# 实验 5 CSS 应用

### 1. 实验目的

- (1) 掌握使用 CSS 修饰导航条;;
- (2) 掌握使用 CSS 修饰电子相册;
- (3) 掌握使用 CSS 修饰表格;
- (4) 掌握使用 CSS 修饰表单。

### 2. 实验内容

- (1) 验证性实验
  - a) 新闻页面设计实例, P162 9.1.2 新闻页面的设计实例;

```
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html>
   <title>盘点全国高校住宿条件最好的十所大学</title>
< style type = "text/css">
. container { width: 750px; margin: 0 auto; text - align: center; background - color: # fff;
padding: 30px;}
h1{font-family:黑体;font-size:24px; color:#059; letter-spacing:12px;}
.source{ font - family:宋体;color:black;font - size:14px;}
.content{font - size:14px;}
p{text - align:left;font - size:14px; text - indent: 2em;}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<div class = "container">
      < img src = "super.jpg" width = 750 height = 200 >
      <h1><i>盘点全国高校住宿条件最好的十所大学</i></h1>
         <div class = "source"><u><a href = "http://edu.sina.com.cn">新浪教育</a></u>
|2015年08月20日13:32|来源:新浪教育</div>
        <div class = "content">
         >
```

```
除了一座学校的学术能力,校园生活条件也越来越影响着高考生填报志愿的方向。上床
下桌还是上下铺,澡堂还是浴室,电梯还是楼梯,这些因素都日益成为人们评判住宿条件好坏的指标。
在此,本文特盘点一下全国高校住宿条件最好的十所大学,羡慕一下那些其他学校的大一新生,同时激
励一下我们还在路上的高考党们。
     住宿条件最好的十大高校 < font size = "4px" color = "red">>></font> 
     1.北京语言大学
>每同学生宿舍平均住2.3人,堪称全国大学之首,谁叫北语的外国学生与中国学生的比例为4比1
呢?
     2. 汕头大学
     >李嘉诚重金兴建,虽然教学质量一般,但生活设施绝对一流
     3. 深圳大学
>环境很好,运动设施也好,饭菜也是香的,深圳真不愧是特区之首,办的大学也处处体现了特区的
风貌,据说是仿照香港科技大学建设的。
 </div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

## b) 导航条的设计实例, P168 9.2.2 导航条的设计实例;

```
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html>
<head>
   < style type = "text/css">
       .container{width:650px;margin:0 auto;text - align:center;
          background - color: # FFFFFF; padding: 20px; ]
   </style>
</head>
<body>
   <div class = "container">
      class="home">班级首页
      class = "activity">班级日志
      class = "personal">个人风采
       </div>
</body>
</html>
```

```
# nav{list - style:none; font - size:22px;line - height:40px; }

.home {border - top:4px solid #7BC110; background: #be6;}
.activity {border - top:4px solid #ff9900; background: #fc3;}
.personal {border - top:4px solid #ff66ff; background: #fcf;}
```

```
# nav{list - style:none; font - size:22px; line - height:40px; }
# nav li{margin - right:5px; float:left; width:100px; }
. home {border - top:4px solid # 7BC110; background: # be6; }
. activity {border - top:4px solid # ff9900; background: # fc3; }
. personal {border - top:4px solid # ff66ff; background: # fcf; }
```

# nav li{margin - top:5px;}

c) 电子相册的设计实例, P171 电子相册的设计实例:

```
<! DOCTYPE html >
<html>
<head>
< style type = "text/css">
   .container{width:400px;margin:0 auto;text - align:center;
             background - color: # FFFFFF; padding:20px;}
</style>
</head>
<body>
   <div class = "container">
    <img src = "images/1.jpg" width = "68" height = "54" />海底
        <ii><img src = "images/2.jpg" width = "68" height = "54" />花园
        <ii><img src="images/3.jpg" width="68" height="54" />雪域
        <! -- 省略了部分图片 -->
        < img src = "images/10. jpg" width = "68" height = "54" />海港
        <img src = "images/11.jpg" width = "68" height = "54" />原野
        <ii><img src = "images/12.jpg" width = "68" height = "54" />大道
     </div>
</body>
</html>
```

```
# album{list - style:none;font - size:12px;line - height:1.5;}
# album li{float:left;width:68px;margin:10px;}
```

```
img{border:0;}
```

```
<style type = "text/css">
    .container{width:400px;margin:0px auto;text - align:center;}
    # album{list - style:none;font - size:12px;line - height:1.5;}
    # album li{float:left;width:68px;margin:10px;}
    img{border:0}
    a:link{color:#333333; text - decoration:none;}
    a:visited{color:#333333; text - decoration:none;}
    a:hover{color:#ff0000; text - decoration:underline;}
    a:active{color:#ff0000; text - decoration:underline;}
```

d) 在线预订页面的设计实例, P180 9.5.2 在线预订页面的设计实例;

```
<html>
< head >
      <title>酒店预订</title>
      type = "text/css" href = "css/html.css"/>
</head>
<body>
   <div id = "content">
       <div class = "tip">
           <P>现在 &nbsp;<A href = "">登录</A> &nbsp;即可预订可享酒店会员专属优惠,并可直
接使用常用预订信息</P>
       </div>
       <form id = "room" action = "" method = "post"><! -- 在此添加 FORM 表单内容 -->
         </form>
   </div>
</body>
</html>
< form id = "room" action = "" method = "post">
  <DIV class = "order">< LABEL >人离日期</LABEL>
  < INPUT name = "inDate" type = "date">< SPAN >至</SPAN >< INPUT name = "outDate" type = "date">
   </DIV>
```

```
< OPTION value = "20:00"> 20:00 </OPTION >
< OPTION value = "21:00"> 21:00 </OPTION >
< OPTION value = "22:00"> 22:00 </OPTION >
< OPTION value = "23:00"> 23:00 </OPTION >
< OPTION value = "24:00"> 24:00 </OPTION >
< OPTION value = "次日6:00">次日6:00 </OPTION >
</SELECT>
...

</p
```

#### html.css

```
Body { color: #333; font-size:14px; line-height:1.5; background-color: #fff;}

#content {margin: 0 auto; width:600px; border:1px solid red;}

.tip{ background-color: #fefaf1; border:solid 1px #fed698; padding:8px 8px 8px 32px;}
```

```
label { float:left;width:60px;text - align:right;}
input, select{ margin - right:4px; margin - left:10px;float:left; width:170px;}
span{float:left;margin - right:4px; }
```

```
.order{ height:26px; margin:7px 0;}
.submit{background - color: # f90; display:inline - block; border - radius:3px;
color: # fff; cursor:pointer; font - weight:bold; padding:6px 22px }
```

```
input: focus, input: hover, select: focus, select: hover { color: # 000; background: # E7F1F3;
border: 1px solid # 888;}
```