

## CHAPTER 8

Prove the following statements.

*Exercise (16).* If  $A, B$  and  $C$  are sets, then  $A \times (B \cup C) = (A \times B) \cup (A \times C)$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (22).* Let  $A$  and  $B$  be sets. Prove that  $A \subseteq B$  if and only if  $A \cap B = A$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (26).* Prove that  $\{4k + 5 : k \in \mathbb{Z}\} = \{4k + 1 : k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$ .

*Proof:* □

## CHAPTER 9

Each of the following statements is either true or false. If a statement is true, prove it. If a statement is false, disprove it.

*Exercise (3).* If  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$  and  $n^5 - n$  is even, then  $n$  is even.

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (5).* If  $A, B, C$  and  $D$  are sets, then  $(A \times B) \cup (C \times D) = (A \cup C) \times (B \cup D)$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (8).* If  $A, B$  and  $C$  are sets, and  $A - (B \cup C) = (A - B) \cup (A - C)$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (9).* If  $A$  and  $B$  are sets, then  $\mathcal{P}(A) - \mathcal{P}(B) \subseteq \mathcal{P}(A \setminus B)$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (12).* If  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{N}$  and  $ab, bc$  and  $ac$  all have the same parity, then  $a, b$  and  $c$  all have the same parity.

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (30).* There exist integers  $a$  and  $b$  for which  $42a + 7b = 1$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise (34).* If  $X \subseteq A \cup B$ , then  $X \subseteq A$  or  $X \subseteq B$ .

*Proof:* □

*Exercise* (Reflection Problem). Answer the following questions:

*Proof:*

- How long did it take you to complete each problem?

Write your answer here.

- What was easy?

Write your answer here.

- What was challenging? What made it challenging?

Write your answer here.

- Compare your answers to the odd numbered exercises to those in the back of the textbook. What did you learn from this comparison?

Write your answer here.

□