# The Manual of ReverseAD

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Abstract

(TODO)

## Contents

# Preliminaries of Automatic Differentiation

(TODO)

### Chapter 1

## Basic Usage of ReverseAD

#### 1.1 Download And Installation

#### 1.2 The One Minute Example

```
1 #include <memory>
2 #include <iostream>
 #include "reversead/reversead.hpp"
6 using ReverseAD::adouble;
  using ReverseAD::TrivialTrace;
  using ReverseAD::BaseReverseHessian;
  using ReverseAD::DerivativeTensor;
10 using ReverseAD::trace_on;
 using ReverseAD::trace off;
13 template <typename T>
14 T foo (T x1, T x2) {
    return pow(x1+1, 2) + pow(x1*x1 - x2, 2);
16 }
17
18 int main() {
    adouble x1, x2;
20
    adouble y;
```

```
double vy;
21
    trace on <double >(); // begin tracing
22
    x1 <\!<= 2.0; // independent variable #0
23
    x2 <<= 3.0; // independent variable #1
24
    y = foo < adouble > (x1, x2); // function evaluation
26
    y >>= vy; // dependent variable
27
    std::shared ptr<TrivialTrace<double>>> trace =
         trace off < double > (); // end tracing
28
    std::cout << "y = " << vy << std::endl;
29
30
    std::unique ptr<BaseReverseHessian<double>> hessian(
31
         new BaseReverseHessian < double > (trace));
32
    std::shared ptr<DerivativeTensor<size t, double>> tensor = hessian
33
     \rightarrowcompute (2,1);
34
    // retrieve results
35
    size_t size;
36
    size t** tind;
37
    double* values;
    // adjoints : dep[0].order[1]
39
    tensor->get_internal_coordinate_list(0, 1, &size, &tind, &values);
40
    std::cout << "size of adjoints = " << size << std::endl;
    for (size t i = 0; i < size; i++) {
42
      std::cout << "A["<< tind[i][0] << "] = " << values[i] << std::
43
      endl;
44
    // hessian : dep[0].order[2]
45
    tensor->get_internal_coordinate_list(0, 2, &size, &tind, &values);
46
    std::cout << "size of hessian = " << size << std::endl;
47
    for (size_t i = 0; i < size; i++) {
48
49
      std::cout << "H["<< tind[i][0] << ", " << tind[i][1]
                 << "] = " << values[i] << std::endl;</pre>
50
51
    }
52 }
```

Listing 1.1 One Minute Example

- 1.3 Additional Options and Examples
- 1.3.1 Disk Tape
- 1.3.2 Forward-over-Reverse Mode

## Chapter 2

## Internal Implementation

#### 2.1 Function Trace

```
private:
    std::shared_ptr<VirtualTape<opbyte>>> op_tape;
    std::shared_ptr<VirtualTape<locint>>> loc_tape;
    std::shared_ptr<VirtualTape<Base>>> val_tape;
    std::shared_ptr<VirtualTape<Base>>> param_tape;
    std::shared_ptr<VirtualTape<double>>> coval_tape;
```

- 2.2 Active Type
- 2.3 Indexing Scheme
- 2.4 Derivative Computation Classes
- 2.4.1 Adjoints, Hessian and Third Order
- 2.4.2 Generic Reverse Mode
- 2.4.3 Generating Flat Code
- 2.5 Forward-over-Reverse Mode
- 2.6 Time-Step Functions