

Digital Nurture 4.0
Deep Skilling Handbook
Java FSE -Solution

WEEK - 1

Data Structures
And Algorithms

Exercise 1: Inventory Management System

Program:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

import java.util.*;

public class InventoryManagement {

    static class GroceryItem {

        String itemId;

        String itemName;

        int quantity;

        double price;

        GroceryItem(String itemId, String itemName, int quantity, double price) {

            this.itemId = itemId;

            this.itemName = itemName;

            this.quantity = quantity;

            this.price = price;

        }

        public String toString() {

            return itemId + " | " + itemName + " | " + quantity + " | " + price;

        }

    }

    static class Inventory {

        Map<String, GroceryItem> items = new HashMap<>();

        void addItem(GroceryItem item) {

            items.put(item.itemId, item);

        }

    }

}
```

```
void updateItem(String itemId, int quantity, double price) {
    if (items.containsKey(itemId)) {
        GroceryItem item = items.get(itemId);
        item.quantity = quantity;
        item.price = price;
    }
}

void deleteItem(String itemId) {
    items.remove(itemId);
}

void printInventory() {
    for (GroceryItem item : items.values()) {
        System.out.println(item);
    }
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Inventory shop = new Inventory();
    GroceryItem i1 = new GroceryItem("G001", "Sugar", 50, 45.0);
    GroceryItem i2 = new GroceryItem("G002", "Milk", 30, 25.5);
    GroceryItem i3 = new GroceryItem("G003", "Rice", 100, 60.0);
    shop.addItem(i1);
    shop.addItem(i2);
    shop.addItem(i3);
}
```

```

        shop.printInventory();

        shop.updateItem("G002", 40, 27.0);

        shop.deleteItem("G001");

        System.out.println("After update and delete:");

        shop.printInventory();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 public class InventoryManagement {
6
7     static class GroceryItem {
8         String itemId;
9         String itemName;
10        int quantity;
11        double price;
12
13        GroceryItem(String itemId, String itemName, int quantity, double price) {
14            this.itemId = itemId;
15            this.itemName = itemName;
16            this.quantity = quantity;
17            this.price = price;
18        }
19
20        public String toString() {
21            return itemId + " | " + itemName + " | " + quantity + " | " + price;
22        }
23    }
24
25    static class Inventory {
26        Map<String, GroceryItem> items = new HashMap<>();
27
28        void addItem(GroceryItem item) {
29            items.put(item.itemId, item);
30        }
31    }
32
33    // ... (other methods) ...
34
35 }

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> InventoryManagement [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyzal\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.2.v20240123-084

```

G002 | Milk | 30 | 25.5
G001 | Sugar | 50 | 45.0
G003 | Rice | 100 | 60.0
After update and delete:
G002 | Milk | 40 | 27.0
G003 | Rice | 100 | 60.0

```

Exercise 2: E-commerce Platform Search Function

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

import java.util.*;

public class EcommerceSearch {

    static class Product {

        String productId;

        String productName;

        String category;

        Product(String productId, String productName, String category) {

            this.productId = productId;

            this.productName = productName;

            this.category = category;

        }

        public String toString() {

            return productId + " | " + productName + " | " + category;

        }

    }

    static class SearchEngine {

        Product[] products;

        SearchEngine(Product[] products) {

            this.products = products;

        }

        Product linearSearch(String name) {

            for (Product p : products) {
```

```
        if (p.productName.equalsIgnoreCase(name)) {  
            return p;  
        }  
    }  
    return null;  
}
```

```
Product binarySearch(String name) {  
    Arrays.sort(products, Comparator.comparing(p -> p.productName.toLowerCase()));  
    int left = 0, right = products.length - 1;  
    while (left <= right) {  
        int mid = (left + right) / 2;  
        int cmp = products[mid].productName.compareToIgnoreCase(name);  
        if (cmp == 0) return products[mid];  
        else if (cmp < 0) left = mid + 1;  
        else right = mid - 1;  
    }  
    return null;  
}  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Product[] productList = {  
        new Product("Item 1", "Laptop", "Electronics"),  
        new Product("Item 2", "Shampoo", "Personal Care"),  
        new Product("Item 3", "T-Shirt", "Clothing"),  
        new Product("Item 4", "Book", "Stationery"),  
        new Product("Item 5", "Phone", "Electronics")  
    };  
}
```

```

        SearchEngine searchEngine = new SearchEngine(productList);

        Product result1 = searchEngine.linearSearch("T-Shirt");

        System.out.println("Linear Search Result: " + (result1 != null ? result1 : "Not Found"));

        Product result2 = searchEngine.binarySearch("Phone");

        System.out.println("Binary Search Result: " + (result2 != null ? result2 : "Not Found"));
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 public class EcommerceSearch {
6
7     static class Product {
8         String productId;
9         String productName;
10        String category;
11
12        Product(String productId, String productName, String category) {
13            this.productId = productId;
14            this.productName = productName;
15            this.category = category;
16        }
17
18        public String toString() {
19            return productId + " | " + productName + " | " + category;
20        }
21    }
22
23    static class SearchEngine {
24        Product[] products;
25
26        SearchEngine(Product[] products) {
27            this.products = products;
28        }
29
30        Product linearSearch(String name) {
31            for (Product p : products) {

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> EcommerceSearch [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyza\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.2.v20240123-08

Linear Search Result: Item 3 | T-Shirt | Clothing

Binary Search Result: Item 5 | Phone | Electronics

Exercise 3: Sorting Customer Orders

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

class Order {
    String id;
    String name;
    double price;

    Order(String id, String name, double price) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
    }

    void show() {
        System.out.println(id + " - " + name + " - " + price);
    }
}

public class CustomerOrderSorting {

    static void bubble(Order[] arr) {
        int n = arr.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
                if (arr[j].price < arr[j + 1].price) {
                    Order temp = arr[j];
```



```

        arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
        arr[j + 1] = temp;
    }
}
}
}

```

```

static void quick(Order[] arr, int l, int h) {
    if (l < h) {
        int p = part(arr, l, h);
        quick(arr, l, p - 1);
        quick(arr, p + 1, h);
    }
}

```

```

static int part(Order[] arr, int l, int h) {
    double piv = arr[h].price;
    int i = l - 1;
    for (int j = l; j < h; j++) {
        if (arr[j].price < piv) {
            i++;
            Order tmp = arr[i];
            arr[i] = arr[j];
            arr[j] = tmp;
        }
    }
    Order tmp = arr[i + 1];
    arr[i + 1] = arr[h];
    arr[h] = tmp;
    return i + 1;
}

```

```
}

static void showList(Order[] arr) {
    for (Order o : arr) o.show();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    Order[] original = {
        new Order("O1", "Fyzal", 2000),
        new Order("O2", "Kiran", 1800),
        new Order("O3", "Fazil", 2500),
        new Order("O4", "Arun", 1600),
        new Order("O5", "Yokes", 2200)
    };

    Order[] bubbleList = original.clone();
    Order[] quickList = original.clone();

    System.out.println("Bubble Sort (Descending):");
    bubble(bubbleList);
    showList(bubbleList);

    System.out.println("\nQuick Sort (Ascending):");
    quick(quickList, 0, quickList.length - 1);
    showList(quickList);
}
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2 class Order {
3     String id;
4     String name;
5     double price;
6
7     Order(String id, String name, double price) {
8         this.id = id;
9         this.name = name;
10        this.price = price;
11    }
12
13    void show() {
14        System.out.println(id + " - " + name + " - " + price);
15    }
16 }
17
18 public class CustomerOrderSorting {
19
20    static void bubble(Order[] arr) {
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> CustomerOrderSorting [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyzal\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32

Bubble Sort (Descending):

O3 - Fazil - 2500.0

O5 - Yokes - 2200.0

O1 - Fyzal - 2000.0

O2 - Kiran - 1800.0

O4 - Arun - 1600.0

Quick Sort (Ascending):

O4 - Arun - 1600.0

O2 - Kiran - 1800.0

O1 - Fyzal - 2000.0

O5 - Yokes - 2200.0

O3 - Fazil - 2500.0

Exercise 4: Employee Management System

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

class Employee {
    String employeeId;
    String name;
    String position;
    double salary;

    Employee(String employeeId, String name, String position, double salary) {
        this.employeeId = employeeId;
        this.name = name;
        this.position = position;
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    void display() {
        System.out.println(employeeId + " - " + name + " - " + position + " - Rs." + salary);
    }
}

public class EmployeeManagementSystem {
    static Employee[] employees = new Employee[10];
    static int count = 0;

    static void addEmployee(Employee e) {
        if (count < employees.length) {
            employees[count++] = e;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

```
static void traverseEmployees() {  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        employees[i].display();  
    }  
}
```

```
static void searchEmployee(String id) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        if (employees[i].employeeId.equals(id)) {  
            employees[i].display();  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println("Employee not found");  
}
```

```
static void deleteEmployee(String id) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {  
        if (employees[i].employeeId.equals(id)) {  
            for (int j = i; j < count - 1; j++) {  
                employees[j] = employees[j + 1];  
            }  
            employees[--count] = null;  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    System.out.println("Employee not found to delete");  
}
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    addEmployee(new Employee("E001", "Fyzal", "Developer", 50000));
```

```
    addEmployee(new Employee("E002", "Kiran", "Tester", 42000));
```

```
    addEmployee(new Employee("E003", "Fazil", "Support", 38000));
```

```
    addEmployee(new Employee("E004", "Arun", "HR", 46000));
```

```
    addEmployee(new Employee("E005", "Yokes", "Designer", 49000));
```

```
    System.out.println("All Employees:");
```

```
    traverseEmployees();
```

```
    System.out.println("\nSearching for E003:");
```

```
    searchEmployee("E003");
```

```
    System.out.println("\nDeleting E002:");
```

```
    deleteEmployee("E002");
```

```
    System.out.println("\nEmployees after deletion:");
```

```
    traverseEmployees();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 class Employee {
4     String employeeId;
5     String name;
6     String position;
7     double salary;
8
9     Employee(String employeeId, String name, String position, double salary) {
10         this.employeeId = employeeId;
11         this.name = name;
12         this.position = position;
13         this.salary = salary;
14     }
15
16     void display() {
17         System.out.println(employeeId + " - " + name + " - " + position + " - Rs." + salary);
18     }
19 }
20
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> EmployeeManagementSystem [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyzal\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.2.v2024

All Employees:

E001 - Fyzal - Developer - Rs.50000.0
E002 - Kiran - Tester - Rs.42000.0
E003 - Fazil - Support - Rs.38000.0
E004 - Arun - HR - Rs.46000.0
E005 - Yokes - Designer - Rs.49000.0

Searching for E003:

E003 - Fazil - Support - Rs.38000.0

Deleting E002:

Employees after deletion:

E001 - Fyzal - Developer - Rs.50000.0
E003 - Fazil - Support - Rs.38000.0
E004 - Arun - HR - Rs.46000.0
E005 - Yokes - Designer - Rs.49000.0

Exercise 5: Task Management System

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

class Task {
    String id;
    String name;
    String status;
    Task next;

    Task(String id, String name, String status) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.status = status;
        this.next = null;
    }

    void show() {
        System.out.println(id + " | " + name + " | " + status);
    }
}

public class TaskList {
    Task head = null;

    void add(String id, String name, String status) {
        Task t = new Task(id, name, status);
        if (head == null) {
            head = t;
        }
    }
}
```



```
    } else {  
        Task curr = head;  
        while (curr.next != null) {  
            curr = curr.next;  
        }  
        curr.next = t;  
    }  
}  
  
void viewAll() {  
    Task curr = head;  
    while (curr != null) {  
        curr.show();  
        curr = curr.next;  
    }  
}  
  
void find(String id) {  
    Task curr = head;  
    while (curr != null) {  
        if (curr.id.equals(id)) {  
            curr.show();  
            return;  
        }  
        curr = curr.next;  
    }  
    System.out.println("Task not found");  
}  
  
void remove(String id) {
```

```
if (head == null) return;
```

```
if (head.id.equals(id)) {  
    head = head.next;  
    return;  
}
```

```
Task curr = head;  
while (curr.next != null) {  
    if (curr.next.id.equals(id)) {  
        curr.next = curr.next.next;  
        return;  
    }  
    curr = curr.next;  
}  
System.out.println("Task not found to remove");  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    TaskList tasks = new TaskList();  
  
    tasks.add("Task 1", "Submit DSA Assignment", "Pending");  
    tasks.add("Task 2", "Complete Java Project", "In Progress");  
    tasks.add("Task 3", "Database PPT Prep", "Pending");  
    tasks.add("Task 4", "Cloud Lab Writeup", "Completed");  
    tasks.add("Task 5", "AI Paper Submission", "Pending");  
  
    System.out.println("All Tasks:");  
    tasks.viewAll();  
}
```

```

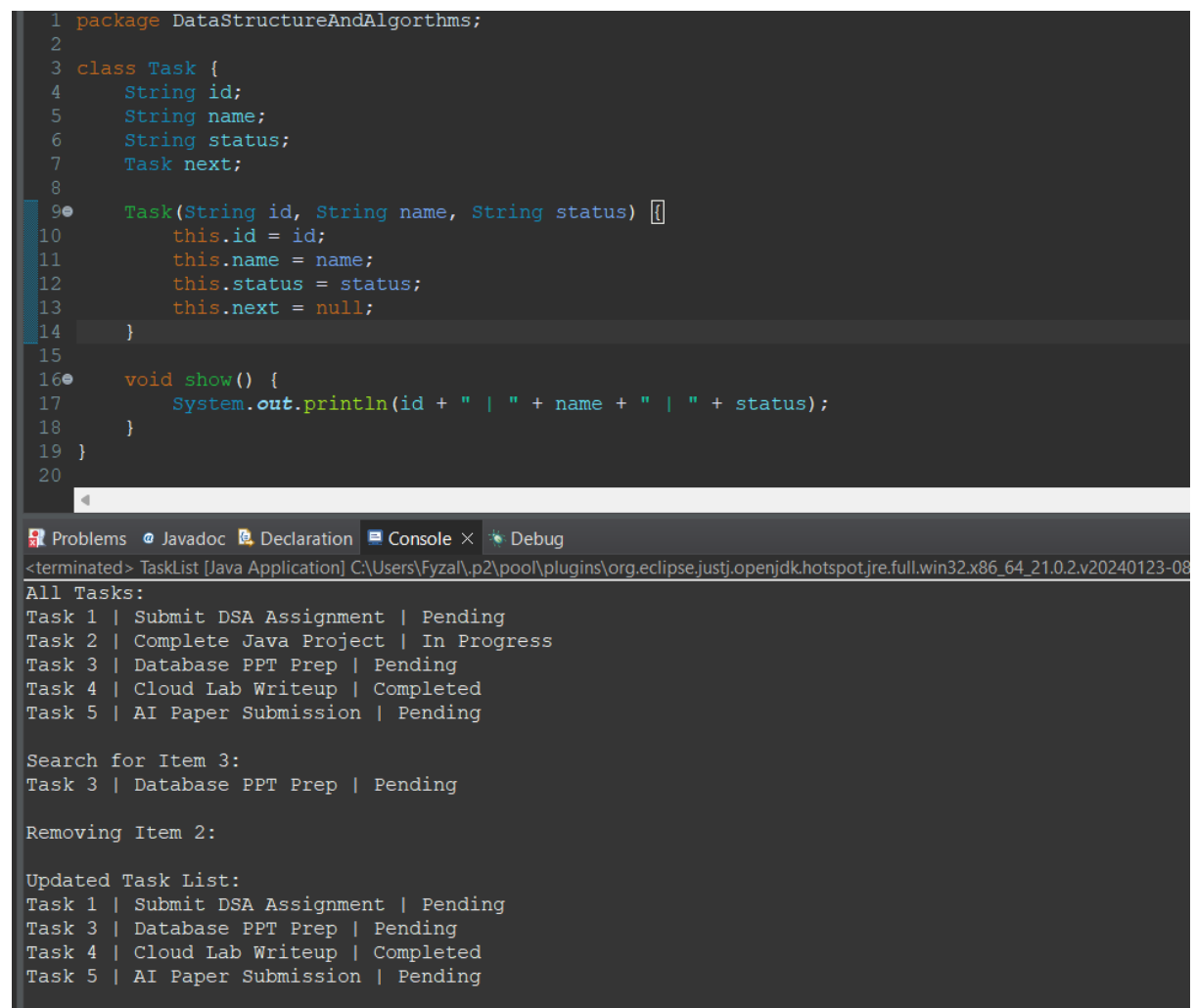
        System.out.println("\nSearch for Item 3:");
        tasks.find("Task 3");

        System.out.println("\nRemoving Item 2:");
        tasks.remove("Task 2");

        System.out.println("\nUpdated Task List:");
        tasks.viewAll();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE with a Java class named `Task` and its console output. The code defines a linked list structure with methods to add, find, remove, and view tasks. The console output demonstrates the execution of these methods, showing the initial list of 5 tasks, the search for 'Task 3', the removal of 'Task 2', and the final updated list of 4 tasks.

```

1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 class Task {
4     String id;
5     String name;
6     String status;
7     Task next;
8
9     Task(String id, String name, String status) {
10         this.id = id;
11         this.name = name;
12         this.status = status;
13         this.next = null;
14     }
15
16     void show() {
17         System.out.println(id + " | " + name + " | " + status);
18     }
19 }
20

```

Console Output:

```

<terminated> TaskList [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyza\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.2.v20240123-08
All Tasks:
Task 1 | Submit DSA Assignment | Pending
Task 2 | Complete Java Project | In Progress
Task 3 | Database PPT Prep | Pending
Task 4 | Cloud Lab Writeup | Completed
Task 5 | AI Paper Submission | Pending

Search for Item 3:
Task 3 | Database PPT Prep | Pending

Removing Item 2:

Updated Task List:
Task 1 | Submit DSA Assignment | Pending
Task 3 | Database PPT Prep | Pending
Task 4 | Cloud Lab Writeup | Completed
Task 5 | AI Paper Submission | Pending

```

Exercise 6: Library Management System

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

import java.util.*;

class Book {
    String bookId;
    String title;
    String author;

    public Book(String bookId, String title, String author) {
        this.bookId = bookId;
        this.title = title;
        this.author = author;
    }

    public String toString() {
        return bookId + " - " + title + " - " + author;
    }
}

public class LibraryManagementSystem {
    static List<Book> books = new ArrayList<>();

    public static void linearSearch(String title) {
        boolean found = false;
        for (Book b : books) {
            if (b.title.equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {
```

```

        System.out.println("Linear: " + b);
        found = true;
        break;
    }
}
if (!found) {
    System.out.println("Not Found (Linear)");
}
}

public static void binarySearch(String title) {
    books.sort(Comparator.comparing(b -> b.title.toLowerCase()));
    int low = 0, high = books.size() - 1;
    while (low <= high) {
        int mid = (low + high) / 2;
        Book b = books.get(mid);
        int cmp = b.title.compareToIgnoreCase(title);
        if (cmp == 0) {
            System.out.println("Binary: " + b);
            return;
        } else if (cmp < 0) {
            low = mid + 1;
        } else {
            high = mid - 1;
        }
    }
    System.out.println("Not Found (Binary)");
}

public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```

books.add(new Book("Book 1", "Harry Potter", "J.K. Rowling"));
books.add(new Book("Book 2", "Ponniyin Selvan", "Kalki Krishnamurthy"));
books.add(new Book("Book 3", "Thirukkural", "Thiruvalluvar"));
books.add(new Book("Book 4", "Parthiban Kanavu", "Kalki Krishnamurthy"));
books.add(new Book("Book 5", "Life of Pi", "Yann Martel"));

linearSearch("Harry Potter");
binarySearch("Thirukkural");
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 import java.util.*;
4
5 class Book {
6     String bookId;
7     String title;
8     String author;
9
10    public Book(String bookId, String title, String author) {
11        this.bookId = bookId;
12        this.title = title;
13        this.author = author;
14    }
15
16    public String toString() {
17        return bookId + " - " + title + " - " + author;
18    }
19 }
20
21 public class LibraryManagementSystem {
22     static List<Book> books = new ArrayList<>();
23
24    public static void linearSearch(String title) {
25        boolean found = false;
26        for (Book b : books) {
27            if (b.title.equalsIgnoreCase(title)) {
28                System.out.println("Linear: " + b);

```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> LibraryManagementSystem [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyza\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.w

Linear: Book 1 - Harry Potter - J.K. Rowling
 Binary: Book 3 - Thirukkural - Thiruvalluvar

Exercise 7: Financial Forecasting

PROGRAM:

```
package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;

public class FinancialForecast {

    public static double forecast(double amount, double rate, int year) {
        if (year == 0) {
            return amount;
        } else {
            double updated = amount * (1 + rate);
            return forecast(updated, rate, year - 1);
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        double value = 10000;
        double growth = 0.3;
        int years = 7;

        double result = forecast(value, growth, years);
        System.out.println("After " + years + " years: Rs." + (int)result);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
1 package DataStructureAndAlgorithms;
2
3 public class FinancialForecast {
4
5     public static double forecast(double amount, double rate, int year) {
6         if (year == 0) {
7             return amount;
8         } else {
9             double updated = amount * (1 + rate);
10            return forecast(updated, rate, year - 1);
11        }
12    }
13
14    public static void main(String[] args) {
15        double value = 10000;
16        double growth = 0.3;
17        int years = 7;
18
19        double result = forecast(value, growth, years);
20        System.out.println("After " + years + " years: Rs." + (int)result);
21    }
22 }
23 |
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console × Debug

<terminated> FinancialForecast [Java Application] C:\Users\Fyza\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_21.0.2.v202
After 7 years: Rs.62748