Capabilities of the 3d BEPS3 PIC codes Viktor K. Decyk, UCLA

## Introduction

This suite of codes in the directory mpbeps3 contains three separate main codes which share many functions. The electrostatic code mpbeps3 is the most simple, keeping only the Coulomb interaction between particles, with three position and three velocity components for the particles. The electromagnetic code mbbeps3 keeps the electric and magnetic fields described by the full set of Maxwell's equations. The Darwin code mdbeps3 keeps the electric and magnetic fields generated by particles (omitting light waves) described by the Darwin subset of Maxwell's equation where the transverse displacement current is omitted. The Darwin code can also be run as an electrostatic code by setting the speed of light to infinity. All codes can be run with relativistic equations of motion. The particle calculations are performed in parallel using OpenMP and MPI. If MPI is not available, the codes can be compiled with OpenMP only. Parameters to set various parameters in the code, described below, are described at the beginning of the files mpbeps3.f90, mpbbeps3.f90, and mpdbeps3.f90. All codes currently use periodic boundary conditions.

## **Initializations**

The plasma density can be initialized with a uniform density profile. The initial velocity distributions are Maxwellian for non-relativistic particles or Maxwell-Juttner momentum distributions for relativistic particles. Both electrons and one species of ions are supported, and two populations of each species are possible (a background and a beam population).

## **Diagnostics**

The only diagnostic currently implemented is energy.

## **Future Plans**

Namelist input, various initial density profiles, external forces, field and particle diagnostics, restart and reset capabilities.