

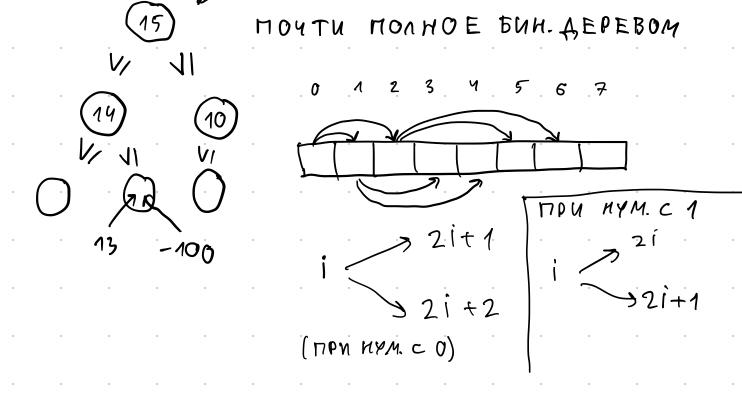
pop

For if (stack. top () == new-elem). sfack.push [new-elem) else:

stack. pop ()

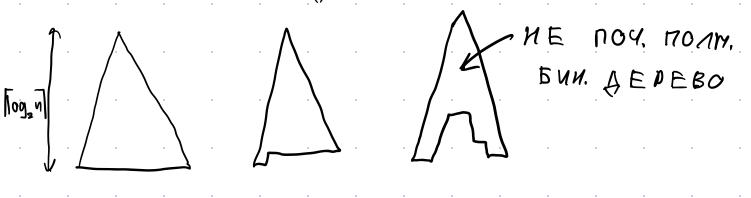
KyyA (Heap)

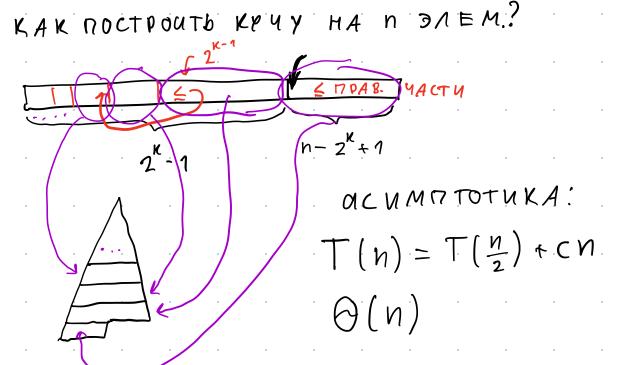
HA MAKCUMYM



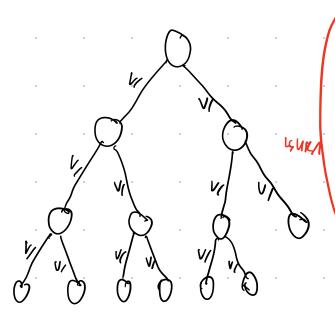
MOYTH MONH. BUH. LEDEBO:

And n FREM. Mog2n7

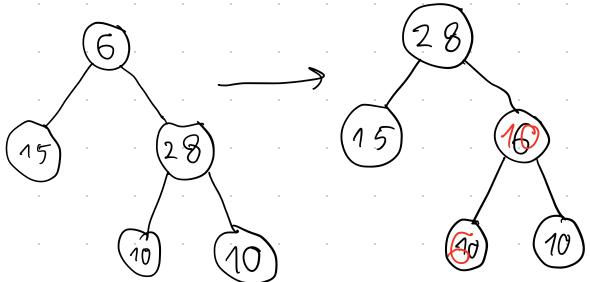




COPTHPOBRA RYYET (HEAP SORT)



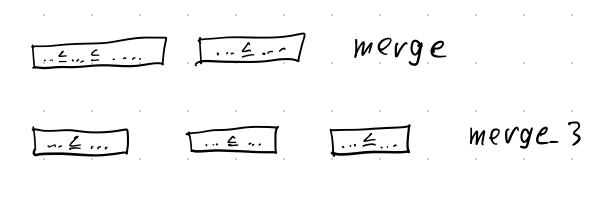
- 1. N3B/EK. MOX 3ANUC. B OTBET
 - 2. BOCCT. CB-BO KYYU
 - O) ПОМЕЩ. ПОСЛЕДИ. DA. В КОРЕНЬ
 - б) heapify gna корня



heapify . O(log n).

 $n \cdot \log n = \Theta(n \log n)$





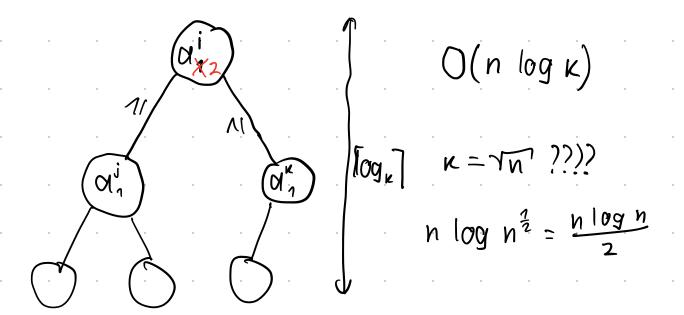


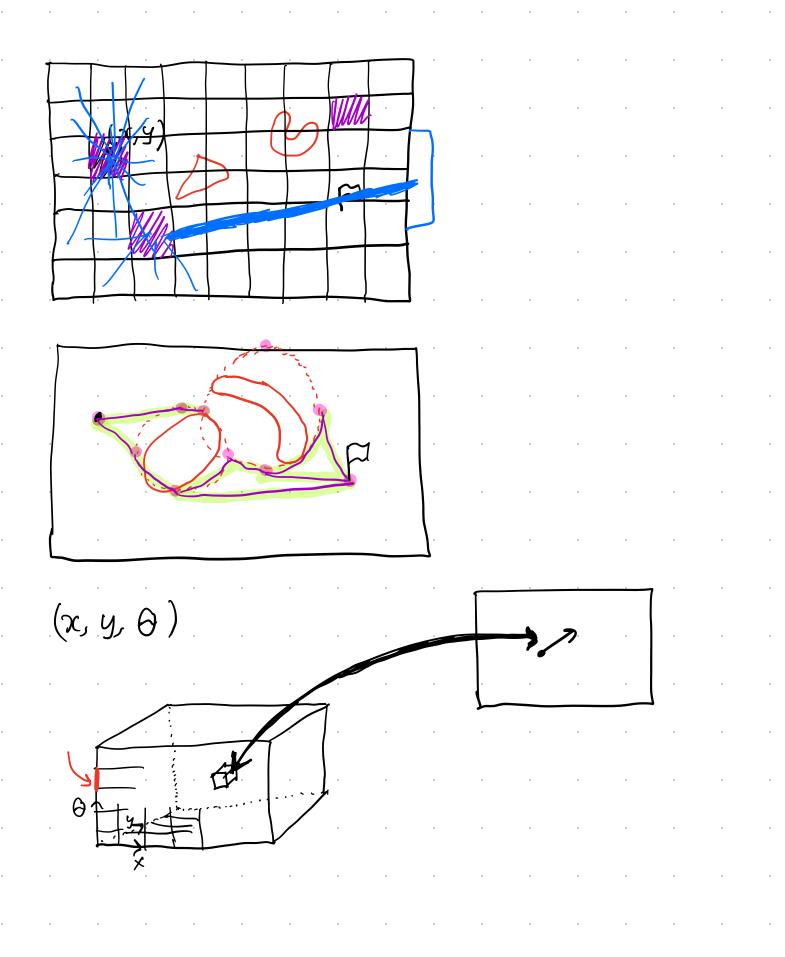
K MACCUBOB

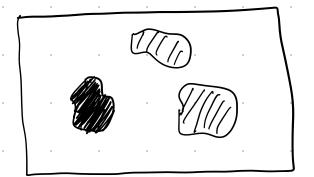
BCETO N SLEMEHTOB

CANAHUE K OTCOPT. MACCUBOB

KYYA HA MACCUBAX





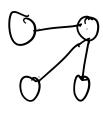


$$G = (V, E)$$

vertices edges

KON-BO BEAM. V

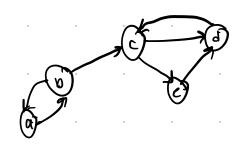
· CBA3HBE U HECBA3HBIE

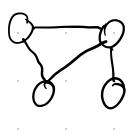




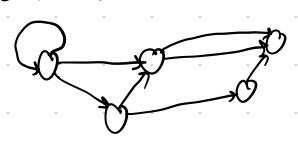


· OPNEHTUPOBAHHBIE U HEOPUEHT.



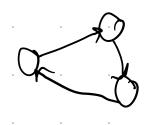


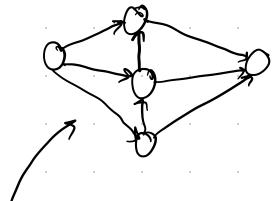
· PACCM. TPAPON DE3 METEMBU KPATH. PEBEP





· 5 bIBAHT GUKNUYECKUE U AGNKNUYECKUE



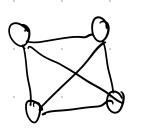


OPNEHTUPOBAHHOLU ALJUKA TPAP

oriented acyclic graph (DAG)

· CAOXY. U3MEPSEM TO [V], [E]

1E1 = 0 (1/12) ANA TP. BE3 NET. U KP. PËG.



$$|V| = 4$$
 $|E| = \frac{|V|(|V|-1)}{2}$

BUBART MAOTHBIE U PASPEKEHHBIE

 $O((V) \log(E())$

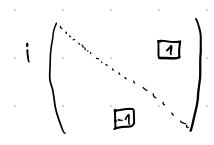
0 (11/109(11/2))

O(IVITEI)

· KAK XPAHUTb?

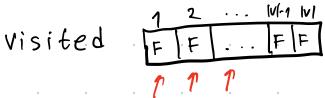
V1: [V15, V6,]

V2: [...]

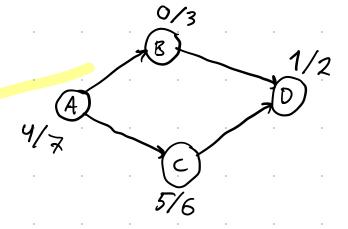


- · BXOA. CTENEHO (NCXOA. CTENEHO)
- · def. ctox BEA Ш., в кот. З ПУТЬ из любой

B TAY BUHY (DEATH FIRST SEARCH, DFS) MOUCK



def dfs(v): visited[v] = True



for evu in E: if (visited[u] == False): dfs(u)

"COBEDXATE16HAA. YACTO"

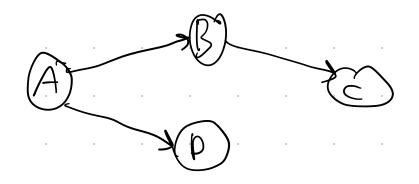
de F. LEPEBO - CBA3H. FPAP BE3 KUK10B def. NEC - MH-BO DEPEBBEB

LEC MOUCKA B LAYBURY:





- · TE XE BEDWUND
- · MOAMH-BO PEBEP

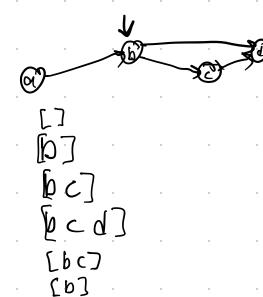


BPEMA PABOTOI

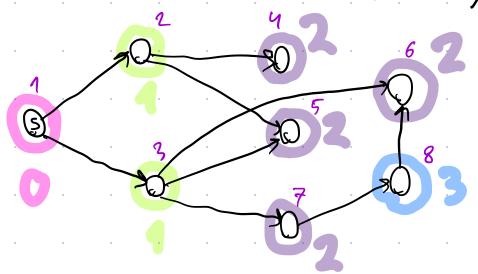
$$V = O(1)$$

$$e^{-1} O(1)$$

MOXHO UCTO163 CTEK



MOUCK B WUPNHY (Breadth first search, BFS)



def. PEBEPHAR ANUHA MYTU U-, ->V-

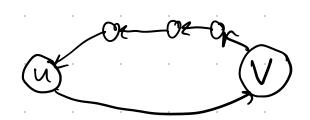
def. PÉBEPHOE PACCT. OT U LO V

MIN PEG. ANNHA MYTU

(KPATY. PÉBEPHOU Ū MYTO)

dec. ANNHA MYTU U>...>V
>to S BECOB PÉBEP

() 3 > 0 -5



UCMONO3YET OYEPEA6

def bfs(u): q. push(y)

> while q.not_empty(): V = q.pop()

> > ИобРАБ. ВЕРШ. visited[v]=True for evs in E:

> > > if (visited[s] == Fo(se); q. push(s)

O ((V (+ (E())