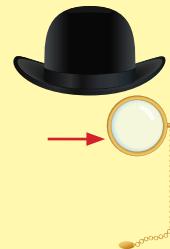
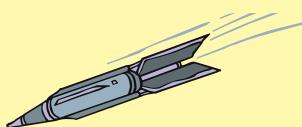
74.3 **mug**, mock, magnet

Activity 74: Consonant with short vowel sound - mu

Drag the letters 'mu' to the word that begins with that sound.



74.4 mitten, melon, **muffin**



74.5 missile, **muscle**, monocle



74.6 **mushroom**, mansion, monitor



74.7 measure, **monster**, mustard

Activity 75: Review: ma-mu map, mesh, mitt, mom, mug

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.

75.1



mo

mu

ma

75.2



me

ma

mu

75.3



ma

mi

me

75.4



me

mo

mu

75.5



mo

mi

me

mop, mask, mitten, mummy, medal

Activity 75: Review: ma-mu

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.

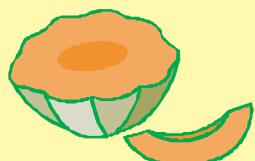


75.6

mu

mo

ma



75.7

ma

me

mi



75.8

ma

mi

me



75.9

mi

me

mo



75.10

mo

mi

mu

monster, melon, magic, middle, muffin

Learning to Read: Consonants and Co-Articulation



"This is the letter 'n.' The letter 'n' looks like this:

n N

'N' makes the beginning sound of nap, net, nickel, nozzle and numbers."

nap



net



nickel



nozzle

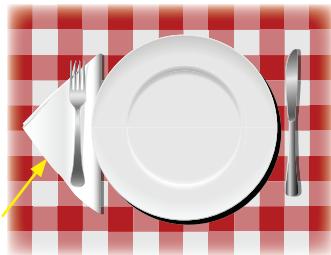


numbers 1 2 6 7
3 4 5 7

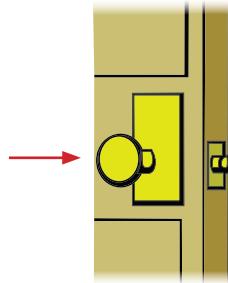
Activity 76: Consonant with short vowel sound - na



"Words like **nab**, **nasty** and **napkin** all begin with the /nah/ sound. We use the letters 'na' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'na' tell us to say /nah/."



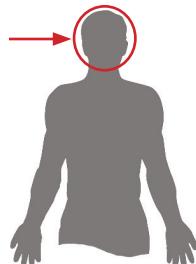
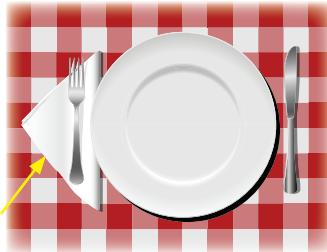
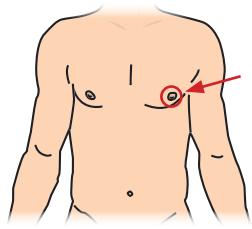
Drag the letters 'na' to the word that begins with that sound.



76.1 **nap**, **net**, **knob**



76.2 **nun**, **nanny**, **ninja**

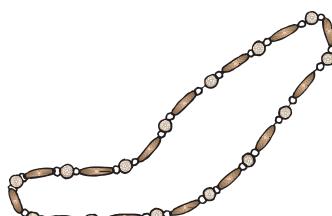
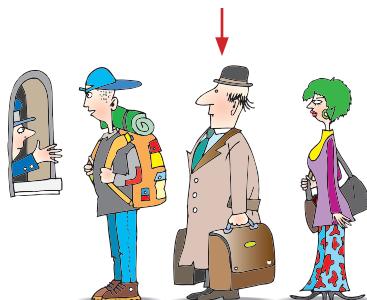


76.3 **nipple**, **napkin**, **noggin**

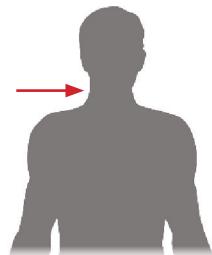
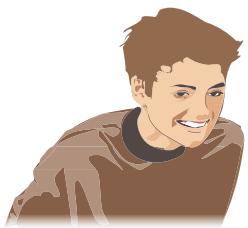
Activity 77: Consonant with short vowel sound - ne



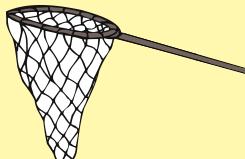
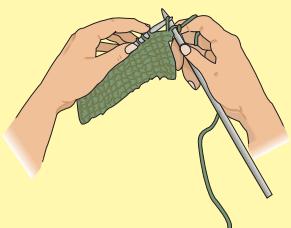
"Words like **net**, **next** and **necklace** all begin with the /neh/ sound. We use the letters 'ne' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'ne' tell us to say /neh/."



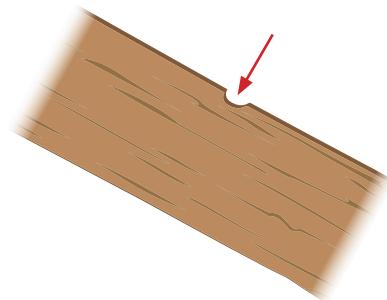
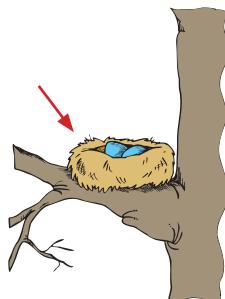
Drag the letters 'ne' to the word that begins with that sound.



77.1 **Nick, knock, neck**



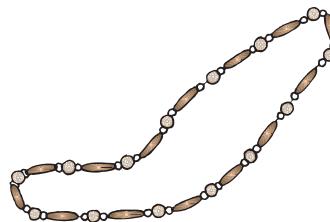
77.2 **knit, net, knot**



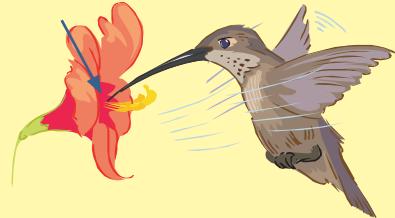
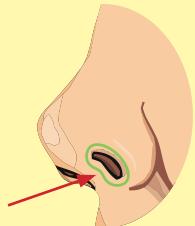
77.3 **nest, nose, notch**

Activity 64: Consonant with short vowel sound - ne

Drag the letters 'ne' to the word that begins with that sound.



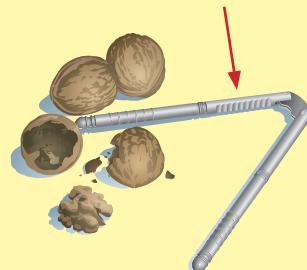
77.4 nickel, nugget, **necklace**



77.5 nostril, **nectar**, knight



77.6 nozzle, nuzzle, **nestling**



77.7 **nectarine**, nocturnal, nutcracker

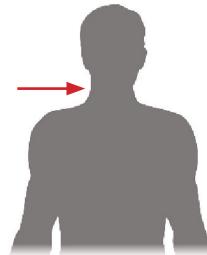
Activity 78: Consonant with short vowel sound - ni



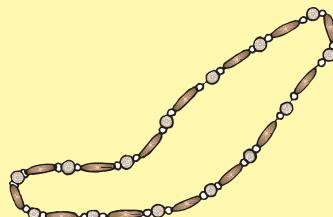
"Words like **nit**, **nickel** and **ninja** all begin with the /nih/ sound. We use the letters 'ni' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'ni' tell us to say /nih/."



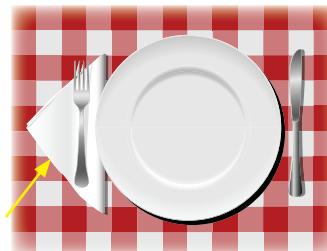
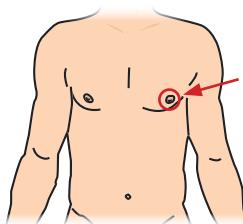
Drag the letters 'ni' to the word that begins with that sound.



78.1 **Nick**, knock, neck



78.2 **nickel**, nugget, necklace

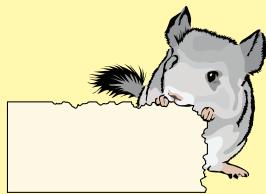
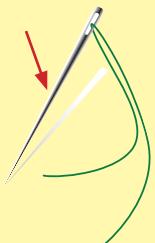


78.3 **nutshell**, **nipple**, napkin

Drag the letters 'ni' to the word that begins with that sound.



78.4 nun, nanny, **ninja**



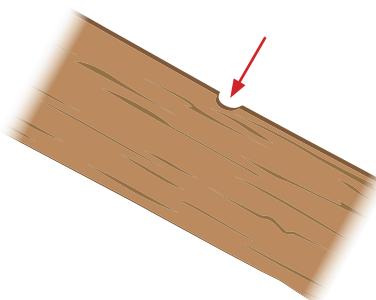
126⁷
345⁷

78.5 needle, **nibble**, numbers

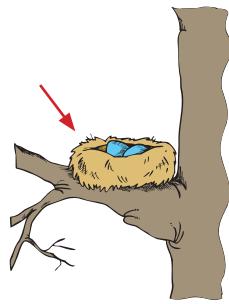
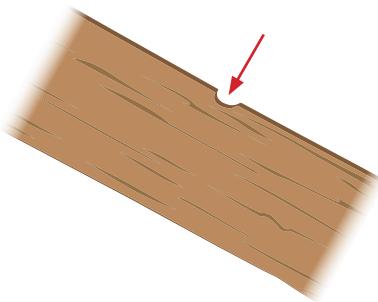
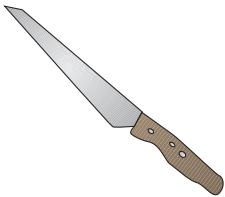
Activity 79: Consonant with short vowel sound - no



"Words like **nod**, **notch** and **nozzle** all begin with the /noh/ sound. We use the letters 'no' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'no' tell us to say /noh/."



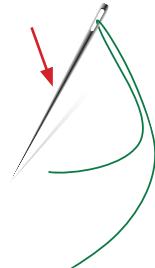
Drag the letters 'no' to the word that begins with that sound.



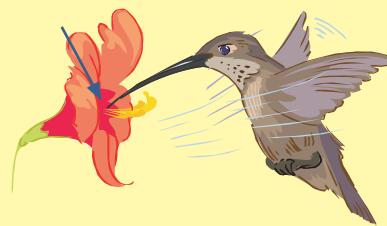
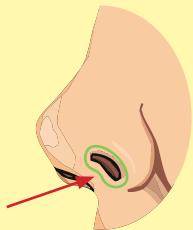
79.1 knife, **notch**, nest

Activity 79: Consonant with short vowel sound - no

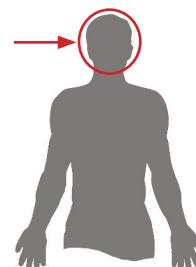
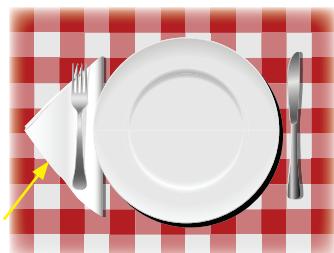
Drag the letters 'no' to the word that begins with that sound.



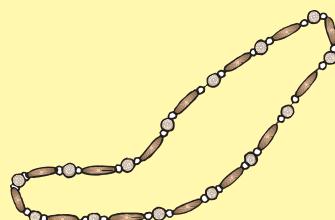
79.2 nozzle, nuzzle, needle



79.3 nostril, nestling, nectar



79.4 napkin, nugget, noggin



79.5 nectarine, nocturnal, necklace

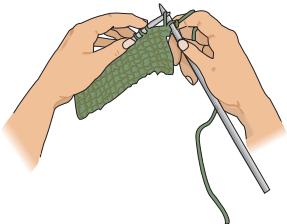
Activity 80: Consonant with short vowel sound - nu



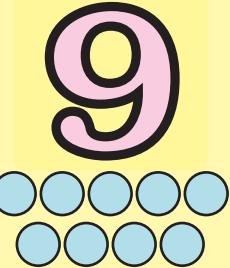
"Words like **nun**, **nudge** and **nutmeg** all begin with the /nuh/ sound. We use the letters 'nu' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'nu' tell us to say /nuh/."



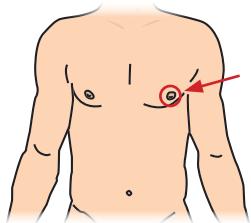
Drag the letters 'nu' to the word that begins with that sound.



80.1 knit, **nut**, knot



80.2 **nun**, nanny, nine



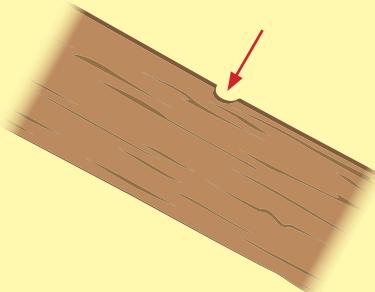
80.3 nozzle, **nuzzle**, nipple

Activity 67: Consonant with short vowel sound - nu

Drag the letters 'nu' to the word that begins with that sound.



80.4 nickel, nugget, nectarine

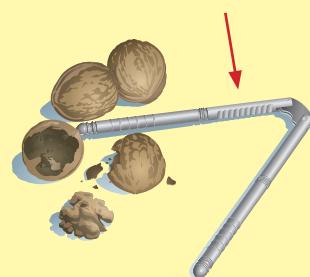
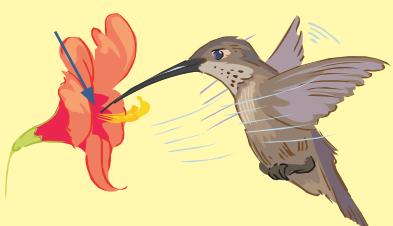


80.5 nutshell, notch, nestling



1267
3457

80.6 neighbors, nibble, numbers



80.7 nectar, nocturnal, nutcracker

Activity 81: Review: na-nu



Let's review the sounds we just learned. The letters 'na' make the /nah/ sound as in '**nap**'; the letters 'ne' make the /neh/ sound as in '**neck**'; the letters 'ni' make the /nih/ sound as in '**Nick**'; the letters 'no' make the /noh/ sound as in '**notch**'; the letters 'nu' make the /nuh/ sound as in '**nut**'.

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



na

nu

ne

81.1



nu

no

mo

81.2



nu

no

ni

81.3

net, nozzle, nun

Activity 81: Review: na-nu

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



81.4

ma

na

ne

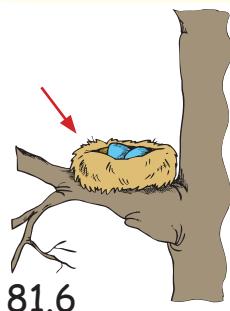


81.5

mi

me

ni



81.6

ne

ni

no



81.7

no

nu

na



81.8

no

na

nu

nab, nickel, nest, nugget, nocturnal

Learning to Read: Consonants and Co-Articulation



"This is the letter 'p.' The letter 'p' looks like this:

p

P

'P' makes the beginning sound of **package**, **pencil**, **pickle**, **pocket** and **pumpkin**."

package



pencil



pickle



pocket



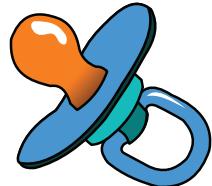
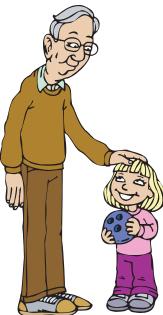
pumpkin



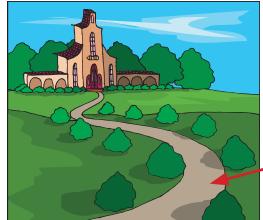
Activity 82: Consonant with short vowel sound - pa



"Words like **pat**, **pack** and **pacifier** all begin with the /pah/ sound. We use the letters 'pa' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'pa' tell us to say /pah/."



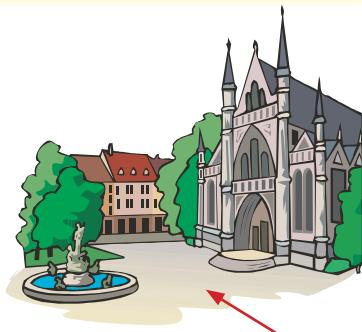
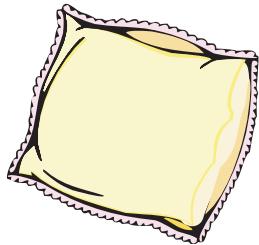
Drag the letters 'pa' to the word that begins with that sound.



82.1 peach, **path**, pitch



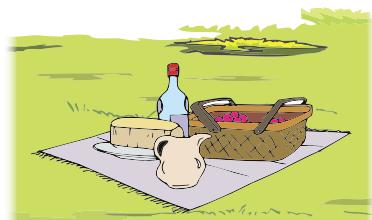
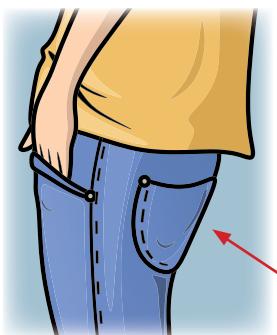
82.2 pedal, puddle, **paddle**



82.3 pillow, **palace**, plaza

Activity 82: Consonant with short vowel sound - pa

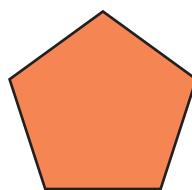
Drag the letters 'pa' to the word that begins with that sound.



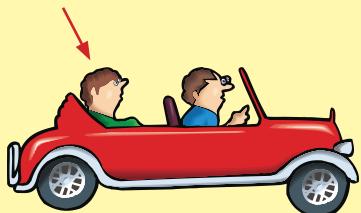
82.4 package, pocket, picnic



82.5 poncho, penny, panda



82.6 pottery, patio, pentagon

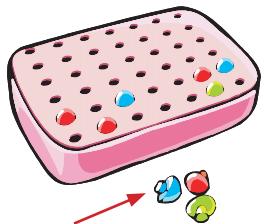


82.7 passenger, popsicle, pedestal

Activity 83: Consonant with short vowel sound - pe



"Words like **peg**, **pet** and **peasant** all begin with the /peh/ sound. We use the letters 'pe' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'pe' tell us to say /peh/."



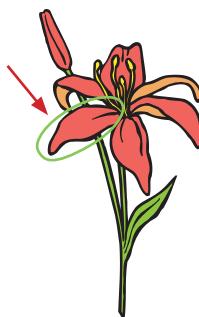
Drag the letters 'pe' to the word that begins with that sound.



83.1 **pan**, **pin**, **pen**



83.2 **pedal**, **paddle**, **poodle**



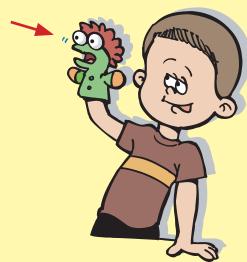
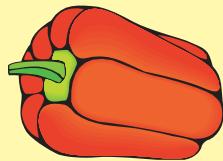
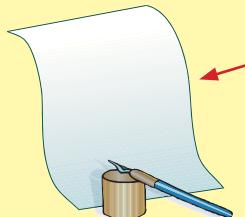
83.3 **pickle**, **petal**, **puddle**

Activity 83: Consonant with short vowel sound - pe

Drag the letters 'pe' to the word that begins with that sound.



83.4 penny, pony, panda



83.5 paper, pepper, puppet



83.6 puzzle, pencil, possum

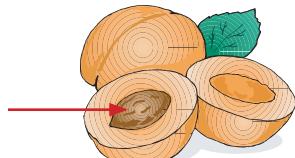
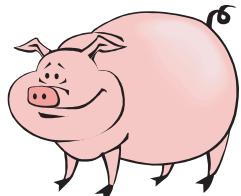


83.7 pigeon, present, pelican

Activity 84: Consonant with short vowel sound - pi



"Words like **pig**, **pit** and **pilgrims** all begin with the /pih/ sound. We use the letters 'pi' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'pi' tell us to say /pih/."



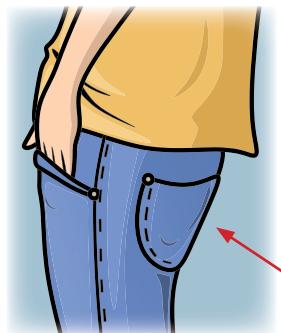
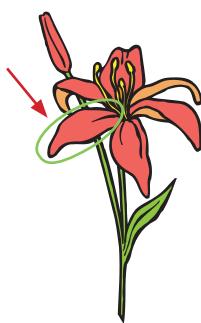
Drag the letters 'pi' to the word that begins with that sound.



84.1 pan, **pin**, spin



84.2 pal, pole, **pill**



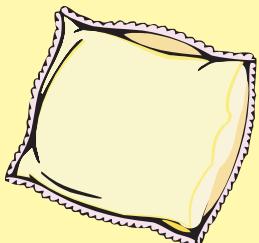
84.3 **pickle**, petal, pocket

Activity 84: Consonant with short vowel sound - pi

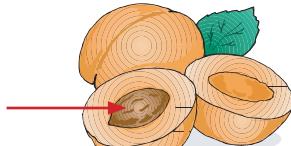
Drag the letters 'pi' to the word that begins with that sound.



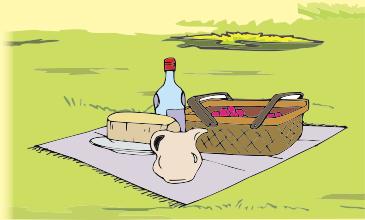
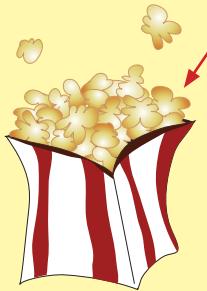
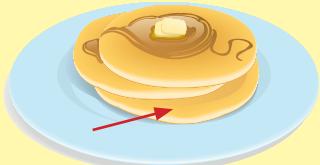
84.4 punch, peach, **pitch**



84.5 **pillow**, palace, pelican



84.6 putt, **pit**, pet



84.7 pancake, popcorn, **picnic**

Drag the letters 'pi' to the word that begins with that sound.



84.8 pigeon, poncho, penguin

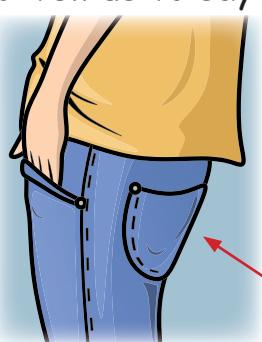
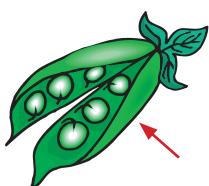


84.9 pompom, pimple, pumpkin

Activity 85: Consonant with short vowel sound - po



"Words like **pod**, **pocket** and **posse** all begin with the /poh/ sound. We use the letters 'po' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'po' tell us to say /poh/."



Drag the letters 'po' to the word that begins with that sound.



85.1 pop, pipe, pup

Activity 85: Consonant with short vowel sound - po

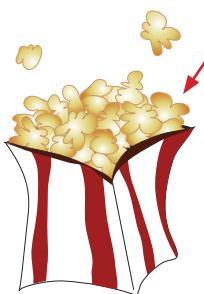
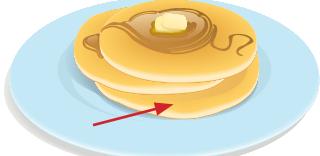
Drag the letters 'po' to the word that begins with that sound.



85.2 pat, **pot**, pet



85.3 pigeon, panda, **poncho**



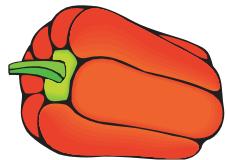
85.4 pancake, **popcorn**, pumpkin



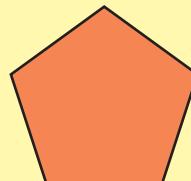
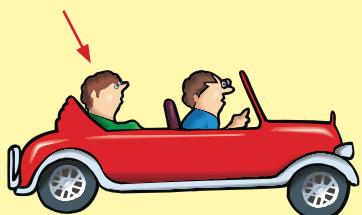
85.5 **pottery**, patio, pedestal

Activity 85: Consonant with short vowel sound - po

Drag the letters 'po' to the word that begins with that sound.



85.6 pepper, pimple, **pom pom**



85.7 passenger, **popsicle**, pentagon



85.8 package, **pocket**, puppet



85.9 **puzzle**, pencil, possum

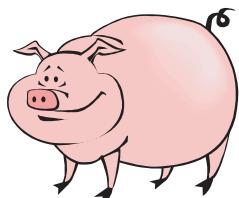
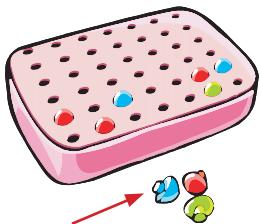
Activity 86: Consonant with short vowel sound - pu



"Words like **puck**, **putt** and **puffin** all begin with the /puh/ sound. We use the letters 'pu' to write that sound. When we read, the letters 'pu' tell us to say /puh/."



Drag the letters 'pu' to the word that begins with that sound.



86.1 **peg**, **pig**, **pug**



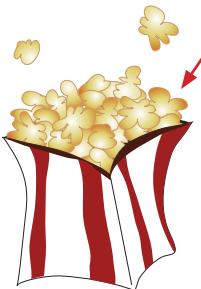
86.2 **punch**, **peach**, **pitch**



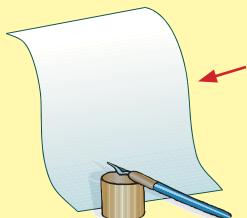
86.3 **poodle**, **puddle**, **paddle**

Activity 86: Consonant with short vowel sound - pu

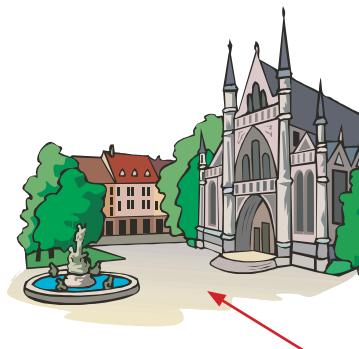
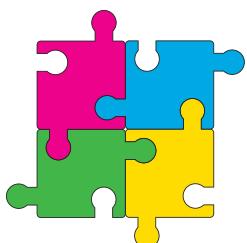
Drag the letters 'pu' to the word that begins with that sound.



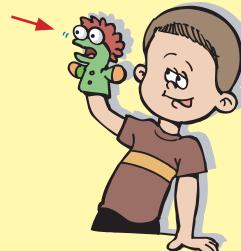
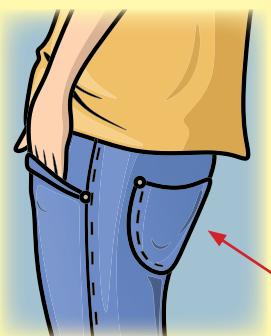
86.4 popcorn, **pumpkin**, penguin



86.5 paper, penny, puppy



86.6 **puzzle**, pencil, plaza



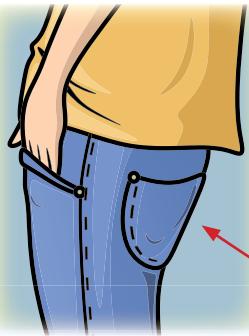
86.7 pepper, pocket, **puppet**

Activity 87: Review: pa-pu**pack, pen, pig, pop, puck**

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.

**pi****pe****pa**

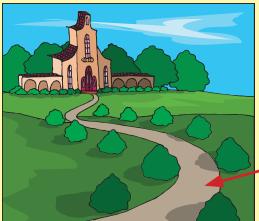
87.1

**pu****pe****po**

87.2

**po****pi****pe**

87.3

**pa****pe****po**

87.4

**pa****pe****pu**

87.5

pet, pocket, pickle, path, puddle

Activity 87: Review: pa-pu

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



pu

pe

pi



po

pu

pa



pu

pi

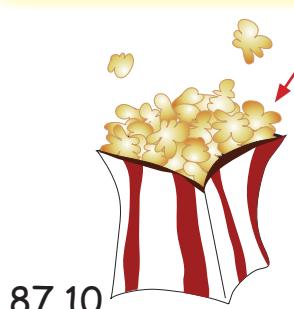
pe



pu

pi

pe



po

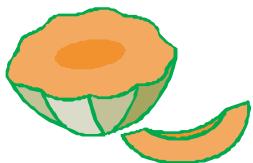
pu

pi

pedal, paddle, pitch, puppy, popcorn

Activity 88: Cumulative Review: b-p

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



le

me

ne

88.1



la

ma

pa

88.2

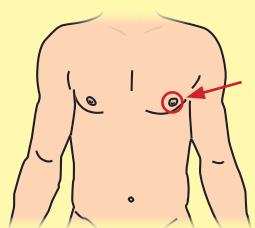


ne

me

pe

88.3



mi

ni

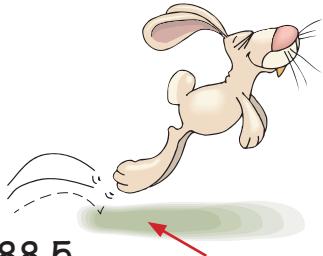
pi

88.4

melon, lamp, penny, nipple

Activity 88: Cumulative Review: b-p

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



88.5

no

po

ho



88.6

ke

ge

he



88.7

ba

pa

la



88.8

cu

pu

bu



88.9

du

gu

pu

hop, keg, palace, cupboard, guppy

Activity 88: Cumulative Review: b-p

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.

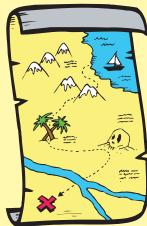


88.10

nu

ke

ju



88.11

na

pa

ma



88.12

mu

bu

pu



88.13

le

me

ne



88.14

ma

na

ha

junkyard, map, bumper, lemon, nanny

Activity 88: Cumulative Review: b-p

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



me

ne

de

88.15

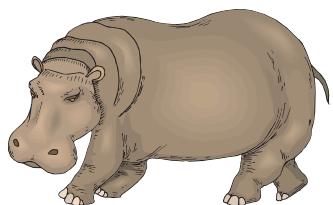


mu

nu

fu

88.16



li

ki

hi

88.17

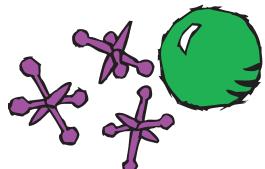


fu

lu

nu

88.18



ca

ja

ga

88.19

denim, muffin, hippo, funnel, jacks

Activity 88: Cumulative Review: b-p

Drag the letters that begin each word to the picture.



du

lu

pu

88.20

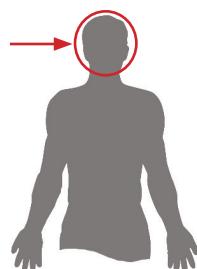


ga

ma

pa

88.21



go

mo

no

88.22



ki

hi

ni

88.23



ju

lu

gu

88.24

puddle, gap, noggin, kitchen, luggage