

## **Course KB8019 Comparative Genomics, 7.5 hp**

Schedule for 2018, version 5/2/18.

Hosted by Stockholm University, DBB.

Course goals: to learn current techniques for analysing genomes and how comparative genomics can be used to understand the organisation, evolution, and function of genomic sequences.

Course literature:

- Web resources.
- Zvelebil and Baum, [Understanding bioinformatics](#). Not strictly required as it is partly outdated, but recommended for its in-depth explanations of many algorithms.

Course begin/end: 2/5-1/6 2018

- Lectures by Prof. Erik Sonnhammer
- The listed literature must be read before each lecture. Time is reserved for this in the morning of lecture day.
- Practicals are done in the DBB computer room. Assistants will be present 10-15 on days with no lectures.
- Instructions for practicals are published on the lecture day; reports should be submitted during the week they are listed, but at the latest the Monday after.
- Practicals assistants: Miguel Castresana, Stefanie Friedrich, Deniz Secilmis
- Course information at <http://www.nada.kth.se/~erison/>

### **Week 1. The structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic genomes; Gene prediction**

Lectures May 2, 10.15-13.00 (Arrhenius KÖL K441):

Introduction

1. Genome organisation
2. Gene prediction

Literature:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biological\\_databases](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biological_databases)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_biological\\_databases](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_biological_databases)  
<http://www.yourgenome.org/facts/what-is-a-genome>  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bioinformatics>  
<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genome>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gene\\_prediction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gene_prediction)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Introduction\\_to\\_genetics](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Introduction_to_genetics)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human\\_genome](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Human_genome)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genome\\_evolution](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genome_evolution)

Zvelebil:

- Chapter 3 Dealing with Databases
- Chapter 9 Revealing Genome Features
- Chapter 10 Gene Detection and Genome Annotation

Practical 1: Basic genome analysis. Briefing in computer room May 2, 14.00

Practical 2: Gene prediction. Briefing in computer room May 3, 10.00

### **Week 2. Evolution of genes and genomes**

Lectures May 7, 13.15-15.30 (Arrhenius KÖL K441):

3. Phylogenetics
4. Phylogenomics

Literature:

[http://evolution.berkeley.edu/evolibrary/article/phylogenetics\\_01](http://evolution.berkeley.edu/evolibrary/article/phylogenetics_01)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic\\_tree](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic_tree)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenomics>  
<http://genome.cshlp.org/content/8/3/163.long>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic\\_profiling](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic_profiling)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic\\_network](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic_network)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_phylogenetics\\_software](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_phylogenetics_software)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic\\_tree\\_viewers](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetic_tree_viewers)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Phylogenetics>

Zvelebil:

Chapter 7: Recovering Evolutionary History

Chapter 8: Building Phylogenetic Trees

Practical 3: Phylogenetic reconstruction. Briefing in computer room May 8, 10.00

Practical 4: Phylogenomics. Briefing in computer room May 10, 10.00

### **Week 3. Synteny and orthology analysis**

Lectures May 14, 13.15-15.30 (Arrhenius KÖL K441):

5. Gene order

6. Orthology

Literature:

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synteny>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sequence\\_homology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sequence_homology)  
<http://questfororthologs.org/>  
<http://orthology.benchmarkservice.org/>

Zvelebil:

Chapter 7.2 Molecular Evolution and its Consequences

Practical 5: Gene order analysis. Briefing in computer room May 15, 10.00

Practical 6: Orthology. Briefing in computer room May 17, 10.00

### **Week 4. Function and interaction prediction**

Lectures May 21, 13.15-15.30 (Arrhenius KÖL K441):

7. Function prediction

8. Networks

Literature:

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biological\\_network](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biological_network)  
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Interactome>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systems\\_biology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Systems_biology)  
<http://funcoup.sbc.su.se>

Zvelebil:

Chapter 17: Systems Biology

Practical 7: Function prediction. Briefing in computer room May 22, 10.00

Practical 8: Interaction networks. Briefing in computer room May 24, 10.00

### **Week 5. Project assignments: reports and preparation of group presentations**

Fri 1/6 – 10.15-14.30 (SciLifeLab, Milkyway, Alfa 2): group presentations.