

IN[34]120 Søketeknologi

2024-10-01 14:15 @ Chill 🎃🎃

Agenda:

- Introdusere oblig C
- Case study av søk i praksis
- Oblighjelp



Obilig A: Fasit ute

- Kom ut natt til mandag 😎👍
- Ligger på Github
- Pull filene!!
- Kan få følgefeil i obligene

Oblig B

- Hadde frist på fredag
- Vanskelig 🙌
- Blir rettet fortløpende

TIDEN FLYR 🏠

Oblig 3/5: C

Frist: 2024-10-11

Assignment C-1

Deadline: 2024-10-11

The purpose of this assignment is to implement a simple query evaluator that efficiently performs n -of- m matching over a simple memory-based inverted index. I.e., if the query contains m unique query terms, each document in the result set should contain at least n of these m terms. For example, 2-of-3 matching over the query *orange apple banana* would be logically equivalent to the following predicate:

```
(orange AND apple) OR (orange AND banana) OR (apple AND banana)
```



Oblig C-1

- Søkemotor, n / m terms
- Litt som postingsmerger i A

Oblig C-1: Tips

- WAND, "weak and" -> paper
- NB: DAAT, ikke TAAT
- Lecture 7, slide #5, #13

Assignment C-1

Deadline: 2024-10-11

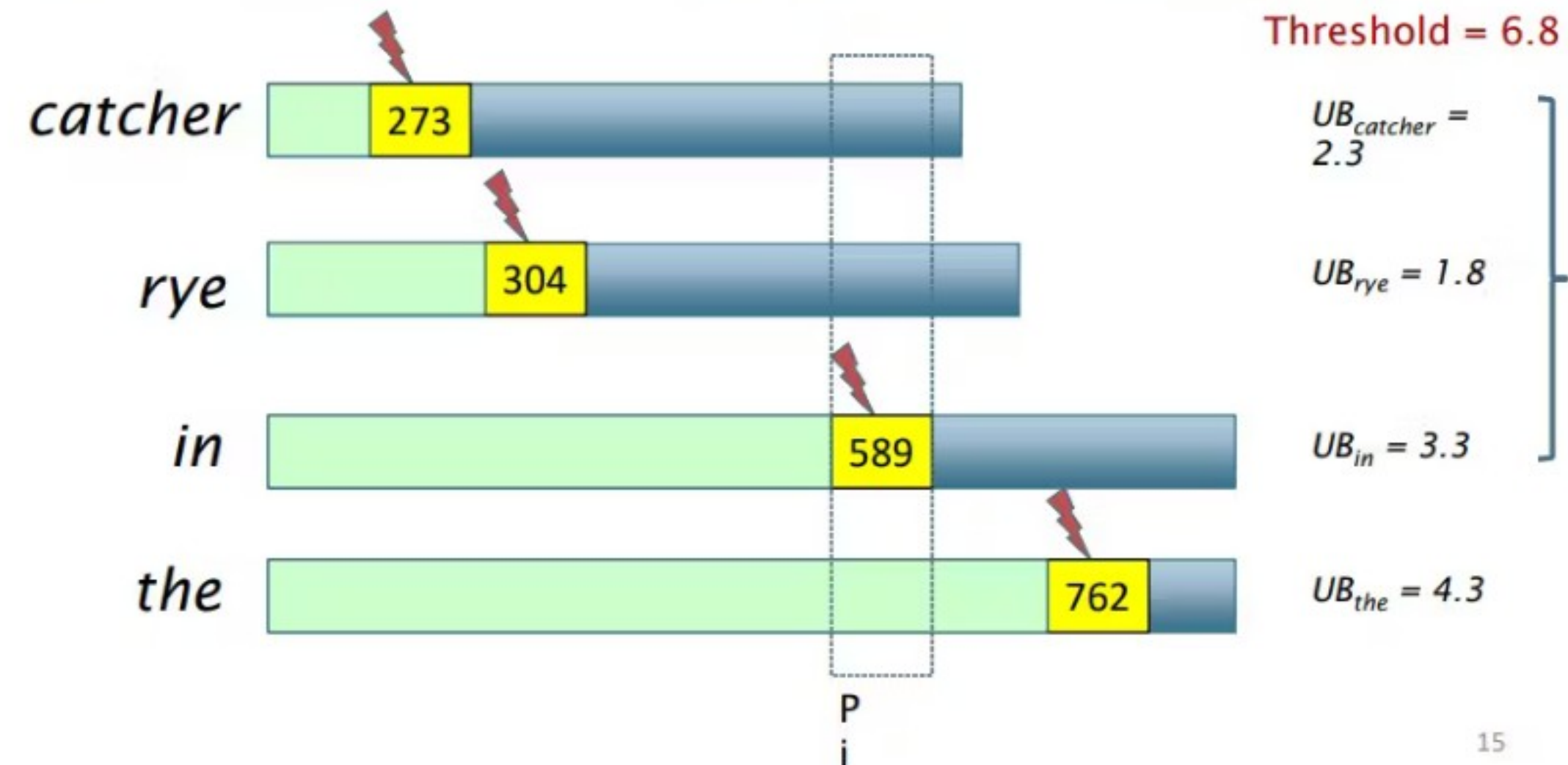
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Pivoting

- Query: *catcher in the rye*
- Let's say the current finger positions are as below

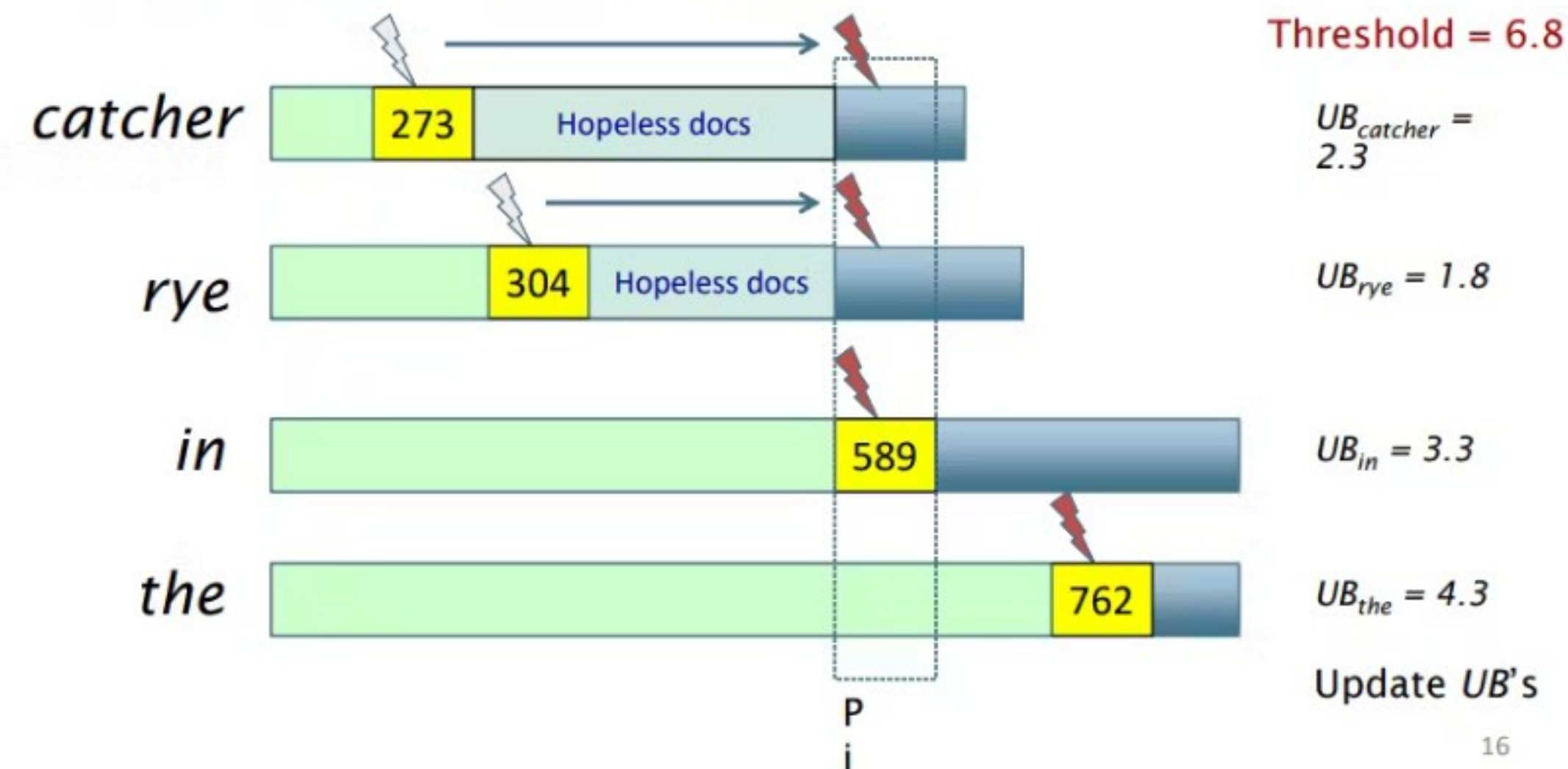


15

C-1: Konseptet "fingers"

Prune docs that have no hope

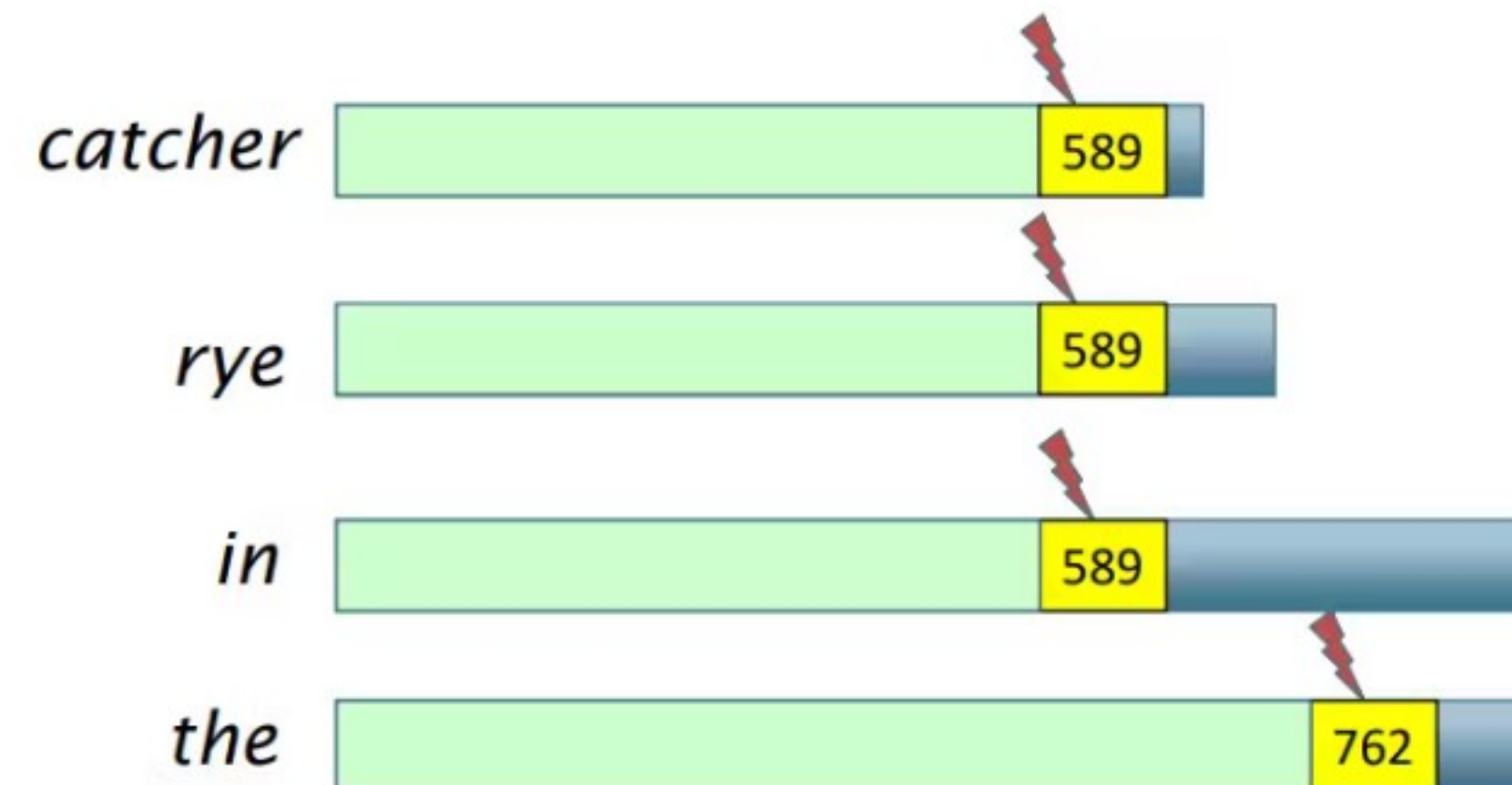
- Terms sorted in order of finger positions
- Move fingers to 589 or right



C-1: Algoritme for å gå videre (1/2)

Compute 589's score if need be

- If 589 is present in enough postings, compute its full cosine score – else some fingers to right of 589
- Pivot again ...



17

C-1: Algoritme for å gå videre (2/2)

Oblig C-2

- Søkemotor, legge til nye operators
- Prekode: motor med AND, OR, ANDNOT
- Legge til WILDCARD, LOOKSLIKE, SOUNDSLIKE, SYNONYM

Assignment C-2

Deadline: 2024-10-11

The purpose of this assignment is to extend the [BooleanSearchEngine](#) class with a handful of new linguistic operators. The existing implementation already provides support for the logical operators `AND`, `OR`, and `ANDNOT`. Your task is to add support for the following new operators:

- `WILDCARD` : Support for simple wildcard matching. E.g., the query expression `WILDCARD("f*er")` would match documents that contain any of the indexed terms `{fishmonger, filibuster, fisher, finder, ...}` that start with `fi` and end with `er`. The types of wildcards supported should be the same as what you can do with a permuterm index.
- `LOOKSLIKE` : Support for simple approximate matching based on edit distance. E.g., the query expression `LOOKSLIKE("adverb")` would match documents that contain any of the indexed terms `{adverb, advert, avdverb, advverb, ...}` that are a single edit away from the given term. Edit distance should be measured according to the Damerau-Levenshtein metric.
- `SOUNDSLIKE` : Support for simple phonetic matching. E.g., the query expression `SOUNDSLIKE("smith")` would match documents that contain any of the indexed terms `{smith, smyth, smitt, ...}` that have similar pronunciations as the given term. Phonetic similarity should be assessed using the Soundex algorithm.
- `SYNONYM` : Support for simple equivalence-classing of terms using a provided dictionary. E.g., the query expression `SYNONYM("car")` would match documents that contain any of the indexed terms `{car, automobile, ...}`, assuming that this mapping is contained in the provided dictionary.

Assignment C-2

Deadline: 2024-10-11

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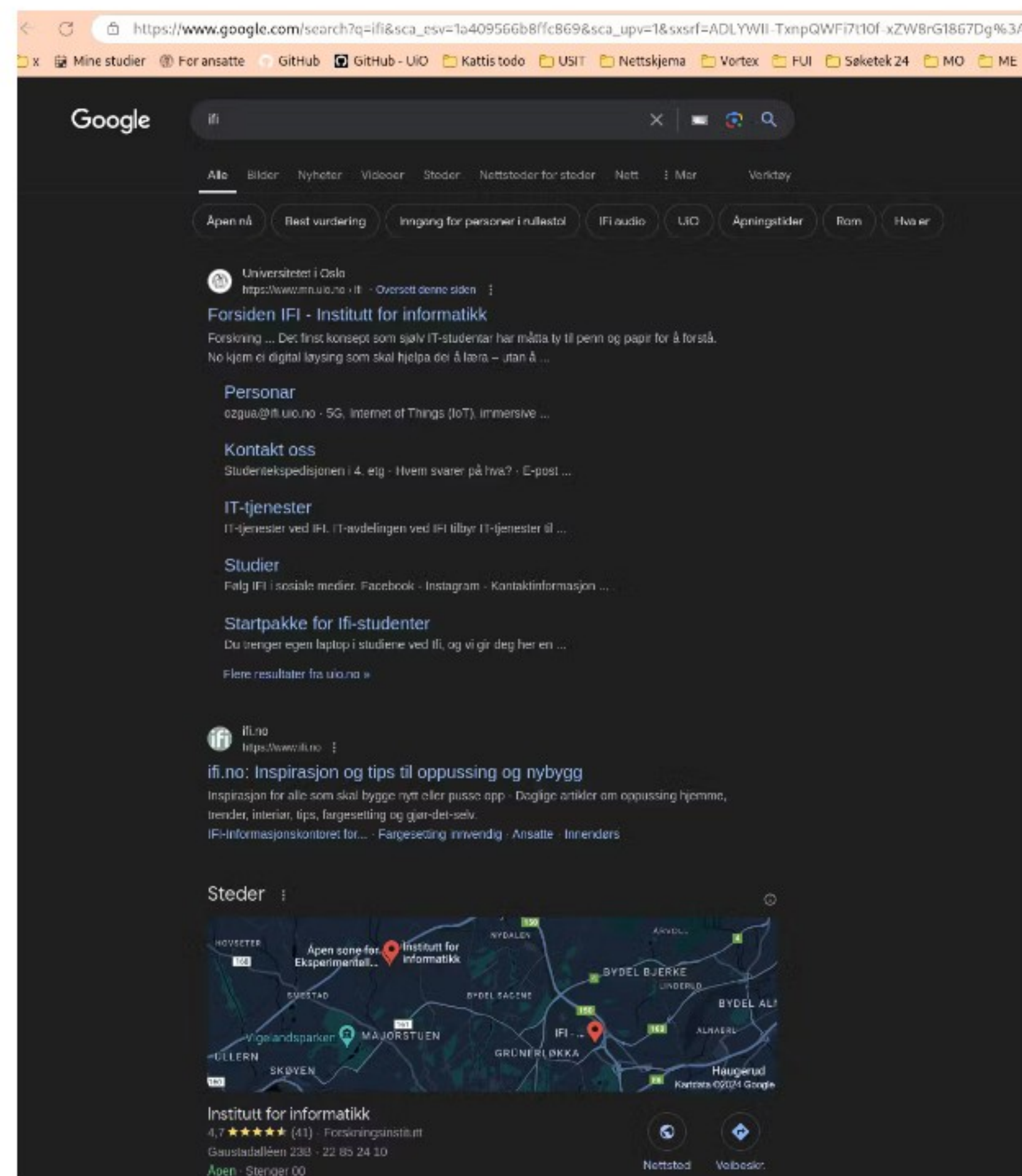
Oblig C-2: Tips

→ Bruker *din* kode fra A -> pull!

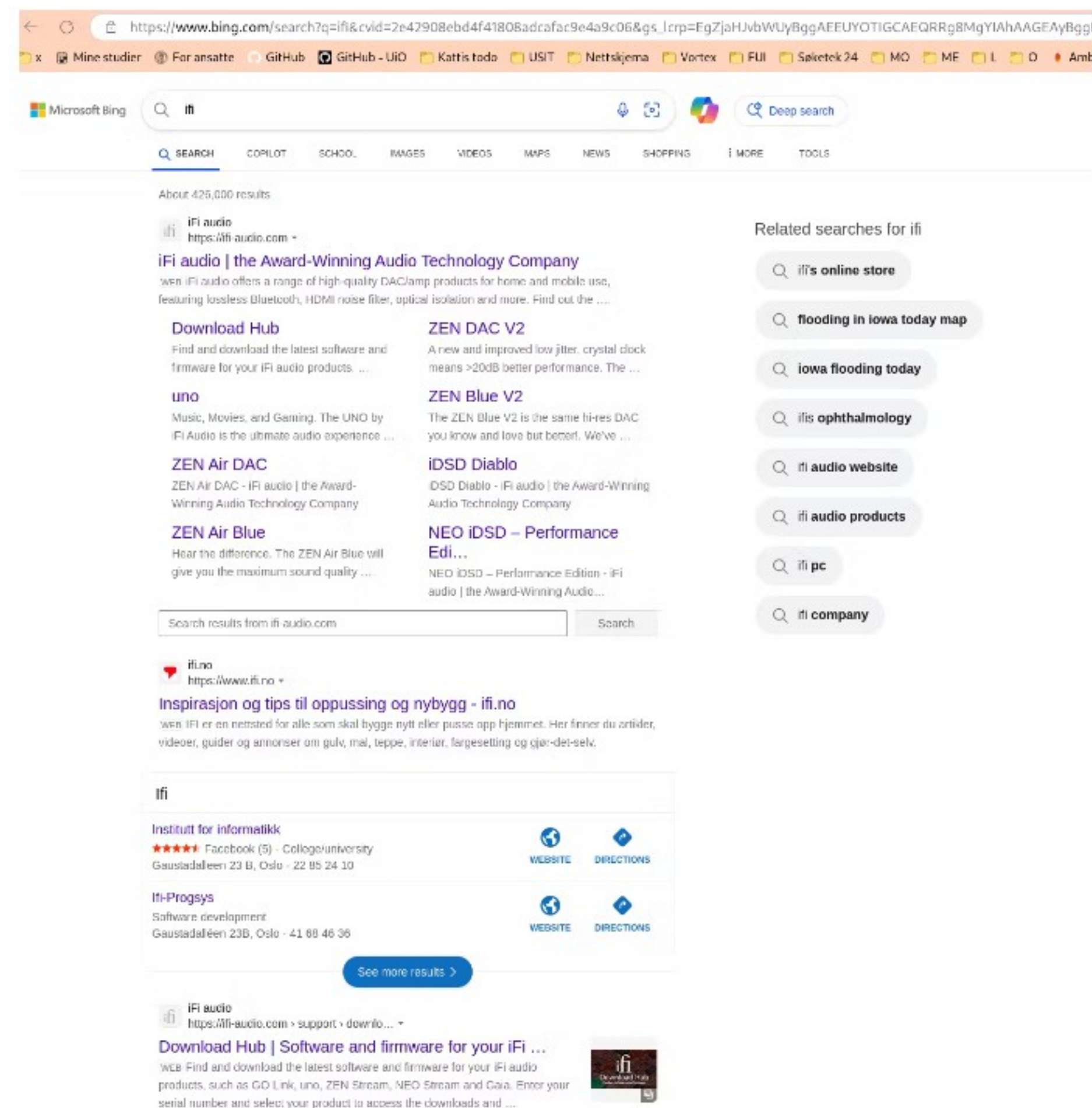
→ Ny oblig -> meld fra om feil

Case study av websøk

(Ikke pensum i seg selv, praktisk eksempel av hva vi har lært)



Google: Ifi




Bing: Ifi...?

ifi

ifi

❖ Sources


Forsiden IFI - Institutt for informatikk · nm.no
 Forskning ... Det finst konsept som sjølve IT-studentar har måtta ty til peren
 og papir for å forstå. No kjem so digital læring som skal hjelpe dei å lære ...
 View 6 more

🌀 Perplexity

IFI is an acronym that can refer to several different organizations and institutions:




Institutt for informatikk (IFI)
 Institutt for informatikk, often abbreviated as IFI, is the Department of Informatics at the University of Oslo in Norway. It is the oldest and largest institute for computer science in Norway 🌐. Some key points about IFI include:

- It was established in 1977 through a merger of departments from mathematics and physics 🌐.
- The institute offers bachelor's and master's programs in various areas of computer science, including programming, robotics, interaction design, and more 🌐.
- IFI has been ranked highly in global university rankings for computer science and engineering 🌐.
- Notable researchers from IFI include Kristen Nygaard and Ole-Johan Dahl, who invented object-oriented programming and created the Simula programming language 🌐.

Other IFI Organizations
 The acronym IFI can also refer to:

- Irish Film Institute: Ireland's national cultural institute for film, providing access to independent, Irish and international cinema 🌐.
- International Federation of Interior Architects/Designers: A non-profit organization for interior design professionals 🌐.
- iFi audio: An award-winning audio technology company that produces high-quality audio equipment 🌐.

 It's worth noting that there are other institutions using the IFI acronym as well, such as the Institute for Informatikk at UiT The Arctic University of Norway 🌐, and an organization focused on home improvement and renovation in Norway 🌐.

Share Rewrite
 



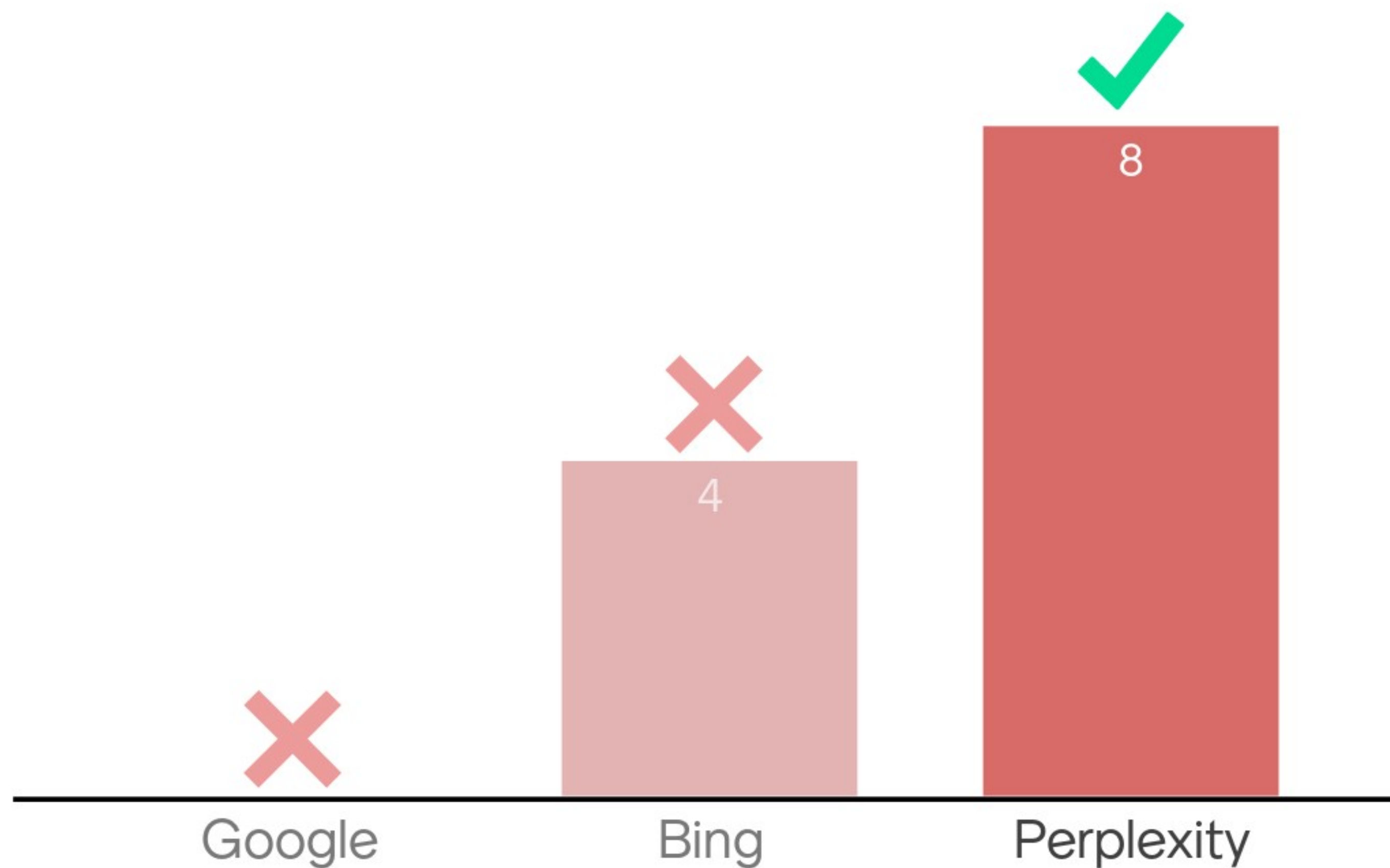
Ask follow-up Pro

Hv...

Perplexity: Ifi. Nice.



Hvem skal ut?



Hvorfor skal Perplexity ut?

Fordi den er AI-basert

Fordi den "søker" på en helt annen måte

Fordi det er basert på LLMs. Mulig den bruker RAG?

perplexity er ikke en tradisjonel søkemotor, men en large language model

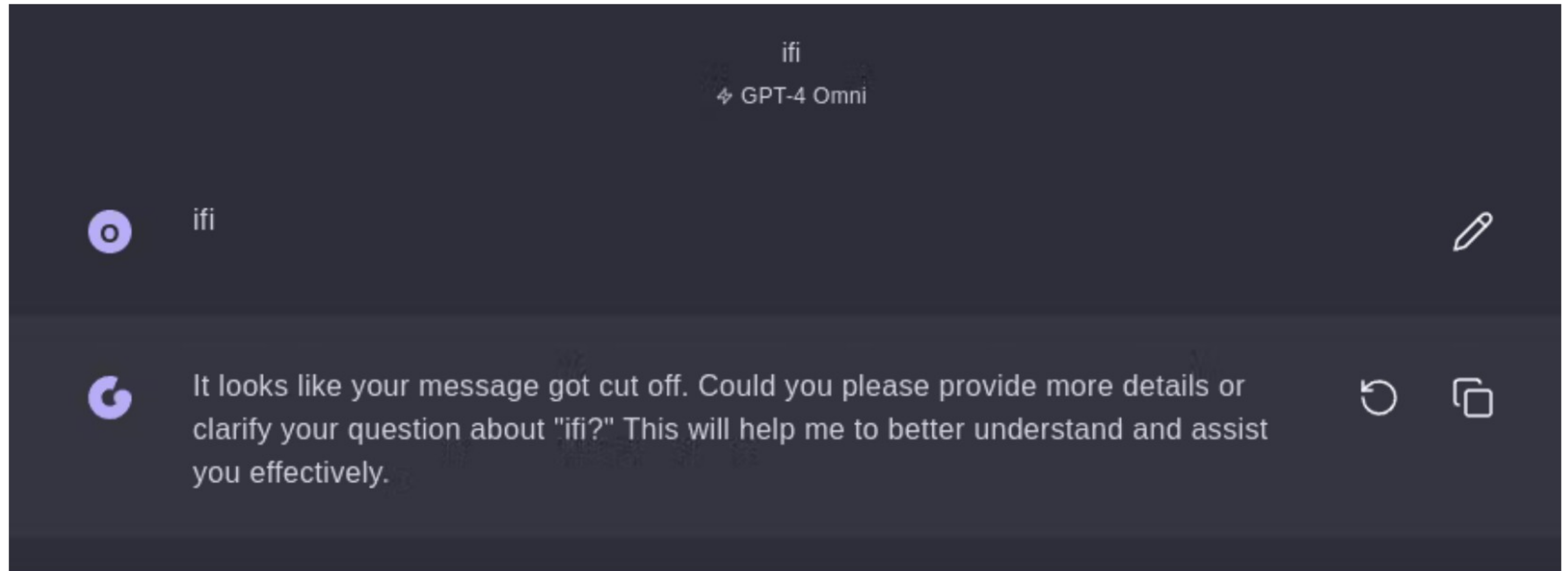
Baserer seg ikke på lenkene vi ser etter når vi bruker en søkemotor

Hvorfor bytte til edge???

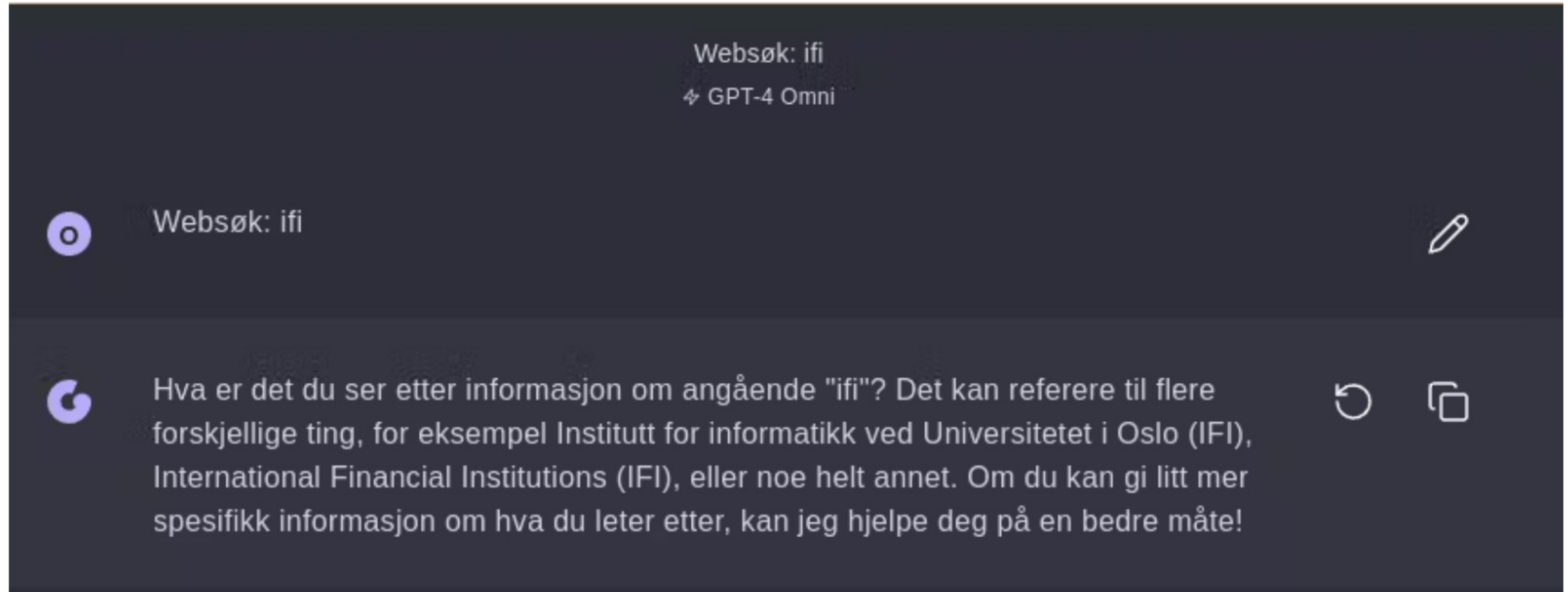
llm

Perplexity er et mål på en språkmodells prediksjonsevne

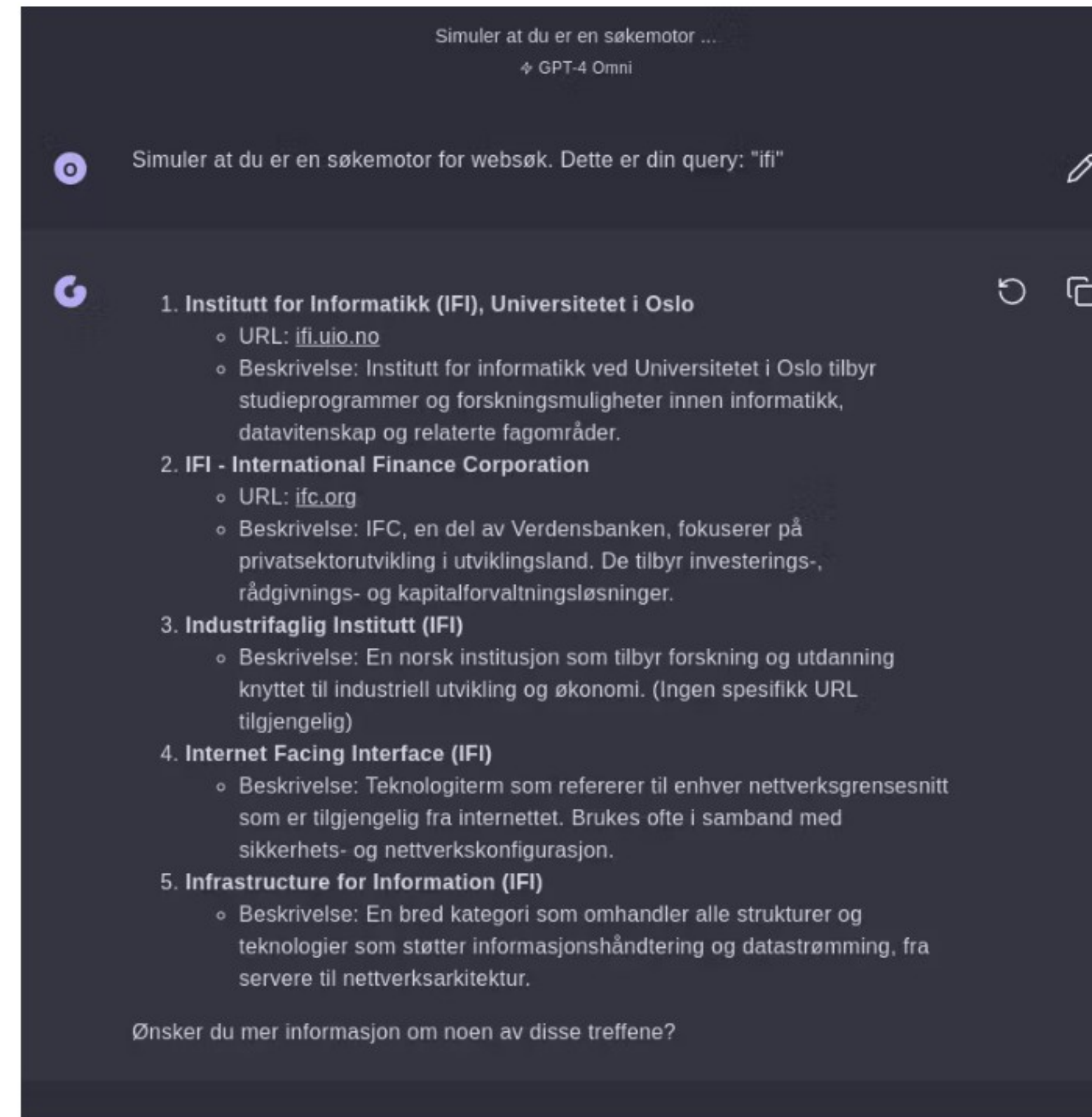




UiO GPT ? ? ? ?



UiO GPT...bedre?




Enorm tangent: Prompt engineering

❖ 7 sources

ifi

☐

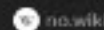
1. Forsiden IFI - Institutt for informatikk


mno.no

Forskning ... Det finst konsept som sjelv IT-studentar har måtta ty til penn og papir for å forstå. No kjem ei digital løysing som skal hjelpe dei å lera – utan å ...

☐

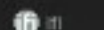
2. Institutt for informatikk (UIO) - Wikipedia


no.wikipedia

Institutt for informatikk (IFI) er Universitetet i Oslos enhet for studier innenfor informatikk. Instituttet ligger under Det matematisk-naturvitenskapelige fakultet, og er det eldste og største instituttet for informatikk i Norge. Instituttet er i 2017 rangert som nummer 1 i Norge, 3 i Europa, og 12 i verden innen Computer Science and Engineering av ShanghaiRanking Global Ranking of World Universities. Stephan Oslen har fra 2021 stillingen som instituttleder. Blant de mest kjente forskerne...

☐


3. ifi.no: Inspirasjon og tips til oppussing og nybygg


ifi

IFI er en privat non-profit organisasjon som er bransjeambassader, inspirator og pådriver for igangsetting av nye store og små oppussings-, og nybyggprosjekter i Norge. Virksomhetens aktiviteter strekker seg fra forbrukerinformasjon til bransjearrangementer. Vi sender 1-2 ganger månedlig ut nye tips og ideer, registrer deg her. Nettstedet benytter cookies (også betegnet som informasjonskapsler) som kan brukes av oss og våre partnere til å huske innstillingene dine, til statistikk og til å...

☐

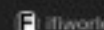
4. Irish Film Institute -Home


ifi

The Irish Film Institute is Ireland's national cultural institute for film. We provide audiences throughout Ireland with access to the finest independent, Irish and international cinema, preserve and promote Ireland's moving image heritage, and provide opportunities for audiences of all ages and backgrounds to learn and critically engage with film. ...

☐

5. International Federation of Interior Architects/Designers


ifiworld

Subscribe to our newsletter to receive news and updates from IFI delivered directly to your inbox. Enjoy timely articles about the industry, news on IFI competitions and invitations to events around the world, plus much more. View President's Message Archive

#mc_embed_signup{background:#fff; clear:left; font:14px Helvetica,Arial,sans-serif; } /* Add your own Mailchimp form style overrides in your site stylesheet or in this style block. We recommend moving this block and the preceding CSS...

☐

6. Ifi – Institutt for informatikk - UIT

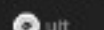


uit

Foto: MostPhotos.com Foto: MostPhotos.com UIT Norges arktiske universitet tilbyr en rekke informatikkutdanninger på flere steder i landet. Hos oss kan du studere informatikk ved UIT i Tromsø, UIT i Bodø eller UIT i Mo i Rana. Oversikt over alle studier innen informatikk ved UIT finner du her. CandiData JeNTo-fak Tromsøstudentenes Dataforening (TD) Bedriftssamarbeid [Loading...] ...

☐

7. iFi audio | the Award-Winning Audio Technology Company


ifi-audio

Perplexity: Kilder!



Further reading: RAG

- "Retrieval augmented generation"
- Virkelig ikke pensum
- (Men veldig kult)



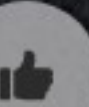
RAGGEN MÅSTE GÅ

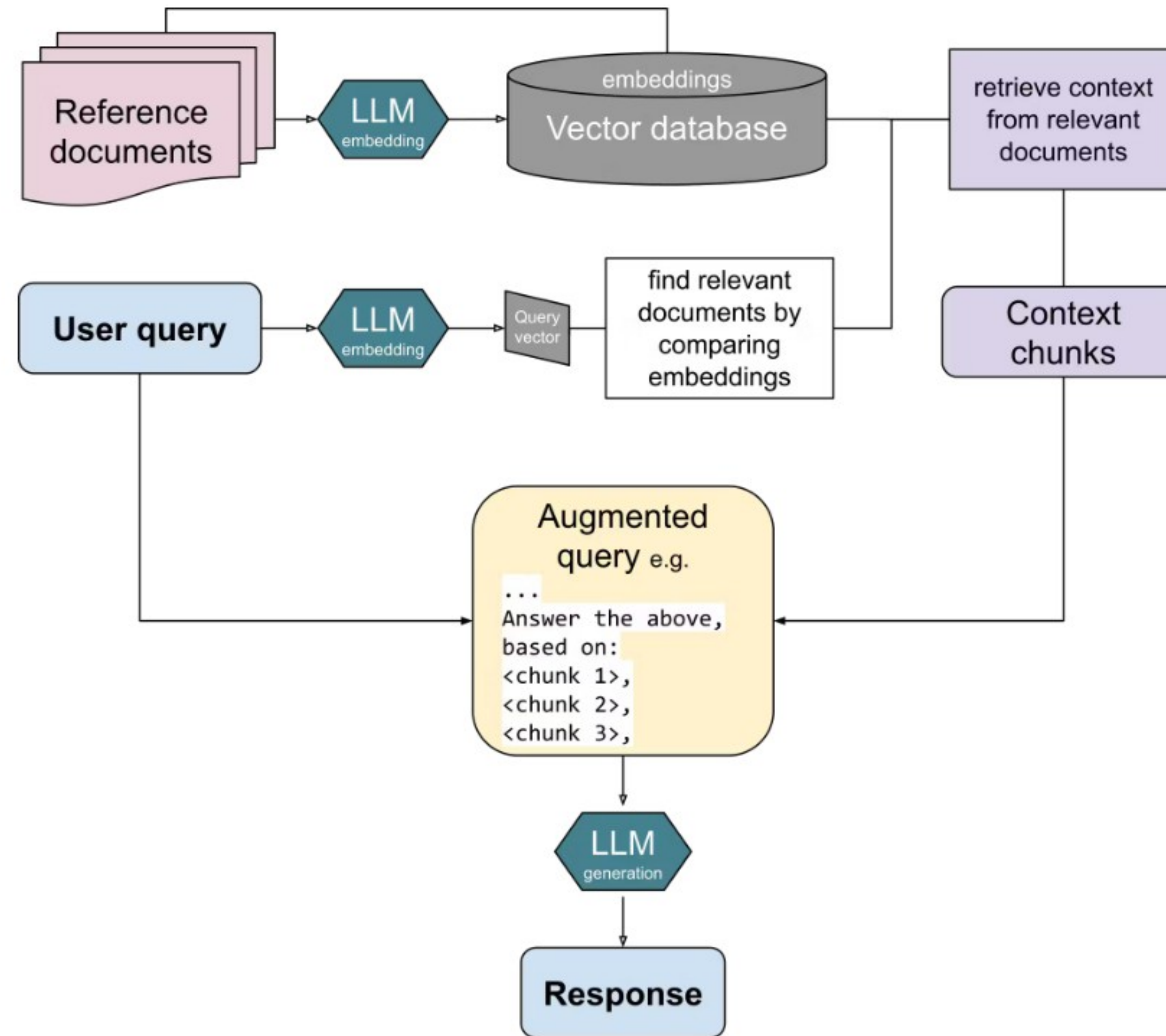


RASMUS
GOZZI



FRÖKEN
SNUSK






RAG-arkitektur

Grønn informatikk: søk

- Tradisjonelt søk: Lite vannforbruk
- LLM-prompt: *Mye* Vannforbruk
- Ikke bra!

ChatGPT-3 vs. ChatGPT-4: Training Power Consumption and Costs in U.S. Dollars

Model	 GPT-3	 GPT-4
Days of training	34	100
Training energy consumption	1,287,000 kWh	62,318,800 kWh
Cost of training*	\$168,597	\$8,163,763

Data sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)
 *Calculated based on the average U.S. commercial electricity rate of \$0.131 per kWh
 as of June 2024

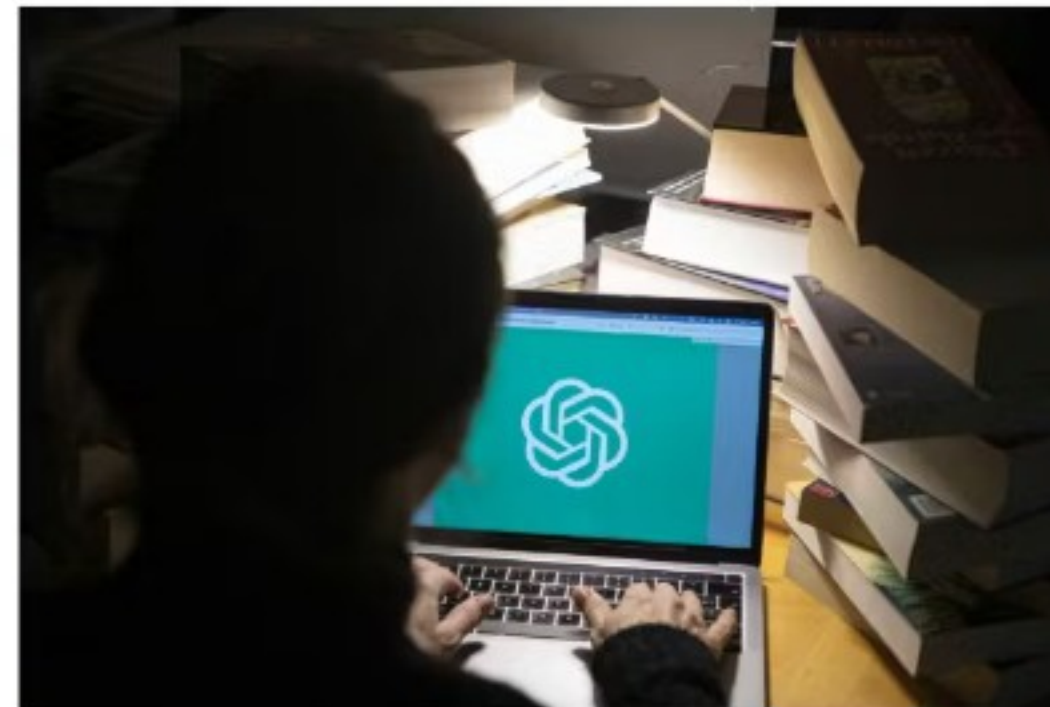
 BestBrokers.com

Most Read

- 1 National strike: Major disruption of flights departing from Belgium on Tuesday
- 2 **TBT+** CEOs earn almost 200% more than average employee, Brussels has highest wages
- 3 Can Philippe Close speak for the City of Brussels?
- 4 Two people linked to fatal home invasion in Ixelles arrested in Lisbon
- 5 Brussels municipality launches free babysitting service for single parents

ChatGPT consumes 25 times more energy than Google

Sunday 12 May 2024
By **The Brussels Times Newsroom**



Credit: Belga

Energy consumption by Artificial Intelligence (AI) is rising rapidly: AI is predicted to consume twice as much energy as the whole of France by 2030, according to some calculations.

Not only does AI already have a solid climate impact now, it also complicates the fight against climate change. All this extra demand for electricity makes it even more difficult to electrify transport, for example, as soon as possible. The question arises: what do we best use AI for?

A year and a half after its launch, ChatGPT has 180 million users. The AI chatbot is used for all sorts of things, from creating a travel itinerary to writing a paper or just asking a silly question.



Pause til 15:15 😊

Obligverksted. Skriv noe og det vil bli snakket om i plenum

Krever C-2 at man har gjort B-2 siden den bruker EditSearchEngine?