

⑤ Quick Sort

i) It's a divide and conquer algorithm like Merge Sort but doesn't divide array into equal halves.

ii) Like merge fn in merge sort, quick sort uses partition fn.

iii) Worst case: $(O(n^2))$ & Avg case: $(O(n \log n))$.

iv) In-place & cache friendly.

↳ As to array space, requires space for recursion call stack.

v) Tail Recursive.

Q. Sort with Lomuto Partition & Hoare's Partition

```
void qSort (int arr[], int l, int h)
```

```
{ if (l < h)
```

```
{ int p = lpartition (arr, l, h);
```

```
  qSort (arr, l, p-1);
```

```
  qSort (arr, p+1, h);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

→ In hoare's partition just replace $p-1$ by p .

Rest all algo is same for Hoare's algorithm.
