Step 1: Import Data

- Open Power BI Desktop \rightarrow Get Data \rightarrow Excel \rightarrow choose Retail_Sales_Data.xlsx.
- Load tables into Power BI.

Step 2: Table Visual (Region & Sales)

- Go to **Report View** → Insert a **Table visual**.
- Drag **Region** into rows and **Sales** into values.

Step 3: Add a Slicer for Product

• Insert Slicer visual \rightarrow drag Product column \rightarrow users can now filter sales by product.

Step 4: Format Theme to "Dark Mode"

• Go to View → Themes → choose Dark Mode (or customize background to black/gray).

♦ Step 5: Purpose of "Data/Model View"

- Data View: lets you see and clean imported data (columns, values).
- **Model View**: lets you build **relationships** between tables (fact & dimension), which is the backbone of analysis.

Step 6: Build Dashboard

- Bar chart (Sales by Region) \rightarrow Axis = Region, Values = Sales.
- Line chart (Sales over Date) → Axis = Date, Values = Sales.
- Card visual (Total Profit) → drag Profit measure.

Step 7: Drill-through Filter

- Create a new page → Add detail visuals (e.g., Product-wise sales).
- On this page → enable **Drill-through** using **Region** field.
- Now right-click a Region in the main page \rightarrow drill-through \rightarrow detailed page.

Step 8: Conditional Formatting (High-Profit Regions)

- Select bar chart/table → Right-click Profit field → Conditional Formatting → Font/Background color.
- Set rule: Highlight regions where Profit > target (e.g., red for low, green for high).

Step 9: Publish Dashboard

• Click **Home** → **Publish** → select workspace in **Power BI Service**.

Step 10: Share with Colleague

In Power BI Service → open the report → click Share → Enter colleague's email → send link.

(In practice project, just simulate: "I would click Share and add colleague's email.")

Step 11: Add Sales Growth % (Quick Measure)

- Right-click Sales field → New Quick Measure → Calculation → % Difference from Previous Period.
- This creates **Sales Growth** % without writing DAX manually.

Step 12: Optimize Dataset

- Go to **Transform Data** → Remove unused columns (like Customer Name if not needed).
- Reduce dataset size → faster refresh.

Step 13: Troubleshoot Slicer Issue

- If slicers are not affecting all visuals:
 - o Select slicer → Format → Edit Interactions → make sure each visual is set to filter, not ignore.

Step 14: Embed in PowerPoint

- In Power BI Service → Open report → File → Export → PowerPoint (embed live report).
- Or insert report link inside PowerPoint.

Step 15: Scheduled Refresh

• In Power BI Service → **Datasets** → **Settings** → **Scheduled Refresh** → set frequency (daily, weekly, etc.).