



---

NUST COLLEGE OF  
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

---



## EC 200: DATA STRUCTURE

# ASSIGNMENT 1

Instructor: Anum Abdul Salam

Lab Engineer: Ansa Liaquat

Student's Name: **Furqan Ahmad**

Reg Number: **352076**

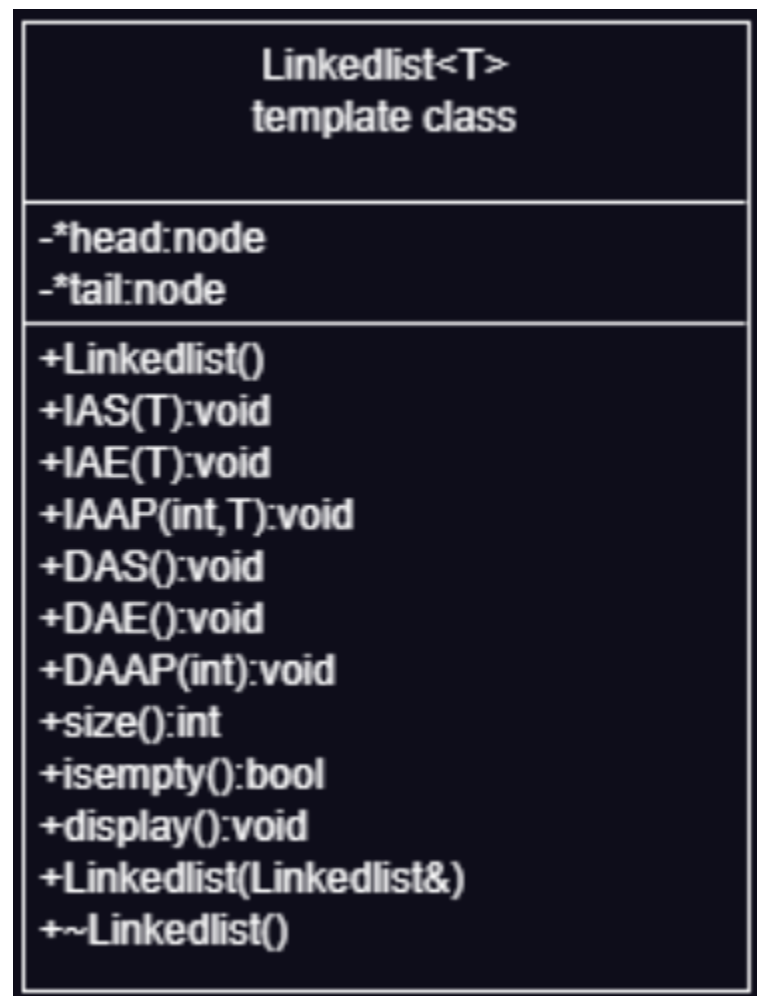
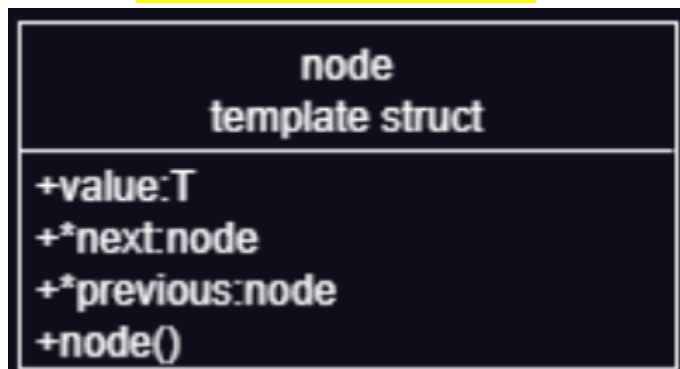
Syndicate: **A**

Degree: **42**

Department: **Computer Engineering**



### CLASS UML DAIGRAM:



## HEADER.h

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

template<class T>
struct node{
    T val;
    node<T> *next;
    node<T>*previous;
    node(){next=NULL;
    previous=NULL;}
};

template<class T>
class linkedlist{
    node <T>*head;
    node <T>*tail;
public:
    linkedlist();
    linkedlist(linkedlist&);
    bool isempty();
    void display();
    int size();
    void IAS(T);
    void IAE(T);
    void IAAP(int ,T);
    void DAS();
    void DAE();
    void DAAP(int);
    ~linkedlist();
};

template<class T>
linkedlist<T>::linkedlist(){
    head=NULL;
    tail=NULL;}

template<class T>
bool linkedlist<T>::isempty(){
    if(head==NULL){
        return true;
```

```

    }
    else{
        return false;
    }
}

template<class T>
int linkedlist<T>::size(){
int size=0;
node <T>*temp=head;
while(temp!=NULL){
temp=temp->next;
size++;
}
return size;
}

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::IAS(T x=NULL){
    node <T>*a=new node<T>;
    if(x==NULL){
        cout<<"Enter Value: ";
        cin>>a->val;
    }
    else{a->val=x;}

    if(isempty()){
        head=a;
        tail=a;
    }
    else{
        a->next=head;
        head->previous=a;
        head=a;
    }
}

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::IAE(T x=NULL){
    node <T>*a=new node<T>;
    if(x==NULL){
        cout<<"Enter Value: ";
        cin>>a->val;
    }
}

```

```

        else{a->val=x;}

        if(this->isempty()){
            head=a;
            tail=a;
        }
        else{
            a->previous=tail;
            tail->next=a;
            tail=a;
        }
    }

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::display(){
    node <T>*temp=head;
    while(temp!=NULL){
        cout<<"Value: "<<temp->val<<endl;
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::DAS(){

    if(size()==1){
        node <T>*temp=head;
        head=NULL;
        tail=NULL;
        delete temp;
        temp=NULL;
        return;}

    if(isempty()){
        cout<<"There is No Node Present!\n";
    }
    else{
        node<T> *temp=head;
        head=head->next;
        head->previous=NULL;
        delete temp;
        temp=NULL;
    }
}

```

```

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::DAE(){

    if(size()==1){
        node <T>*temp=head;
        head=NULL;
        tail=NULL;
        delete temp;
        temp=NULL;
        return;}

    if(isempty()){
        cout<<"There is No Node Present!\n";
    }
    else{
        node <T>*temp=tail;
        tail=tail->previous;
        tail->next=NULL;
        delete temp;
        temp=NULL;
    }
}

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::IAAP(int p=NULL,T x=NULL){
    node <T>*a=new node<T>;
    node <T>*temp=head;
    int check=1;

    if(p==NULL){
        cout<<"Enter Position: ";
        cin>>p;
    }

    if(x==NULL){
        cout<<"Enter Value: ";
        cin>>x;
    }

    if(p<1){
        cout<<"This Position Does not Exist!\n";
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    if(p==1){
        IAS(x);
        return;
    }

    if(p>size()){
        IAE(x);
        return;
    }
    a->val=x;
    while(temp!=NULL){

        if(p==check){
            temp->previous->next=a;
            a->next=temp;
            a->previous=temp->previous;
            return;
        }

        else{
            check++;
            temp=temp->next;
        }
    }

    cout<<"This Position Does not Exist!\n";
}

template<class T>
void linkedlist<T>::DAAP(int p=NULL){
    node <T>*temp=head;
    int check=1;

    if(p==NULL){
        cout<<"Enter Position: ";
        cin>>p;
    }

    if(p<1){
        cout<<"This Position Does not Exist!\n";
        return;
    }

```

```

        if(p==1){
            DAS();
            return;}

        if(p==size()){
            DAE();
            return;
        }

        while(temp!=NULL){

            if(p==check){
                temp->previous->next=temp->next;
                temp->next->previous=temp->previous;
                //delete temp;
                //temp=NULL;
                return;

            }

            else{
                check++;
                temp=temp->next;
            }
        }
        cout<<"This Position Does not Exist!\n";
    }
}

```

```

template<class T>
linkedlist<T>::~~linkedlist(){
    int x=size();
    for(int i=1;i<=x;i++){
        DAS();
    }
}

```

```

template<class T>
linkedlist<T>::LinkedList(linkedlist &a){
    head=NULL;
    tail=NULL;
    if(a.isEmpty()){return;}
    else{
        int size=a.size();
        node <T>*tempa=a.head;

```



```

    for(int i=1;i<=size;i++){
        int x=tempa->val;
        IAE(x);
        tempa=tempa->next;
    }
}
}

```

## MAIN.cpp:

```

#include<iostream>

#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    system("pause");
}

```

This is the basic body of main.

Following are the functions that are called in main.

## Insert At Start:

```

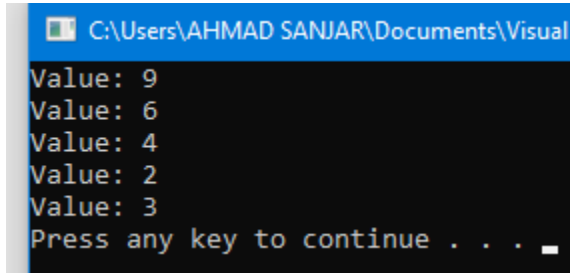
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAS(3);
    a.IAS(2);
    a.IAS(4);
    a.IAS(6);
    a.IAS(9);
    a.display();
    system("pause");
}

```

## OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual S...
Value: 9
Value: 6
Value: 4
Value: 2
Value: 3
Press any key to continue . . .
```

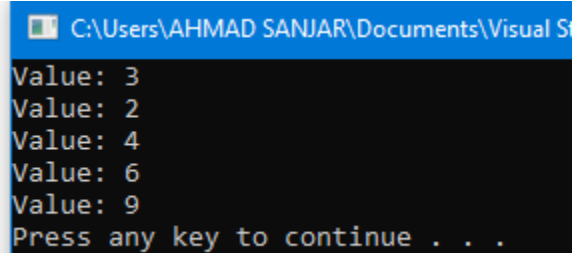
## Insert At END:

```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAE(3);
    a.IAE(2);
    a.IAE(4);
    a.IAE(6);
    a.IAE(9);
    a.display();
    system("pause");
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual S...
Value: 3
Value: 2
Value: 4
Value: 6
Value: 9
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Insert at Any Position:

This function takes 2 arguments

1.Position

2.Value

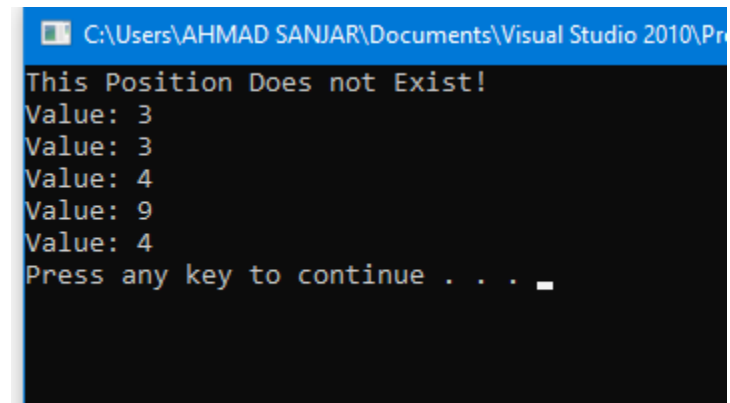
```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAAP(1,3);
    a.IAAP(-2,7);
    a.IAAP(2,4);
    a.IAAP(3,9);
    a.IAAP(2,3);
    a.IAAP(7,4);

    a.display();
    system("pause");
}
```

## Output:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual Studio 2010\Pr
This Position Does not Exist!
Value: 3
Value: 3
Value: 4
Value: 9
Value: 4
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

The line "This position does not exit" is when we enter position less the 0;

And if we enter position 0 then it asks the user to enter position.

## Delete At Start:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include "Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAS(4);
    a.IAS(3);
    a.IAS(8);
    a.IAS(2);
    a.IAS(1);
    a.IAS(7);
    cout<<"BEFORE DELETE: \n";
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE 1: \n";
    a.DAS();
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE 2: \n";
    a.DAS();
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE 3: \n";
    a.DAS();
    a.display();
    system("pause");
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual Studio
BEFORE DELETE:
Value: 7
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE 1:
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE 2:
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE 3:
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
Press any key to continue . . .
```

## Delete At End:

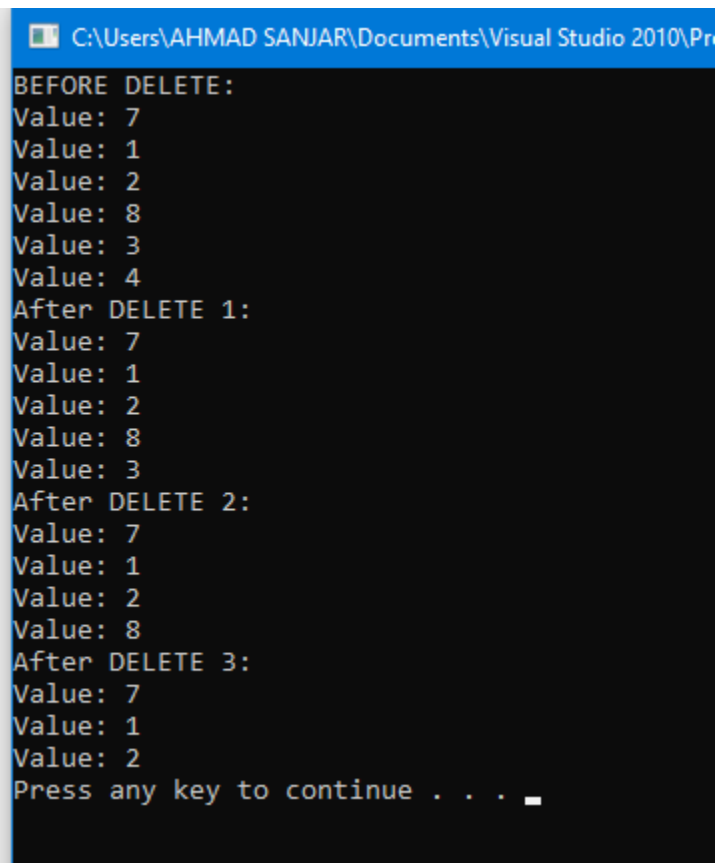
```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAS(4);
    a.IAS(3);
    a.IAS(8);
    a.IAS(2);
    a.IAS(1);
    a.IAS(7);
    cout<<"BEFORE DELETE: \n";
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE 1: \n";
    a.DAE();
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE 2: \n";
    a.DAE();
```

```
a.display();  
cout<<"After DELETE 3: \n";  
a.DAE();  
a.display();  
system("pause");  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual Studio 2010\Pr  
BEFORE DELETE :  
Value: 7  
Value: 1  
Value: 2  
Value: 8  
Value: 3  
Value: 4  
After DELETE 1 :  
Value: 7  
Value: 1  
Value: 2  
Value: 8  
Value: 3  
After DELETE 2 :  
Value: 7  
Value: 1  
Value: 2  
Value: 8  
After DELETE 3 :  
Value: 7  
Value: 1  
Value: 2  
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

## Delete At Any Position:

```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <int>a;
    a.IAS(4);
    a.IAS(3);
    a.IAS(8);
    a.IAS(2);
    a.IAS(1);
    a.IAS(7);
    cout<<"BEFORE DELETE: \n";
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE Position 4: \n";
    a.DAAP(4);
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE Position 2: \n";
    a.DAAP(2);
    a.display();
    cout<<"After DELETE Position 3: \n";
    a.DAAP(3);
    a.display();
    a.DAAP(10);
    system("pause");
}
```

## OUTPUT:

in last 10 position was not existed.

```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Vis
BEFORE DELETE:
Value: 7
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE Position 4:
Value: 7
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE Position 2:
Value: 7
Value: 2
Value: 3
Value: 4
After DELETE Position 3:
Value: 7
Value: 2
Value: 4
This Position Does not Exist!
Press any key to continue . . .
```

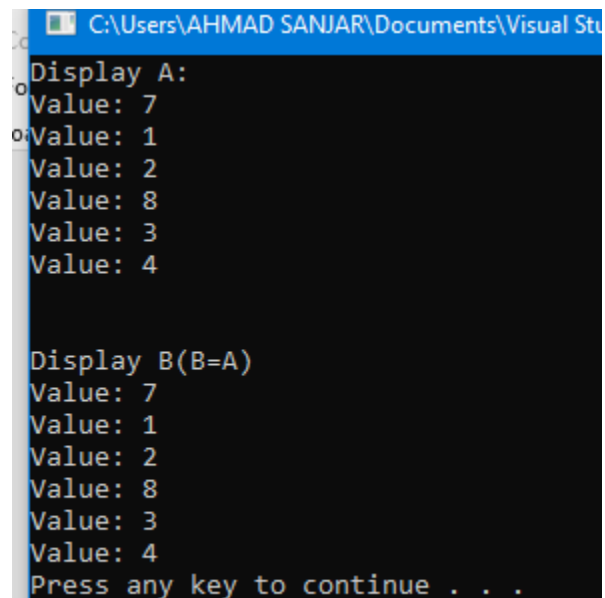
## COPY CONSTRUCTORE:

```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;
template<class T>
linkedList <T>function(){
linkedList <int>a;
    a.IAS(4);
    a.IAS(3);
    a.IAS(8);
    a.IAS(2);
    a.IAS(1);
    a.IAS(7);
    cout<<"Display A: \n";
    a.display();
    return a;
}

int main(){

    linkedList <int>b(function<int>());
    cout<<"\n\nDisplay B(B=A) \n";
    b.display();
    system("pause");
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual Stu
Display A:
Value: 7
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4

Display B(B=A)
Value: 7
Value: 1
Value: 2
Value: 8
Value: 3
Value: 4
Press any key to continue . . .
```



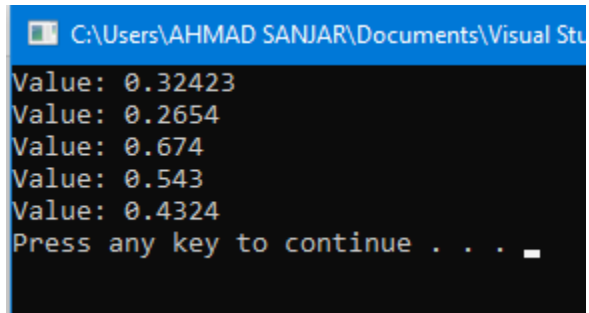
## Cecking for Float:

```
#include<iostream>
#include"Class.h"
using namespace std;

int main(){

    linkedlist <float>a;
    a.IAS(.4324);
    a.IAS(.543);
    a.IAS(.674);
    a.IAS(.2654);
    a.IAS(.32423);
    a.display();
    system("pause");
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
C:\Users\AHMAD SANJAR\Documents\Visual Stu
Value: 0.32423
Value: 0.2654
Value: 0.674
Value: 0.543
Value: 0.4324
Press any key to continue . . . _
```