

Programming and Data Structures

Programming Project 2: Object Oriented Programming

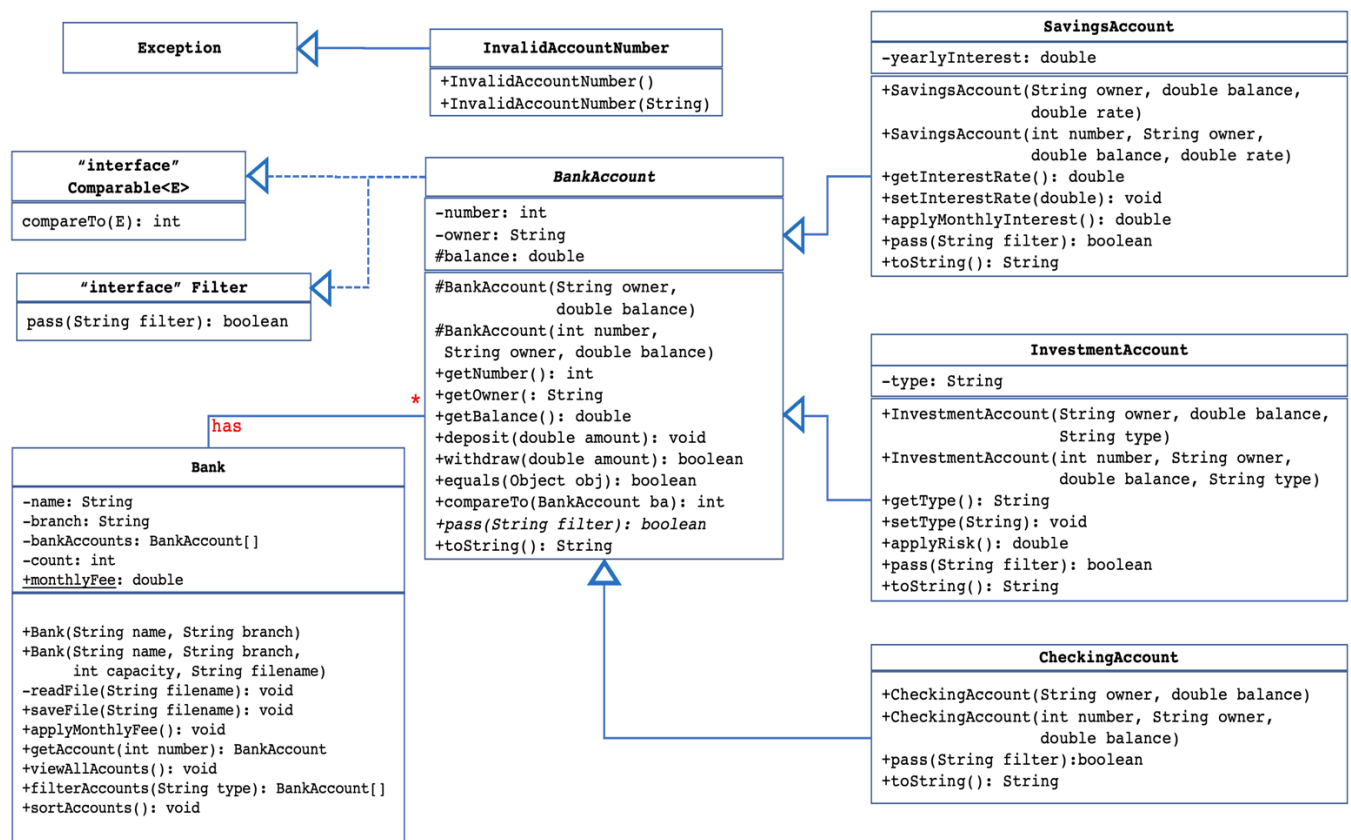
Objectives of the project

Students should demonstrate the following abilities:

1. Create classes in Java with the required data members and methods
2. Extend a class using inheritance to model common behavior between related classes
3. Create an interface to model common behavior between unrelated classes
4. Implement multiple inheritance using interfaces
5. Use polymorphism to manipulate subtype instances using the supertype

Project

Create the classes and the relationships shown in the UML diagram below.



Detailed descriptions of the classes are shown in the tables below.

BankAccount	Abstract class
number: int	Account number
owner: String	Name of the account owner
balance: double	Amount of money in the account
BankAccount(int n, String o, double b)	Assigns n to number , o to owner, and b to balance
BankAccount(String o, double b)	Assigns the parameters o and b to the data members owner and balance . It assigns a random integer composed of 6 digits to number .
getOwner(): String	Returns the name of the account owner
getNumber(): int	Returns the account number
getBalance(): double	Returns the balance of the account
deposit(double amount): void	Adds amount to the account balance
withdraw(double amount): boolean	Subtracts amount from the account balance if there is enough money and returns true , otherwise returns false .
toString(): String	Returns the information of the account (type, number, owner, balance)
compareTo(BankAccount ba): int	Compares the balances of two account numbers and returns 0 if the two balances are equal, 1 if the first balance is greater than the second balance, and -1 if the first balance is less than the second one.
pass(String filter): boolean	Returns true if the instance of the BankAccount object matches the value of filter . For example, if filter is equal to " Savings ", the method returns true if the instance of the bank account is SavingsAccount or false otherwise. The method is abstract in class BankAccount .
equals(Object o): boolean	Returns true if two bank accounts have the same account number or false otherwise.

CheckingAccount	Description
CheckingAccount(int n, String o, double b)	Assigns n to number , o to owner , b to balance using the first constructor from class BankAccount .
CheckingAccount(String o, double b)	Invokes the second constructor in class BankAccount with the arguments o and b .
pass(String filter): boolean	Returns true if filter is equal to " Checking "
toString(): String	Returns the information of the account (type, number, owner, balance)

SavingsAccount	Description
yearlyInterest: double	The yearly interest rate as a percentage
SavingsAccount(int n, String o, double b, double yi)	Assigns n to number , o to owner , b to balance using the constructor from class BankAccount , and yi to yearlyInterest
SavingsAccount(String o, double b, double yi)	Invokes the second constructor in class BankAccount with the arguments o and b and assigns yi to yearlyInterest .
getInterestRate(): double	Returns the yearly interest
setInterestRate(double yi): void	Sets the yearly interest to yi
applyMonthlyInterest(): double	Returns the value of the monthly interest as $(\text{balance} * \text{yearlyInterest} / 12) / 100$. The monthly interest is added to balance before the method returns.
pass(String filter): boolean	Returns true if filter is equal to " Savings "
toString(): String	Returns the information of the account (type, number, owner, balance, yearly interest)

InvestmentAccount	Description
type: String	The investment type: Property, growth, or Shares
InvestmentAccount(int n, String o, double b, String t)	Assigns n to number , o to owner , b to balance using the constructor from class BankAccount , and t to type .
InvestmentAccount(String o, double b, String t)	Invokes the second constructor in class BankAccount with the arguments o and b and assigns t to type .
getType(): String	Returns the investment type
setType(String t): void	Sets the investment type to t
applyRisk(): double	Simulates the profit or loss on an investment account. The Method generates two random numbers risk and rate between 0 and 1, and calculates profitLoss as follows: <pre> if (risk > 0.5) // profit case profitLoss = balance * rate / 100; else // loss case profitLoss = - balance * rate / 100; </pre> The method adds the value of profitLoss to balance and returns the value profitLoss .
pass(String filter): boolean	Returns true if filter is equal to " Investment "
toString(): String	Returns the information of the account (type, number, owner, balance, investment type)

Bank	Description
<code>name: String</code>	Name of the bank
<code>branch: String</code>	Location of the bank branch
<code>bankAccounts: BankAccount[]</code>	List of the bank accounts
<code><u>monthlyFee</u>: double</code>	Static member of the class that contains the value of a flat fee applied monthly to all bank accounts
<code>count: int</code>	Number of bank accounts stored in array bankAccounts
<code>Bank(String name, String branch)</code>	Initializes name and branch with the parameters name and branch, creates the array bankAccounts with size 10, and initializes accounts to 0.
<code>Bank(String n, String b, int capacity, String filename)</code>	Initializes name and branch to the values n and b , creates the array bankAccounts with size capacity , and fills it with the bank account information read from the text file filename by calling readFile(filename) .
<code>readFile(String filename): void</code>	Reads bank account information from filename and fills the array bankAccounts with instances of the classes CheckingAccount , SavingsAccount , or InvestmentAccount according to the type of the account. See footnote ¹ for the format of data in each line of filename .
<code>saveFile(String filename): void</code>	Writes the information of the bank accounts from the array bankAccounts to filename using the same format of the input file.
<code>getAccount(int number): BankAccount</code>	Returns a reference to an object of class BankAccount whose account number is equal to number , otherwise returns null .
<code>+applyMonthlyFee(): void</code>	Deducts the value of the static member monthlyFee from the balance of all the bank accounts
<code>+viewAllAccounts(): void</code>	Prints, in tabular format, the information of the bank (name and branch) and all the accounts in the bank (type, number, owner, balance, interest rate/investment type)
<code>+filterAccounts(String filter): BankAccount[]</code>	Returns a list of accounts that have the type filter . filter may be equal to "Checking", "Savings", or "Investment". The method pass() is called on all the objects in the array bankAccounts and a new array is created to copy the accounts for which pass() returns true .
<code>+sortAccounts</code>	Sorts all the bank accounts in the array bankAccounts based on their balances using the method java.util.Arrays.sort()

¹ Each line has 4 or 5 data items:

AccountType AccountOwner AccountNumber Balance (for checking accounts)

AccountType AccountOwner AccountNumber Balance InterestRate (for savings accounts)

AccountType AccountOwner AccountNumber Balance InvestmentType (for investment accounts)

Create a class **BankManager** to test the classes **BankAccount**, **CheckingAccount**, **SavingsAccount**, **InvestmentAccount**, and **Bank**. In the main method, do the following:

1. Initialize the static data member **monthlyFee**, from class **Bank**, to **20.0**.
2. Create an instance of the class **Bank** named **myBank** using the constructor with four parameters and pass the following arguments: "**LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK**", "**Bethlehem**", **500**, and "**accounts.txt**".
3. Display a main menu with 6 operations for the user to select from:
 - a. **Manage Existing Account**: Prompt the user to enter an account number that is formed of 6 digits and display an error message if the account number is invalid (not 6 digits) using exception handling (**InvalidAccountNumber**). Find the account in **myBank** list of accounts. If the account number is not found, display a message and prompt the user to enter another operation. If the account number is found, display the following sub menu of operations for the user to select from repeatedly until operation 6 is selected.
 - 1: **View Balance** – Display the balance of the account.
 - 2: **Deposit** - Prompt the user for the amount to deposit, call **deposit()** to add the amount to the account balance and display the new balance of the account.
 - 3: **Withdraw** - Prompt the user for the amount to withdraw and call method **withdraw()**. If the withdrawal is completed successfully, display the new balance, otherwise print an error message.
 - 4: **View the monthly interest** – call the method **applyMonthlyInterest()** and display the return value if the account is a savings account. If the user entered an account that is not of type "Savings", the operation is canceled, and an error message is displayed.
 - 5: **View the current profit/loss** for an investment account - call the method **applyRisk()** and display the return value as a profit if it is positive or

as a loss if it is negative. If the user entered an account that is not of type “Investment”, the operation is canceled, and an error message is displayed.

6: **Exit Manage Account:** the program returns to the bank main menu.

- b. **View All Accounts:** displays the information of all the bank accounts (type, number, owner, balance, and Interest rate or investment type depending on the type of the account).
- c. **Apply Monthly Fee:** call method `applyMonthlyFee()` on `myBank`.
- d. **Sort Accounts:** Sort the list of bank accounts based on their balance using the method `sort()` from class **Bank**.
- e. **Filter Accounts:** Prompt the user to enter the type of account they want to run the filter on (Checking, Savings, or Investment) and display the number of accounts found. Ask the user if he/she wants to see the list of accounts filtered and display the list if the answer is yes.
- f. **Exit:** The current information of all the accounts in the array **bankAccounts** should be saved back to the file “**accounts.txt**” before exiting the program by calling the method `saveFile()`.

Test your program for the different operations using the sample runs given below.

Document your code and submit the files:

InvalidAccountNumber.java,
Filter.java,
BankAccount.java,
CheckingAccount.java,
SavingsAccount.java,
InvestmentAccount.java,
Bank.java, and
BankManager.java

Sample RUN 1

Welcome to LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James, Butt	53209.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine, Darakjy	8953.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art, Venere	88527.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna, Paprocki	70292.61	Growth
. . .				
Checking	379661	Alesia, Hixenbaugh	15691.31	
Checking	178176	Lai, Harabedian	93381.99	
Checking	781741	Brittini, Gillaspie	29384.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene, Kampa	3902.02	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo, Bookamer	8812.16	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani, Biddy	11001.66	
Checking	144152	Chauncey, Motley	32364.91	

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

1

Enter the account number:

17817

Invalid Account Number. Must be 6 digits.

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts

```
4: sort accounts
5: filter accounts
6: Exit
1
Enter the account number:
178172
Account not found.
Select an operation:
1: Manage Existing Account
2: List All Accounts
3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
4: sort accounts
5: filter accounts
6: Exit
1
Enter the account number:
178176
Select an operation:
1: View Balance
2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu
1
Balance = $93381.99
Select an operation:
1: View Balance
2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu
2
Enter the amount to withdraw:
381.99
Withdrawal completed successfully.
New balance: $93000.00
Select an operation:
1: View Balance
```


2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu

3

Enter the amount to deposit:

7000

Deposit completed successfully.

New balance: \$100000.00

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu

4

Not A Savings Account. Operation is not applicable.

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu

5

Not an Investment Account. Operation is not applicable.

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
2: Withdraw
3: Deposit
4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
6: Return to Main Menu

6

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account
2: List All Accounts
3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts

4: sort accounts
 5: filter accounts
 6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James, Butt	53209.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine, Darakjy	8953.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art, Venere	88527.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna, Paprocki	70292.61	Growth
Checking	379661	Alesia, Hixenbaugh	15691.31	
Checking	178176	Lai, Harabedian	100000.00	
Checking	781741	Brittni, Gillaspie	29384.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene, Kampa	3902.02	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo, Bookamer	8812.16	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani, Biddy	11001.66	
Checking	144152	Chauncey, Motley	32364.91	

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account
 2: List All Accounts
 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
 4: sort accounts
 5: filter accounts
 6: Exit

1

Enter the account number:

883228

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
 2: Withdraw
 3: Deposit
 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
 6: Return to Main Menu

4

Monthly Interest = \$25.53

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
 2: Withdraw

3: Deposit
 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
 6: Return to Main Menu

1

Balance = \$3927.55
 Select an operation:

1: View Balance
 2: Withdraw
 3: Deposit
 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
 6: Return to Main Menu

5

Not an Investment Account. Operation is not applicable.

Select an operation:

1: View Balance
 2: Withdraw
 3: Deposit
 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
 6: Return to Main Menu

6

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account
 2: List All Accounts
 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
 4: sort accounts
 5: filter accounts
 6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James,Butt	53209.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine,Darakjy	8953.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art,Venere	88527.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna,Paprocki	70292.61	Growth
.
Checking	379661	Alesia,Hixenbaugh	15691.31	
Checking	178176	Lai,Harabedian	100000.00	

Checking	781741	Brittni, Gillaspie	29384.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene, Kampa	3927.55	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo, Bookamer	8812.16	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani, Biddy	11001.66	
Checking	144152	Chauncey, Motley	32364.91	

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

1

Enter the account number:

129855

Select an operation:

- 1: View Balance
- 2: Withdraw
- 3: Deposit
- 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
- 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
- 6: Return to Main Menu

1

Balance = \$8812.16

Select an operation:

- 1: View Balance
- 2: Withdraw
- 3: Deposit
- 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
- 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
- 6: Return to Main Menu

5

Profit = \$78.50

Select an operation:

- 1: View Balance
- 2: Withdraw
- 3: Deposit
- 4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)
- 5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)
- 6: Return to Main Menu

1

Balance = \$8890.66

Select an operation:

1: View Balance

2: Withdraw

3: Deposit

4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)

5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)

6: Return to Main Menu

4

Not A Savings Account. Operation is not applicable.

Select an operation:

1: View Balance

2: Withdraw

3: Deposit

4: Monthly Interest (Savings account only)

5: Profit/Loss (Investment account only)

6: Return to Main Menu

6

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account

2: List All Accounts

3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts

4: sort accounts

5: filter accounts

6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James, Butt	53209.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine, Darakjy	8953.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art, Venere	88527.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna, Paprocki	70292.61	Growth
Checking	379661	Alesia, Hixenbaugh	15691.31	
Checking	178176	Lai, Harabedian	100000.00	
Checking	781741	Brittini, Gillaspie	29384.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene, Kampa	3927.55	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo, Bookamer	8890.66	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani, Biddy	11001.66	

Checking 144152 Chauncey,Motley 32364.91

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

3

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James,Butt	53189.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine,Darakjy	8933.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art,Venere	88507.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna,Paprocki	70272.61	Growth

Checking	379661	Alesia,Hixenbaugh	15671.31	
Checking	178176	Lai,Harabedian	99980.00	
Checking	781741	Brittni,Gillaspie	29364.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene,Kampa	3907.55	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo,Bookamer	8870.66	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani,Biddy	10981.66	
Checking	144152	Chauncey,Motley	32344.91	

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

6

Thank you for using LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK

Sample RUN 2 (after saving the file accounts.txt and reading it again)

Welcome to LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Investment	149236	James, Butt	53189.73	Growth
Savings	113197	Josephine, Darakjy	8933.61	6.87%
Savings	152889	Art, Venere	88507.96	0.07%
Investment	998961	Lenna, Paprocki	70272.61	Growth
Checking	379661	Alesia, Hixenbaugh	15671.31	
Checking	178176	Lai, Harabedian	99980.00	
Checking	781741	Brittni, Gillaspie	29364.16	
Savings	883228	Raylene, Kampa	3907.55	7.85%
Investment	129855	Flo, Bookamer	8870.66	Shares
Checking	833783	Jani, Biddy	10981.66	
Checking	144152	Chauncey, Motley	32344.91	

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

4

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts

6: Exit

2

Bank name: LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK Bank branch: Bethlehem

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Interest/Investment Type
Savings	723395	Lauran, Burnard	114.96	4.70%
Savings	738286	Willodean, Konopacki	130.02	1.39%
Savings	633427	Detra, Coyier	150.19	8.28%
. . .				
Investment	985489	Yvonne, Tjepkema	26451.54	Growth
Investment	712872	Carissa, Batman	26468.10	Property
Investment	973689	Karan, Karpin	27141.08	Growth
Checking	419225	Abel, Maclead	27447.25	
. . .				
Checking	747687	Alaine, Bergesen	98469.62	
Savings	434461	Annelle, Tagala	98608.15	8.38%
Checking	671976	Junita, Stoltzman	98702.07	
Savings	653544	Candida, Corbley	98970.88	4.48%
. . .				
Checking	559319	Thaddeus, Ankeny	99887.29	
Checking	886339	Shawnda, Yori	99920.88	
Checking	178176	Lai, Harabedian	99980.00	

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts
- 6: Exit

5

Enter the type of account to filter:

Checking

168 accounts found.

Do you want to display the list of filtered accounts? (yes/no):

no

Select an operation:

- 1: Manage Existing Account
- 2: List All Accounts
- 3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts
- 4: sort accounts
- 5: filter accounts

6: Exit

5

Enter the type of account to filter:

Savings

176 accounts found.

Do you want to display the list of filtered accounts? (yes/no):

no

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account

2: List All Accounts

3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts

4: sort accounts

5: filter accounts

6: Exit

5

Enter the type of account to filter:

Investment

156 accounts found.

Do you want to display the list of filtered accounts? (yes/no):

yes

Type	Account number	Owner	Balance	Investment Type
Investment	296422	Sue,Kownacki	236.37	Shares
Investment	242542	Cecily,Hollack	4154.31	Property
Investment	715985	Serina,Zagen	4218.17	Property
. . .				
Investment	996287	Minna,Amigon	94410.61	Property
Investment	617236	Lili,Paskin	95315.68	Growth
Investment	635116	Leonida,Gobern	95613.17	Shares
Investment	667244	Ressie,Auffrey	95801.54	Growth

Select an operation:

1: Manage Existing Account

2: List All Accounts

3: Apply Monthly Fee to all accounts

4: sort accounts

5: filter accounts

6: Exit

6

Thank you for using LEHIGH UNIVERSITY BANK