zalando

Operating Elasticsearch in Kubernetes

microxchg 2019

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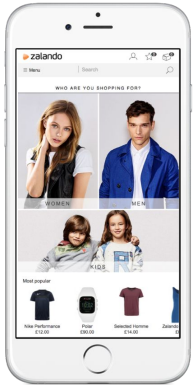
2019-04-02

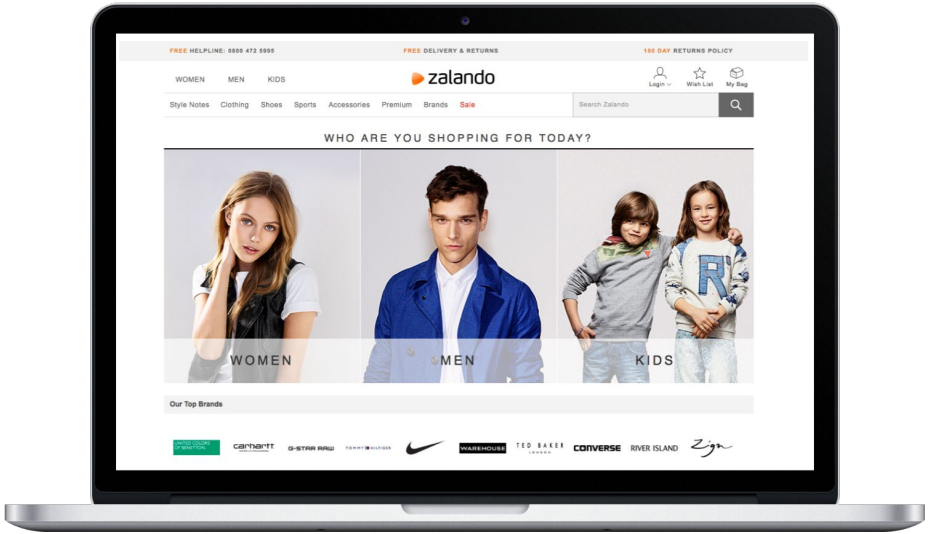
WHO ARE WE?

Oliver
Core Search Services
Elasticsearch

Mikkel
Cloud Infrastructure
Kubernetes

“EUROPE’S LEADING ONLINE FASHION PLATFORM”





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WE BRING FASHION TO PEOPLE IN 17 COUNTRIES

17 markets

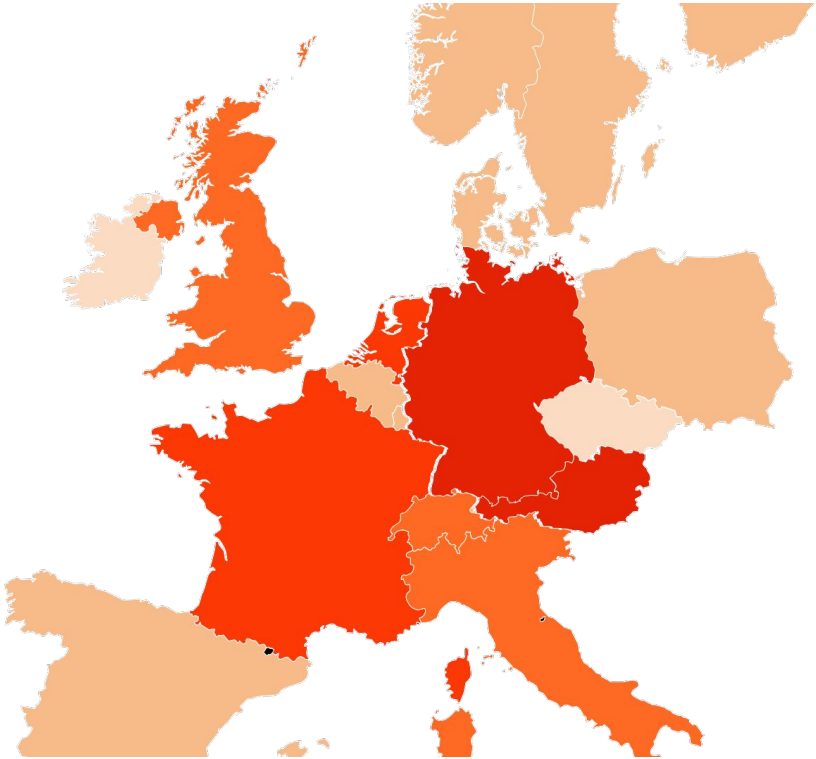
7 fulfillment centers

26 million active customers

5.4 billion € revenue 2018

250 million visits per month

15,000 employees in Europe



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SEARCH @ ZALANDO

300k+
Products
per country

~2000
Brands

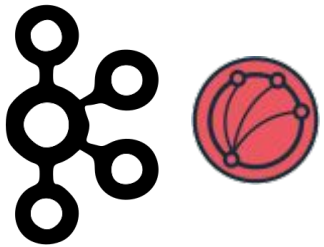
~700
Categories

45%
Mobile Traffic

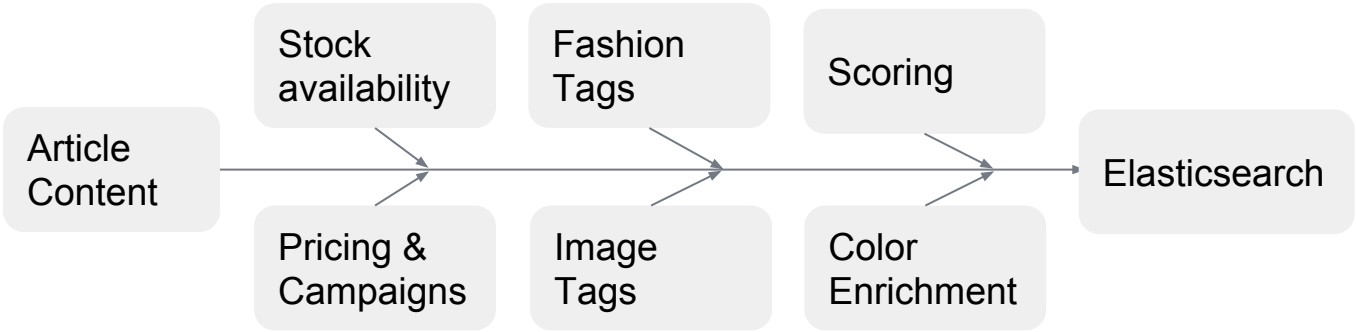
12K
QPS

8K
Updates/s

DATA INGESTION



Kafka / Nakadi *



* nakadi.io

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Origami Max Search RPS

4xx / 5xx

ES Cluster State

green

ES Active Shards

1391

ES Nodes

512

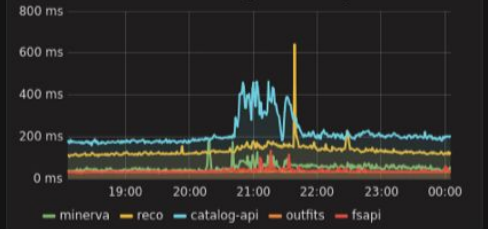
ES Indices

100

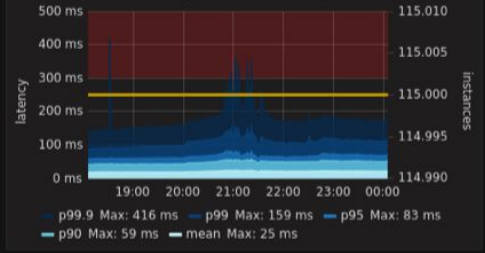
ORIGAMI

Clients to Origami RPS

Clients to Origami Latency



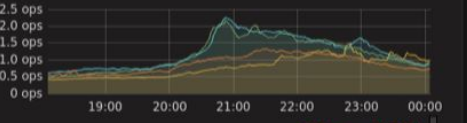
Origami ELB Latency



RPS-per-CPU (prio0)

CATALOG API

RPS-per-CPU (prio1)



	max	current
fr-fr	2.26 ops	0.88 ops
nl-nl	2.16 ops	0.94 ops
it-it	1.47 ops	0.97 ops
pl-pl	1.33 ops	0.73 ops

RPS-per-CPU (prio2)

	max	avg	current
se-sv	2.89 ops	1.79 ops	1.46 ops
ch-de	1.69 ops	1.02 ops	0.75 ops
es-es	1.58 ops	0.95 ops	1.09 ops

RPS-per-CPU (prio3)

	max	avg	current
be-nl	4 ops	2 ops	1 ops
be-fr	3 ops	1 ops	1 ops
no-no	2 ops	2 ops	2 ops
dk-da	2 ops	1 ops	1 ops

RPS-per-CPU (prio4)

	max	avg	current
de-en	1.04 ops	0.69 ops	0.72 ops
cz-cs	0.42 ops	0.20 ops	0.09 ops
ch-it	0.41 ops	0.24 ops	0.19 ops
ie-en	0.14 ops	0.08 ops	0.10 ops

ELASTICSEARCH

CPU (prio0)

	max	avg
prio0b	21%	10%
prio0a	21%	8%

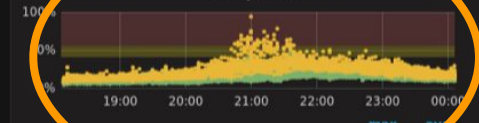
CPU (prio1)

	max	avg
prio1b	40%	16%
prio1a	37%	13%

CPU (prio2)

	max	avg
prio2b	41%	18%
prio2a	32%	14%

CPU (prio3)



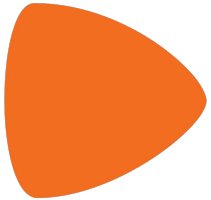
	max	avg
prio3b	94%	43%
prio3a	47%	15%

KUBERNETES @ ZALANDO

Default Deployment Target

1400~ nodes

Since **Oct 2016**



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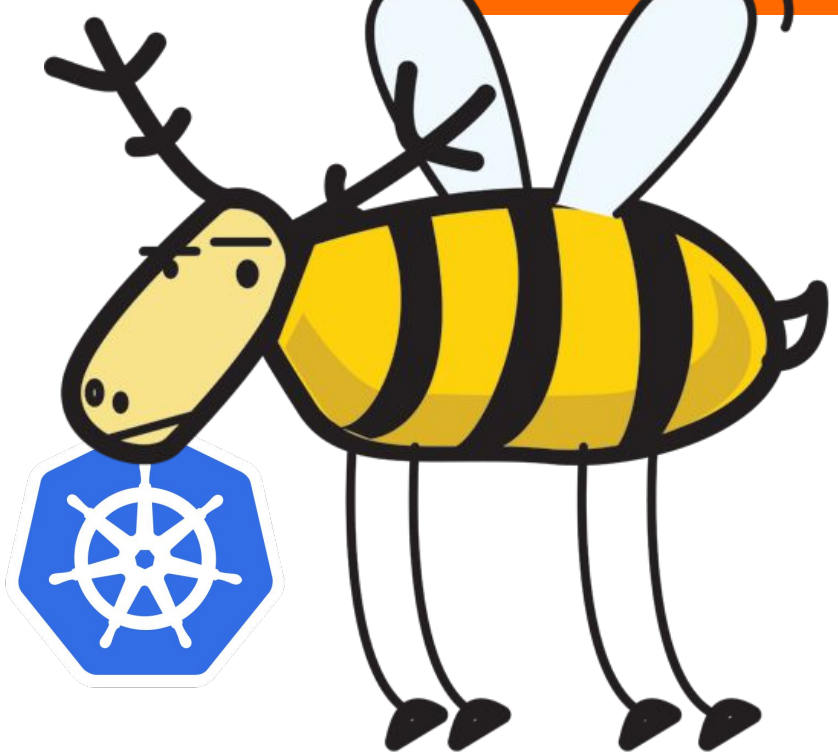
114 clusters

Node **Autoscaling**

From **v1.4** to **v1.12**



Elasticsearch
2.500 vCPUs
1 TB RAM

Elasticsearch in Kubernetes

RUNNING ELASTICSEARCH IN KUBERNETES

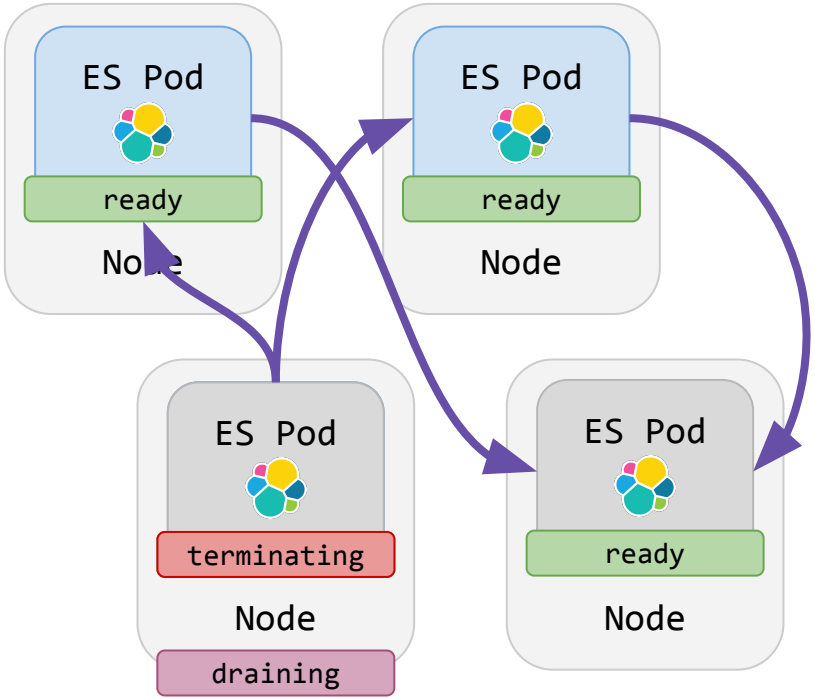
1. **Safe automatic updates**
   (Including Kubernetes cluster updates)

2. **Advanced auto-scaling for cost efficiency**

UPDATING ELASTICSEARCH (STATEFULSET)

1) PreStop Hook (bash script)
- Exclude node in ES
- Wait for node to drain (up to 1h)
- Data is moved to existing nodes

2) PostStart Hook (bash script)
- Remove all excludes
- Let ES rebalance from existing nodes



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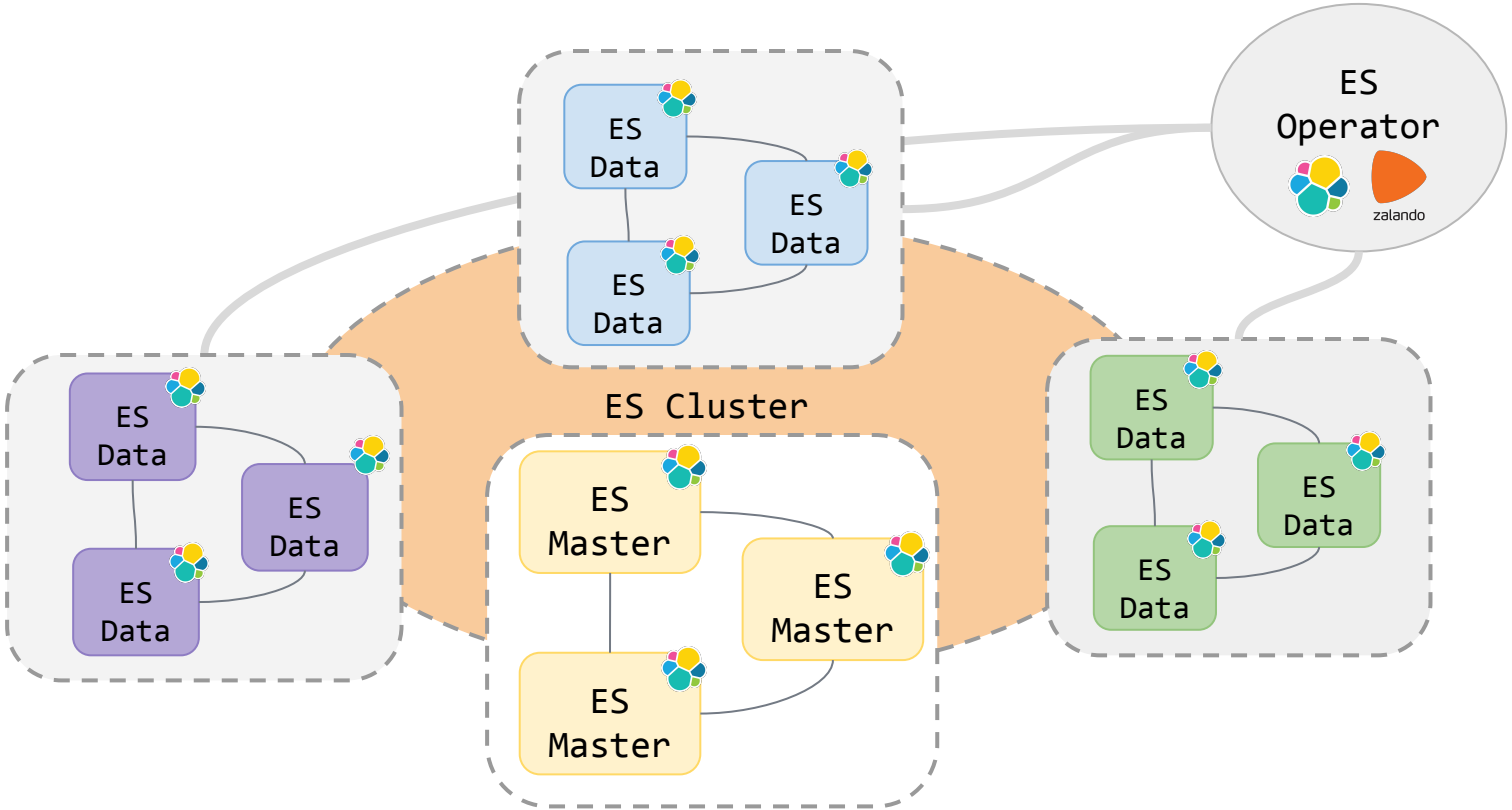
ELASTICSEARCH DATA SETS

```yaml
apiVersion: zalando.org/v1
kind: ElasticsearchDataSet
metadata:
  name: test-cluster
spec:
  scaling:
    {...}
  replicas: 3
  template: # PodTemplate
    {...}
  volumeClaimTemplates:
    {...}
```

github.com/zalando-incubator/es-operator

ELASTICSEARCH DATA SETS



github.com/zalando-incubator/es-operator

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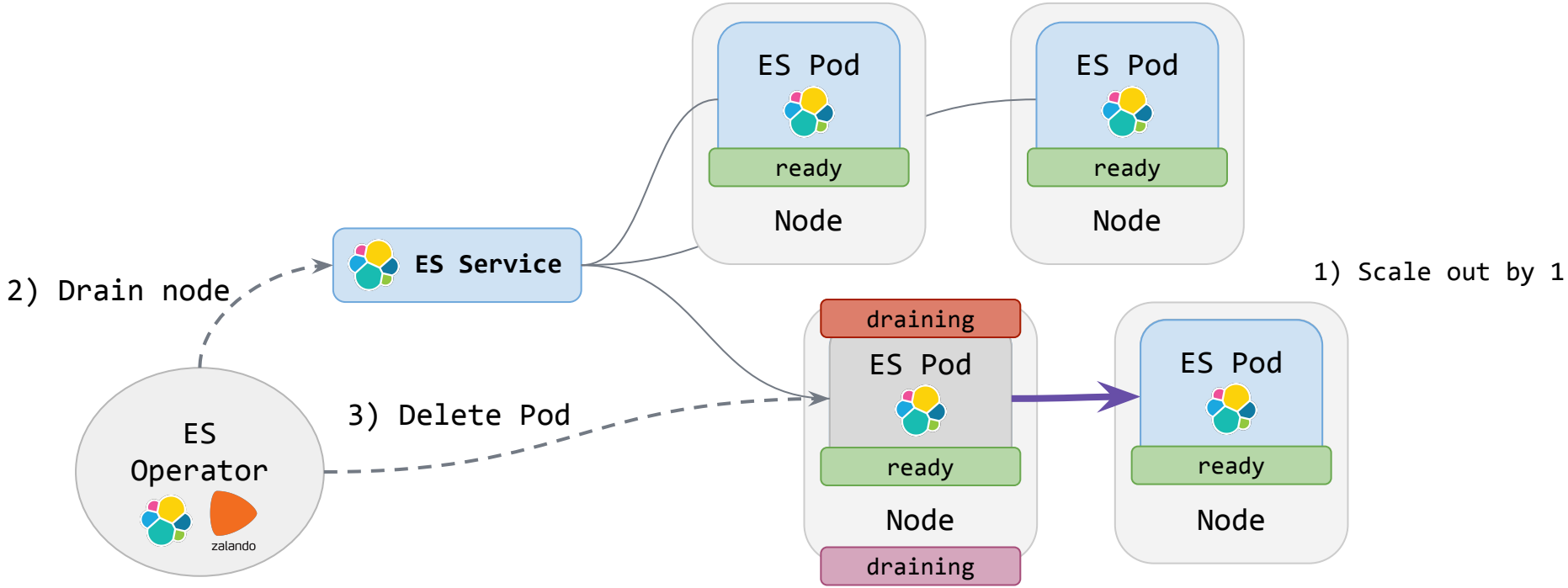
UPDATING ELASTICSEARCH (OPERATOR)



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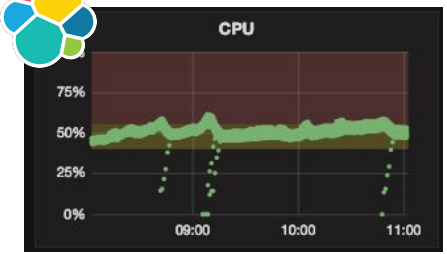
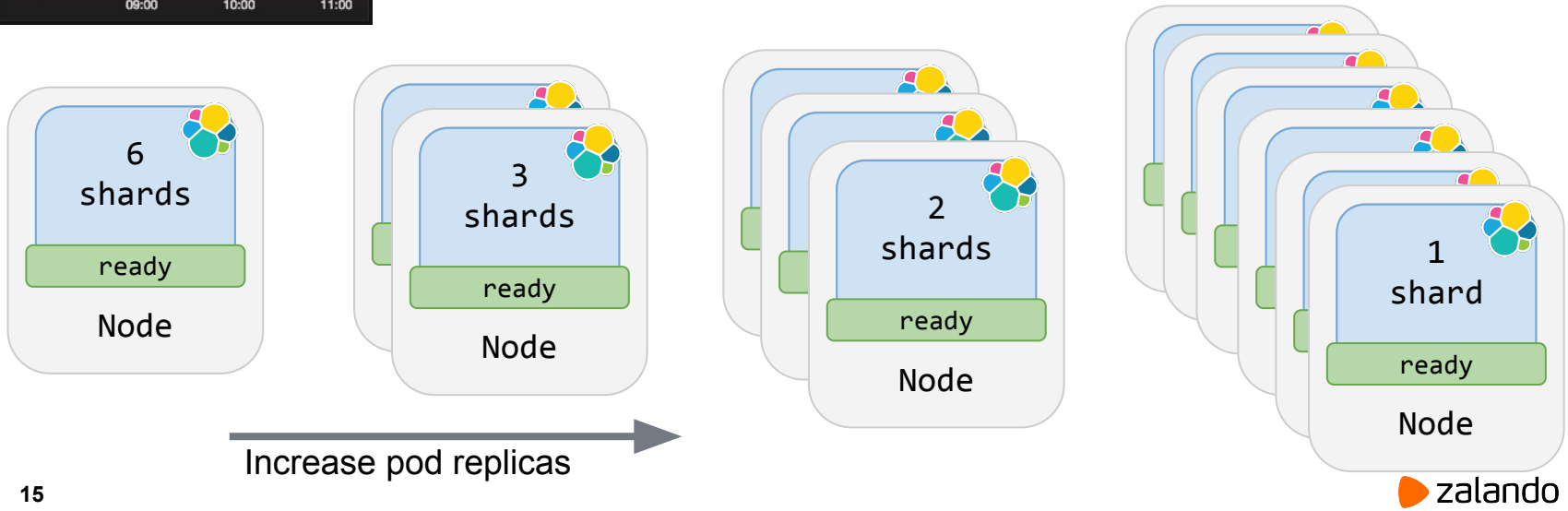
SCALING UP ELASTICSEARCH (1)

METRICS



Thresholds
- CPU
- Duration
- Cooldown

Boundaries
- Max # Pod replicas



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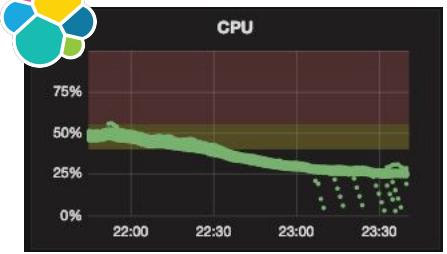
SCALING DOWN ELASTICSEARCH

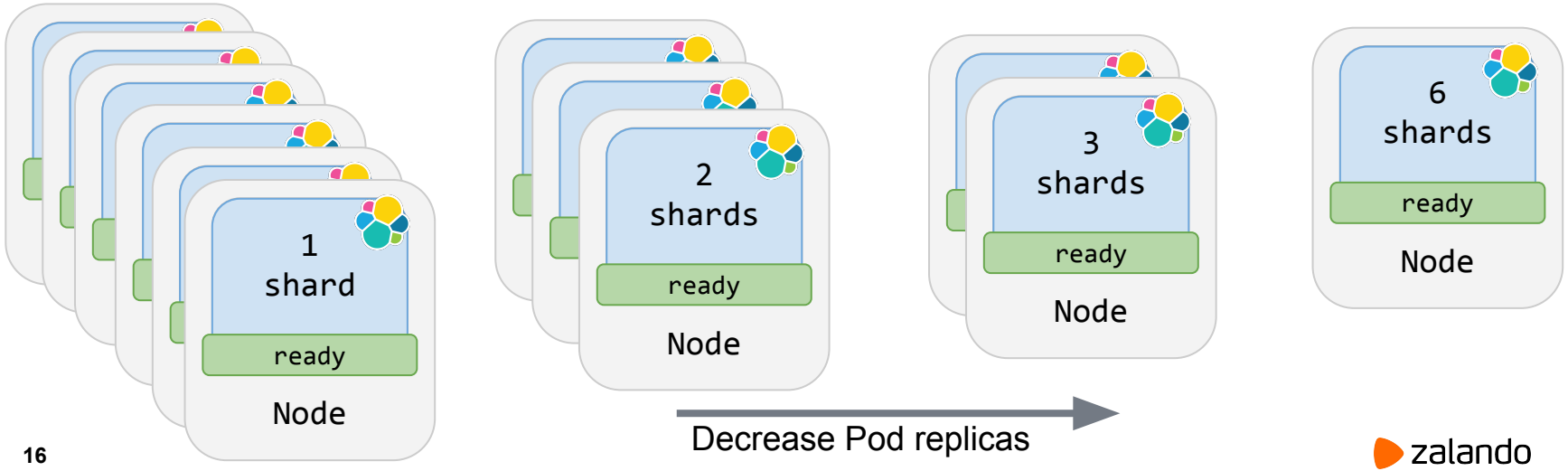
DON'T OPERATE WHEN CLUSTER IS NOT GREEN!

METRICS



Thresholds
- CPU
- Duration
- Cooldown

Boundaries
- Min # Replica
- Max # Shards per node
- Max disk usage (%)



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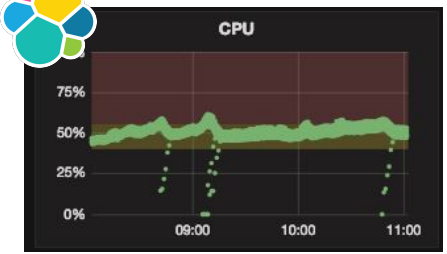
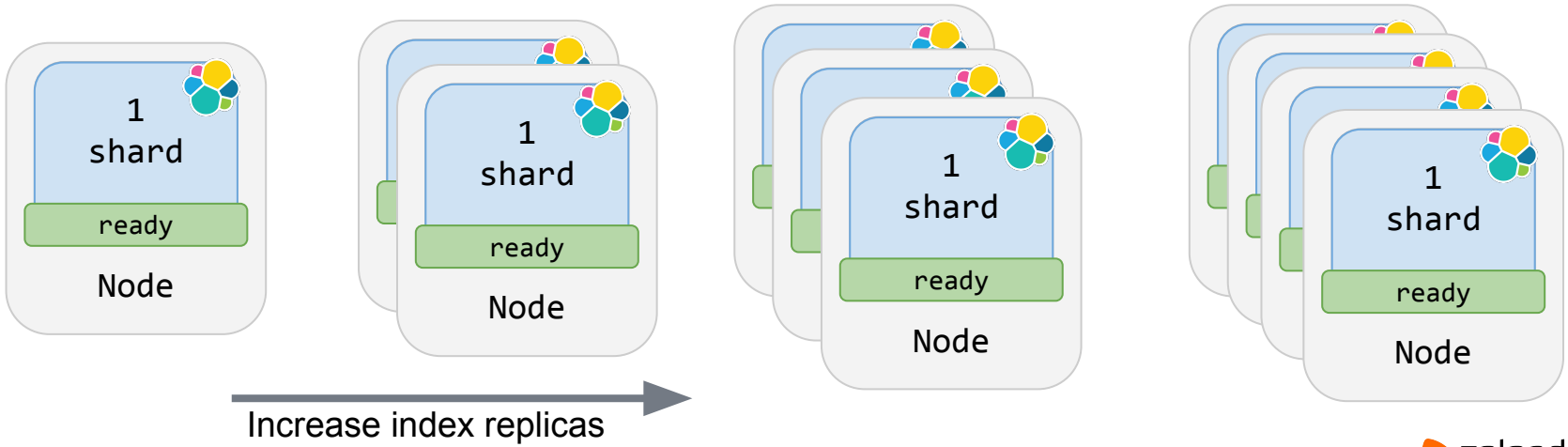
SCALING UP ELASTICSEARCH (2)

METRICS



Thresholds
- CPU
- Duration
- Cooldown

Boundaries
- Min # Shards per node
- Max # Pod replicas



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DEMO

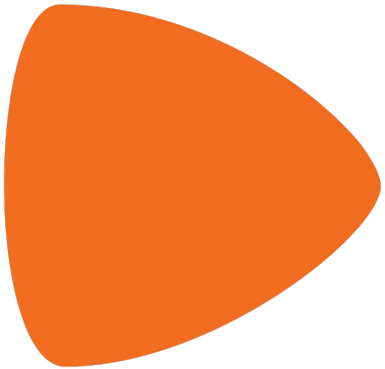
OPEN SOURCE

ES Operator
github.com/zalando-incubator/es-operator

microXchg demo
github.com/otrosien/microxchg19-demo

Nakadi
nakadi.io

Kubernetes on AWS
github.com/zalando-incubator/kubernetes-on-aws



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