

In each of Problems 1 through 11:

a. Seek power series solutions of the given differential equation about the given point  $x_0$ ; find the recurrence relation that the coefficients must satisfy.

c. By evaluating the Wronskian  $W[y_1, y_2](x_0)$ , show that  $y_1$  and  $y_2$  form a fundamental set of solutions.

d. If possible, find the general term in each solution.

原题

2.  $y'' + 3y' = 0, \quad x_0 = 0$

Q2: 原题

## EXAMPLE 2

Describe the qualitative nature of the solution of the initial value problem

$$y'' + 4y = g(t), \quad (17)$$

$$y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0, \quad (18)$$

where

$$g(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & 0 \leq t < 5, \\ \frac{1}{5}(t-5), & 5 \leq t < 10, \\ 1, & t \geq 10, \end{cases} \quad (19)$$

and then find the solution.

Q3: a) 6.  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} e^t$   $\Leftarrow$  类似但 matrix A 中数有改  
2阶; 好算

b) 7.  $\mathbf{x}' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 \\ 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x}, \quad \mathbf{x}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Q4

5.  $dx/dt = x - x^2 - xy, \quad dy/dt = 3y - xy - 2y^2$

原题

a. Determine all critical points of the given system of equations.

b. Find the corresponding linear system near each critical point.

c. 写每个 critical point 的节点类型

Q5: Ch11.3 例题, 边界条件一样,  $y, x$  前系数改动

Solve the boundary value problem

$$y'' + 2y = -x, \quad y(0) = 0, \quad y(1) + y'(1) = 0.$$