

**Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.I.T.) Semester-I (C.B.S.) Examination**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

**Paper—I**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 50

**N.B. :—** (1) **ALL** questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(2) Draw neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.

**EITHER**

1. (a) Explain the basic components and functions of a digital computer with block diagram. 5
- (b) What do you mean by translator ? Explain different types of translators. 5

**OR**

- (c) Write a short note on Number System. 5
- (d) Which number system is basically used in computer system ? Do as directed. 5
  - (i)  $(265)_{10} = (?)_8$
  - (ii)  $(AD1)_{16} = (?)_{10}$

**EITHER**

2. (a) How is cache memory different from RAM ? Explain the different types of RAMs. 5
- (b) Differentiate between : 5
  - (i) Zip disk
  - (ii) Pen drive

**OR**

- (c) What is DVD ? Explain its working. 5
- (d) What is ROM ? Explain different types of ROMs. 5

**EITHER**

3. (a) Explain the working of flat bed scanner. 5
- (b) Differentiate between MICR and OMR. 5

**OR**

- (c) What is the use of light pen ? Explain the working of a light pen. 5
- (d) Give the classification of printers. Explain dot matrix printer in detail. 5

**EITHER**

4. (a) What do you mean by topology ? Explain tree and circular topologies. 5  
(b) Explain LAN and WAN in detail. 5

**OR**

- (c) Write short notes on : 5  
(i) Repeater  
(ii) Gateway  
(d) Explain with an example of peer-to-peer technology and give its architecture. 5
5. Attempt All :  
(a) What is instruction format ? Give two examples. 2½  
(b) What is high level language ? Give names of two HLL. 2½  
(c) Write a short note on MAN. 2½  
(d) What do you mean by router ? 2½