第8讲(awk)作业题参考答案

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- 2-9
- 基本没问题,思路:可参考讲义[例2-24]
- •参考答案:

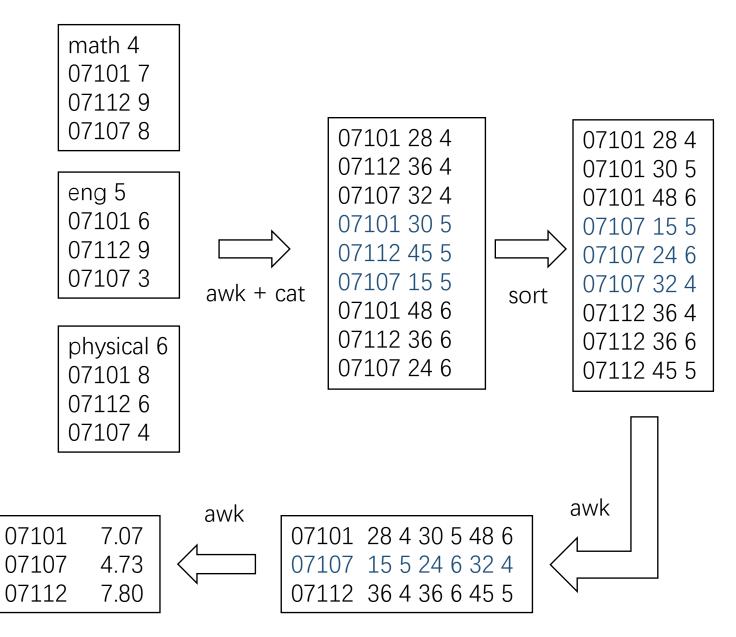
- 2-10
- •基本没问题,关键在于使用一个变量记录词数大于3的行数。
- •参考答案1:

```
awk '
NF>=3 { count++; }
END{ printf "Number of lines with at least 3 fields: %d\n", count;
printf "Total lines: %d\n", NR; }'
```

●参考答案2:

```
awk '
{ if(NF>=3) count++; }
END { printf "Number of lines with at least 3 fields: %d\n", count;
printf "Total lines: %d\n", NR }'
```

- 2-20
- 问题较多
- 可以有多种思路
- 这里介绍其中一种思路: 其它解法类似~



(最后输出每个学生的加权平均分)

- 2-20
- 参考代码:

```
for i in $*
     do
          awk
               NR == 1 \{ credit = $2 \}
               NR != 1 {$2 *= credit; print $0, credit}' $i
          cat >> tmp
     done
     sort tmp
     awk '
           prev == $1 {printf "%d\t%d\t", $2, $3}
10
           prev != $1 {printf "\n%s\t%d\t%d\t", $1, $2, $3; prev = $1}
11
          END {printf "\n"}' |
12
     awk
13
          NR != 1 { printf "%s\t", $1;
                     scores = 0.0;
15
                     credits = 0.0;
16
                     for(i=2; i<=NF; i+=2)
17
                         scores += $i;
18
                     for(i=3; i<=NF; i+=2)
19
                         credits += $i;
20
                     printf "%.2f\n", scores/credits }' > SC
```

- 执行方式: \$./score math eng phy
- score为程序文件名, math, eng, phy为输入文件名

- 2-21
- 基本没问题。
- 2-21.1 参考代码:

```
1    awk '
2         NR == 1 { printf "%s<%s@fudan.edu.cn>", $3, $2}
3         NR != 1 { printf ",%s<%s@fudan.edu.cn>", $3, $2}
4         END { printf "\n"}'
```

• 2-21.2 参考代码: