

Pivotal.

SpringOne Platform

by Pivotal.

re:Cap Seoul 2019

2019년 12월 17일(화) • 한화 드림플러스 강남

Application CI/CD re:Cap

: Concourse / Spinnaker를 사용한 배포 자동화

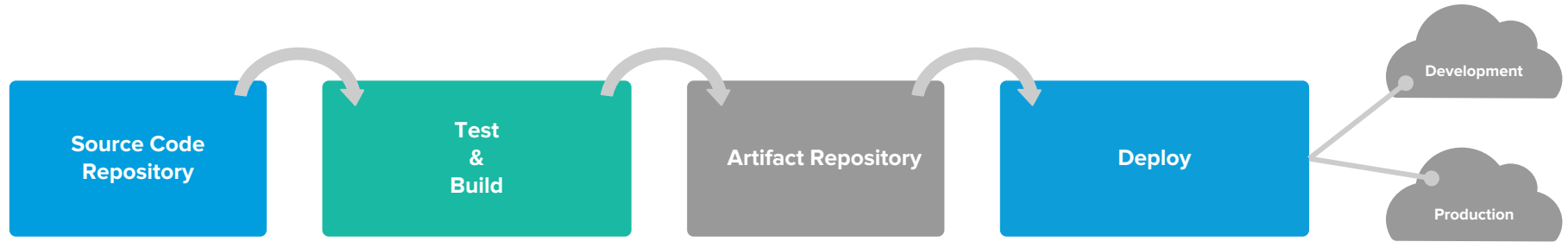
이동희

Senior Platform Architect, Pivotal

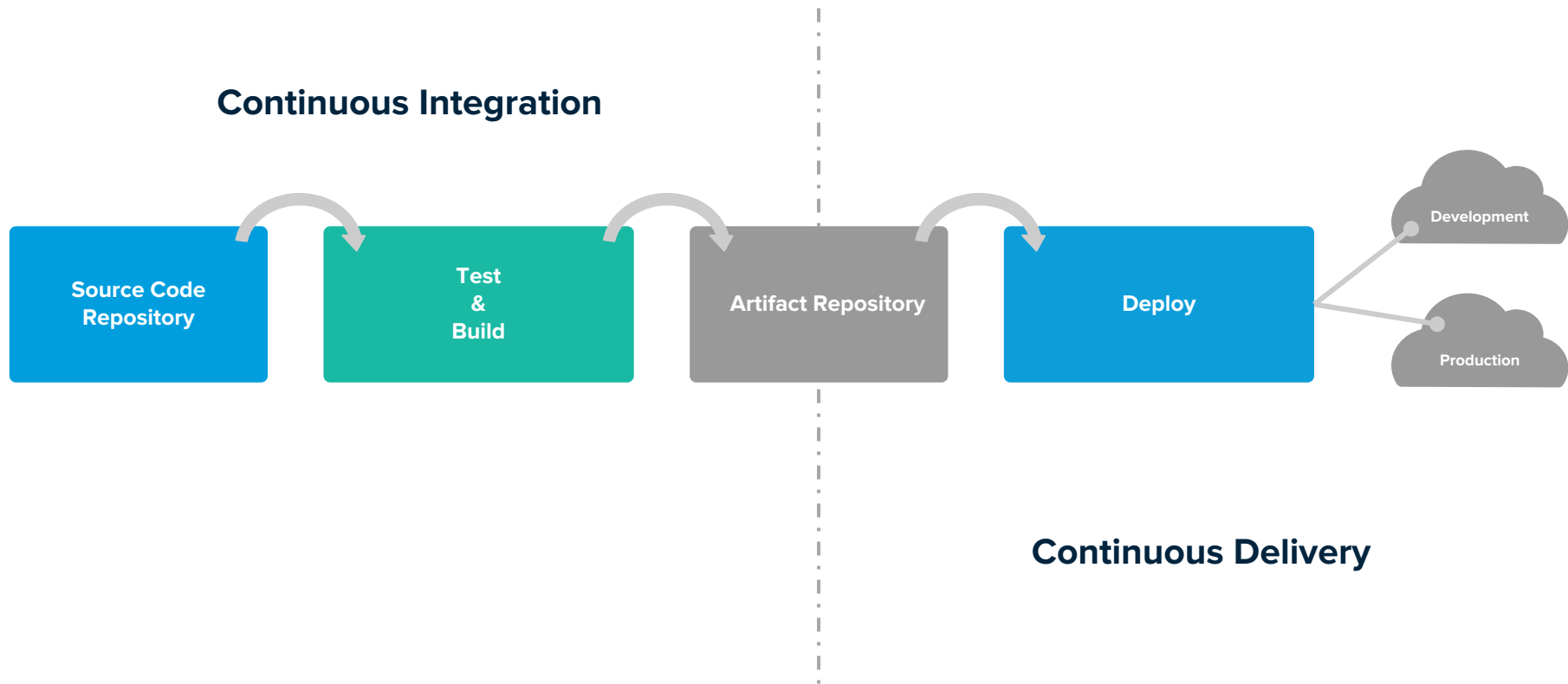
SpringOne Platform 2019 | CI/CD Sessions

- **SDLC for Pivotal Platform, Powered by Spring Initializr, Concourse, and Spinnaker**
- Cutting-Edge Continuous Delivery: Automated Canary Analysis Through Spring-Based Spinnaker
- **Square Pegs, Square Holes: CI/CD That Fits**
- **The Reality of Managing Microservice Deployments at Scale: You Need a Spinnaker**
- Highly Available and Resilient Multi-Site Deployments Using Spinnaker

Continuous Integration & Delivery



Continuous Integration & Delivery



Different Requirements

Continuous Integration

- Accelerate developer feedback
- Continuous testing—fail fast
- Daily code integration practices
- Iterate until your code is “ready to release”

Continuous Delivery

- Accelerate software release process
- Security & compliance
- Safe deployment strategies that can scale
- Operationalize apps

Concourse is a CI Tool (Sometimes also used for CD)



Concourse Concepts

Resources

Detecting, fetching, creation of externally versioned “things”

```
# pipeline.yml
resources:
- name: source-code
  type: git
  source:
    uri: https://github.com/...
    branch: master

- name: source-code
  type: git
  source:
    uri: https://github.com/...
    branch: master
```

Jobs

Compose resources and tasks together to do something (run tests, ship, etc).

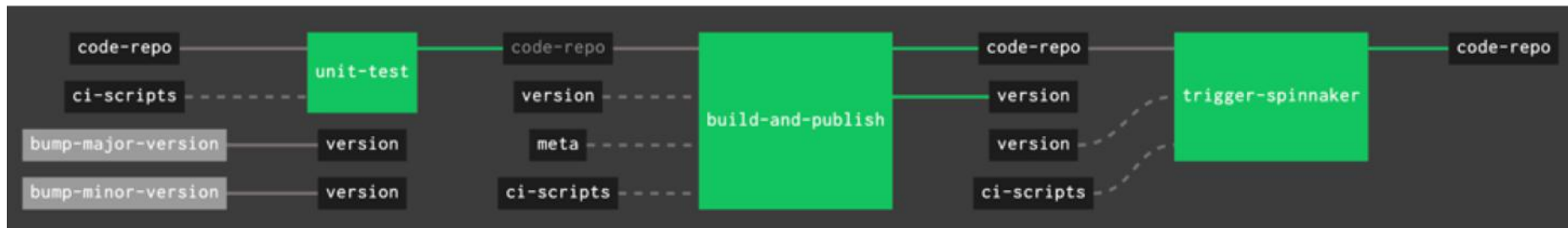
```
# pipeline.yml
jobs:
- name: unit
  plan:
  - get: source-code
    trigger: true
  - task: unit-tests
    file: source-code/ci/unit.yml
```

Tasks

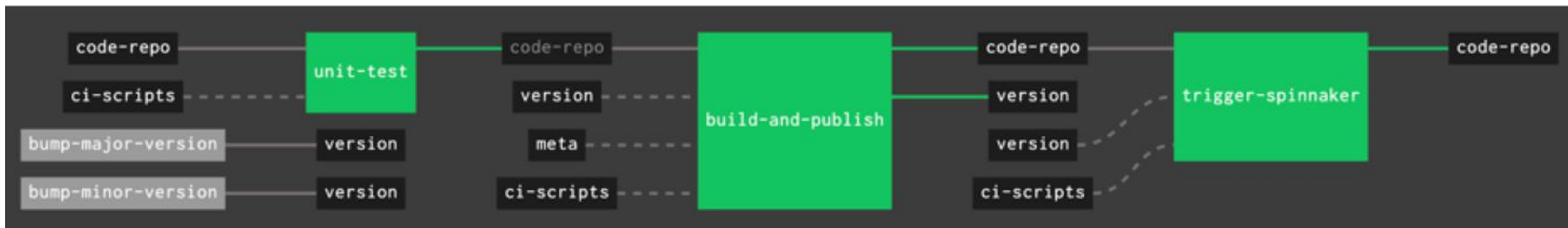
Run a script in a container with its dependent inputs

```
# unit.yml
platform: linux
image_resource:
  type: docker-image
  source:
    repository: java
    tag: '8'
inputs:
- name: source-code
run:
  path: source-code/mvnw
  args: [ clean, test ]
```


Concourse Pipeline Visualization

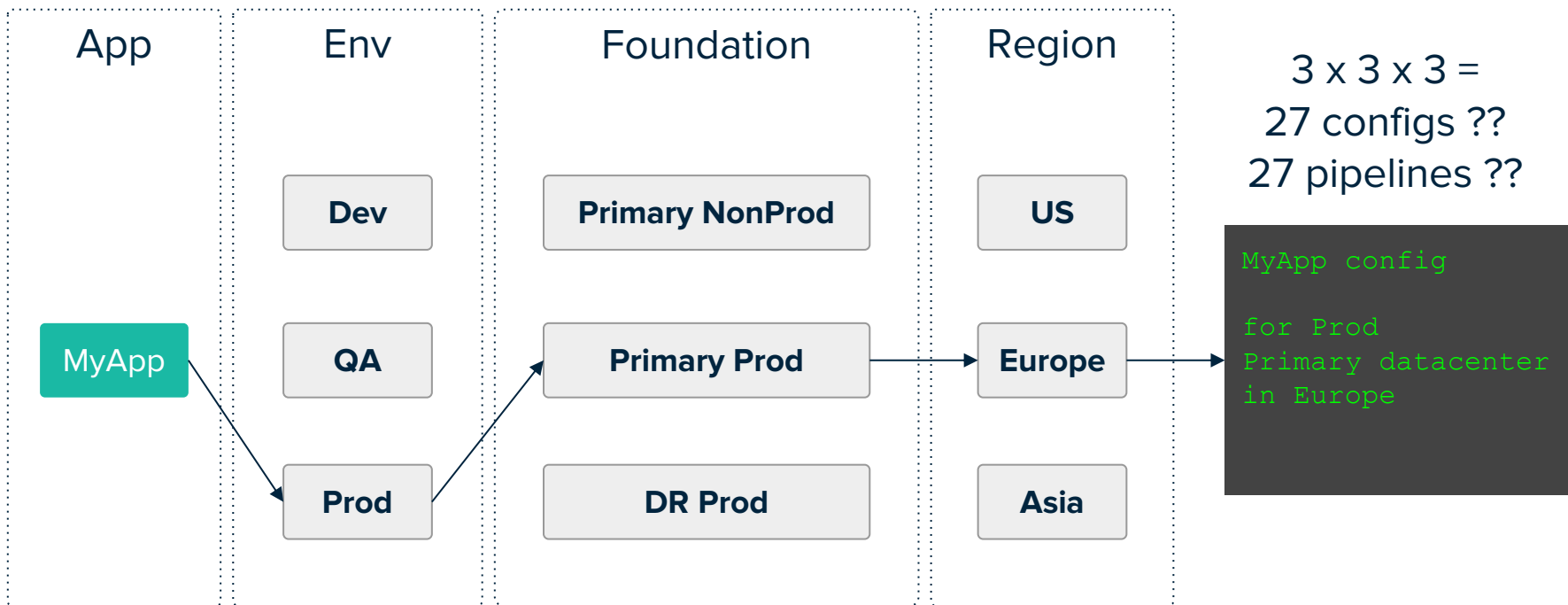


Automated Pipeline



Complex Env - Handling permutations?

Define your configuration and then create files per permutation. An example:



Automation requires APIs

To automate the setup of a new service in all components, the components need to provide an API or other way to configure it

- REST and/or Web-service **APIs**
- Command Line Interfaces (**CLI**)
- The capability to define the configuration in a text format (YAML for example)
Provide a **templating** mechanism would be great

Pivotal Platform - PAS manifest file example

App

```
# app.yml
name: my-app
```

Env

```
# prod.yml
env: prod
```

Foundation

```
# primary.yml
host: prim-host.abc.com
```

Region

```
# europe.yml
region: europe
```

```
# template.yml
```

```
---
```

```
Applications:
```

```
  name: ((name))
```

```
  type: 2G
```

```
  routes:
```

```
  - route: ((name))-((env))-((region))-((host))
```



Template

```
---
```

```
Applications:
```

```
  name: my-app
```

```
  type: 2G
```

```
  routes:
```

```
  - route: my-app-prod.europe-prim-host.abc.com
```



Generated Config




```
cf push --vars-file app.yml --vars-file prod.yml --vars-file primary.yml
--vars-file europe.yml -f template.yml
```


Concourse example

App	Env	Org	Foundation	Region
<pre># app.yml name: my-app</pre>	<pre># prod.yml env: prod</pre>	<pre># myOrg.yml org: MY_ORG</pre>	<pre># primary.yml host: prim-host.abc.com</pre>	<pre># europe.yml region: europe</pre>

```
# perf-pipeline-template.yml
resources:
- name: cf-performance
  type: cf
  source:
    api: https://api.system.((region))-((host))
    username: ((cf_username))
    password: ((cf_password))
    organization: ((org))
```

 Template

```
resources:
- name: cf-performance
  type: cf
  source:
    api: https://api.system.europe-prim-host.abc.com
    username: my_deployment_user
    password: the_secret
    organization: MY_ORG
```

 Generated Config

```
fly -t np_us set-pipeline -p perf_my-app -c perf-pipeline-template.yml -l myOrg.yml
-l europe.yml -l primary.yml
```

Spinnaker provides template inheritance

```
{
  "schema": "v2",
  "application": "{{name}}",
  "name": "Deploy Red/Black",
  "template": {
    "artifactAccount": "front50ArtifactCredentials",
    "reference": "spinnaker://RedBlackDeplTemplate",
    "type": "front50/pipelineTemplate",
  },
  "variables": {
    "waitTime": 4
  },
  "exclude": [],
  ...
}
```

BEFORE

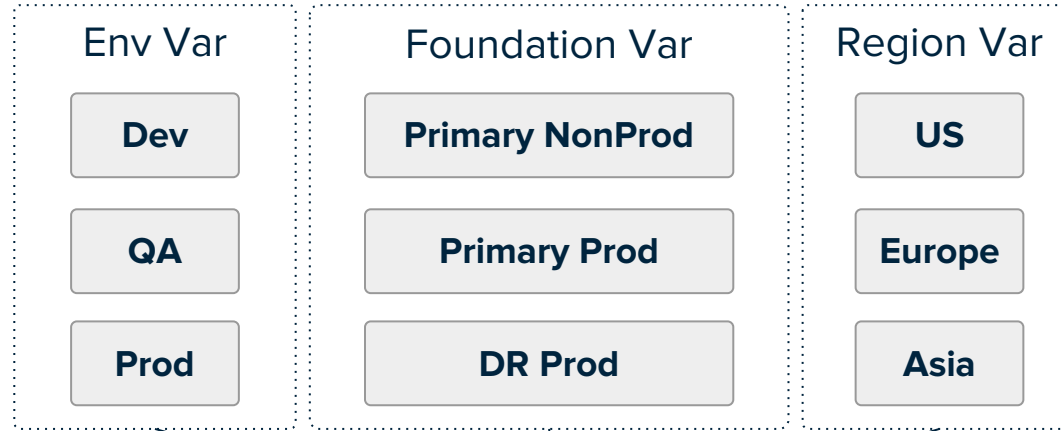
```
{
  "schema": "v2",
  "application": "myApp",
  "name": "Deploy Red/Black",
  "template": {
    "artifactAccount": "front50ArtifactCredentials",
    "reference": "spinnaker://RedBlackDeplTemplate",
    "type": "front50/pipelineTemplate",
  },
  "variables": {
    "waitTime": 4
  },
  "exclude": [],
  ...
}
```

AFTER



```
spin application save --application-name myApp --owner-email theemail@company.com
--cloud-providers "cloudfoundry"
spin pipeline save --file thepipeline.json
```

Template with variables



CI/CD Custom Web

MyApp

```
# template.yml
```



Template

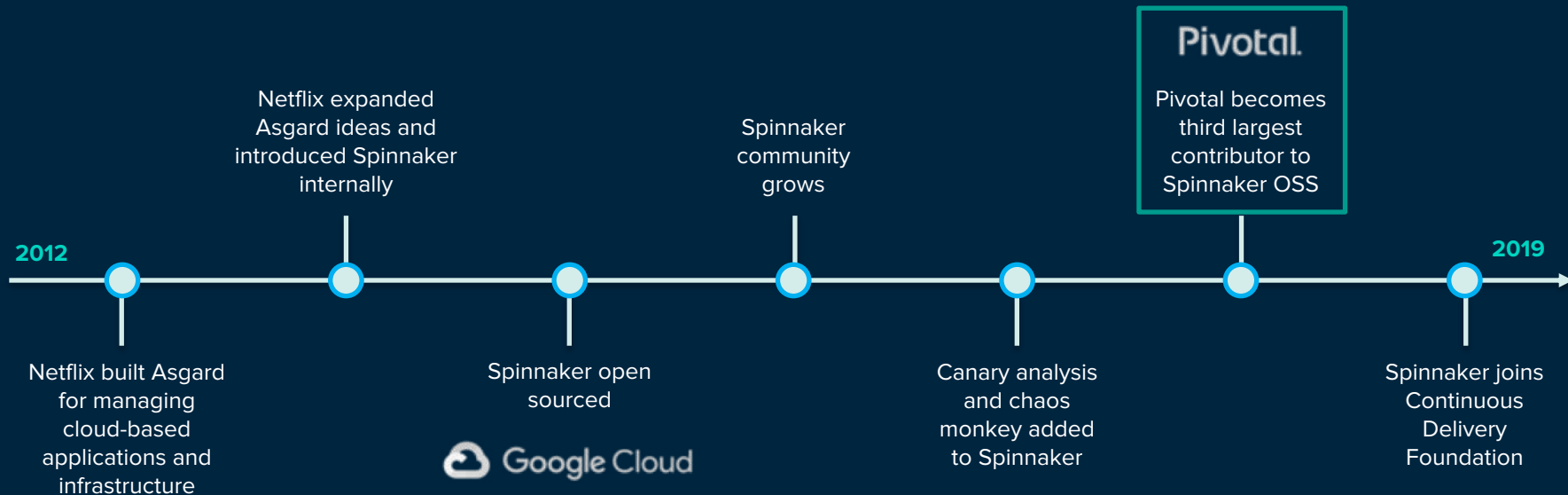
MyApp config

for Prod
Primary datacenter
in Europe

Spinnaker is a CD Tool for Multi-Cloud



Spinnaker Embeds CD Expertise



NETFLIX



"We want to provide guardrails, not gates."

—Dianne Marsh, Netflix

Spinnaker Is an OSS Multi-Cloud Delivery Platform

NETFLIX



CLOUDFOUNDRY

Pivotal



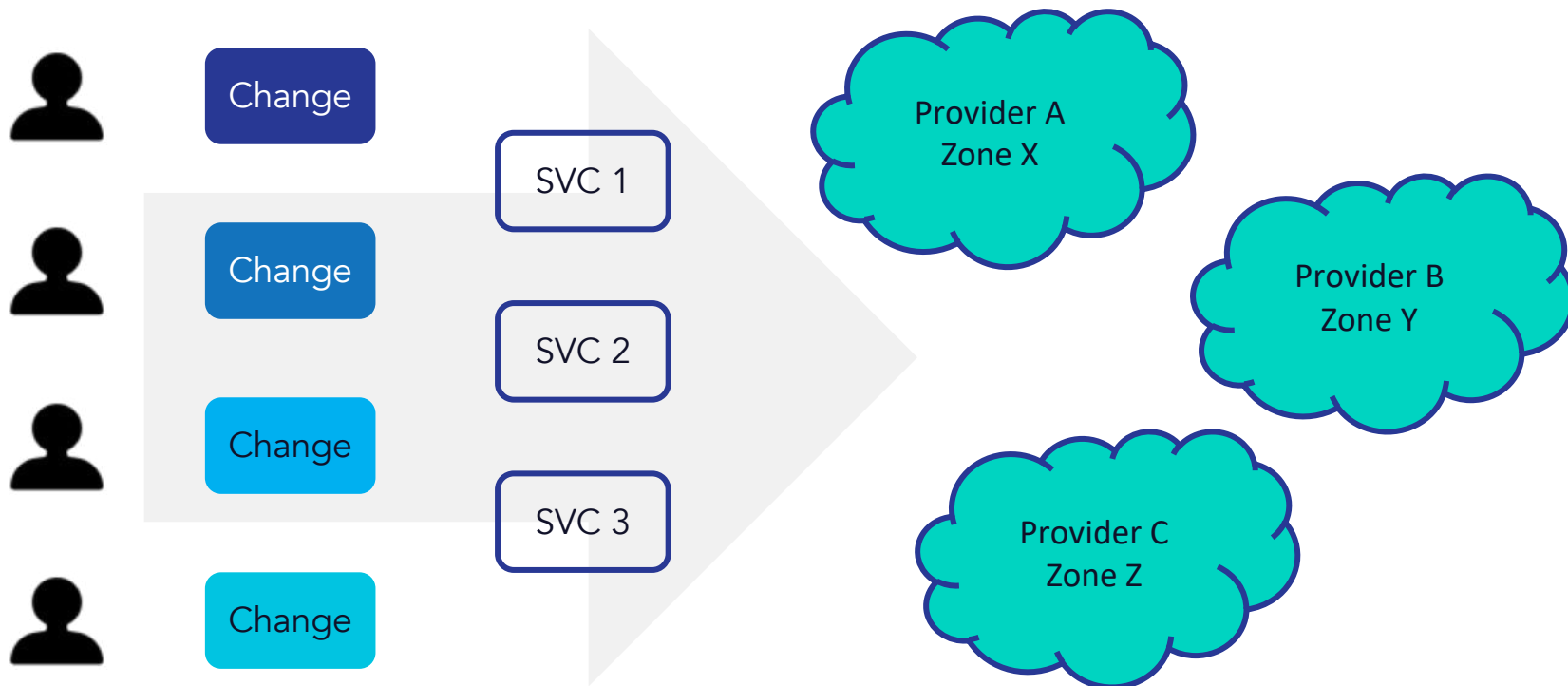
kubernetes



Spinnaker Community

“...the passionate open source community dedicated to making deployment pain go away.”

Cloud Deployments are Complex



Application Centric Control Plane



=

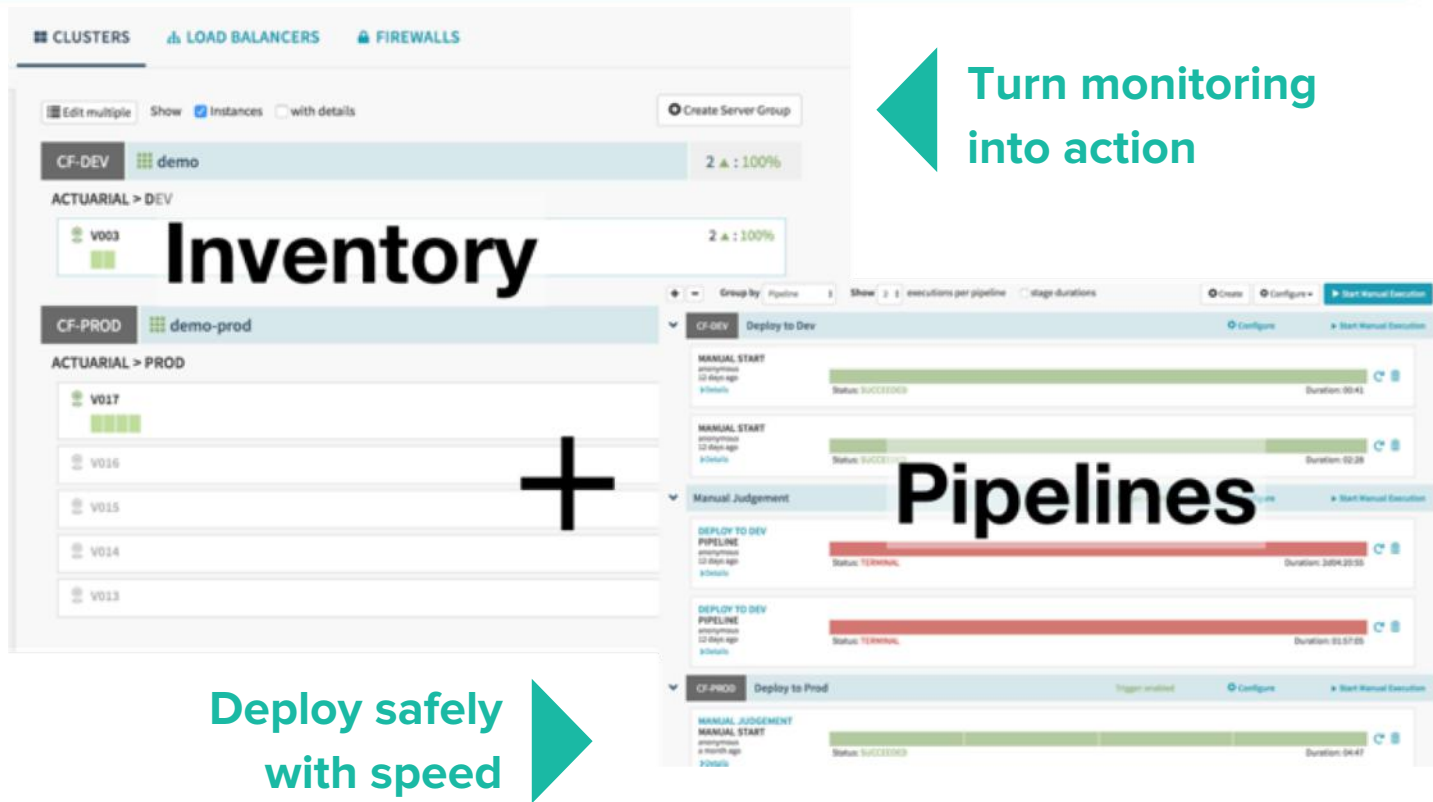
Inventory

+

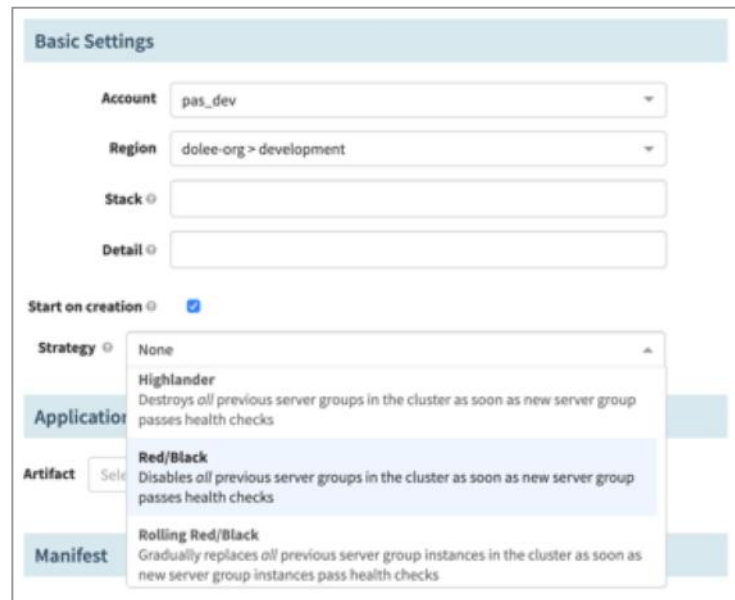
Turn monitoring
into action

Pipelines

Deploy safely
with speed

A screenshot of the Spinnaker web interface. The top navigation bar includes "CLUSTERS", "LOAD BALANCERS", and "FIREWALLS". The main content area is divided into two panels. The left panel, titled "Inventory", shows a list of server groups under "CF-DEV" (demo) and "CF-PROD" (demo-prod). The right panel, titled "Pipelines", shows a list of pipelines for the same environments, including "MANUAL START", "MANUAL JUDGEMENT", and "DEPLOY TO DEV PIPELINE". The pipelines are shown with their status (e.g., "SUCCESS", "FAILURE") and duration. A large teal arrow points from the "Turn monitoring into action" text to the "Pipelines" panel.

Spinnaker Deployment Strategies



Basic Settings

- Account: pas_dev
- Region: dolee-org > development
- Stack:
- Detail:

Start on creation: ☒

Strategy: **Red/Black**

Application:

Artifact:

Manifest:

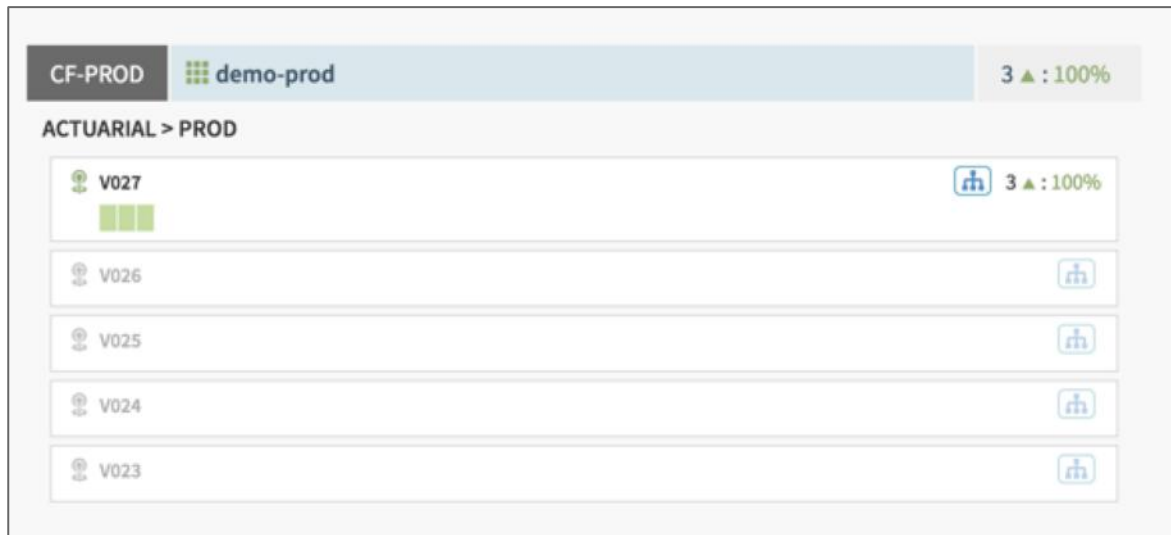
Red/Black
Disables all previous server groups in the cluster as soon as new server group passes health checks

Rolling Red/Black
Gradually replaces all previous server group instances in the cluster as soon as new server group instances pass health checks

<https://www.spinnaker.io/concepts/>

Multiple Application Versions for Rollback

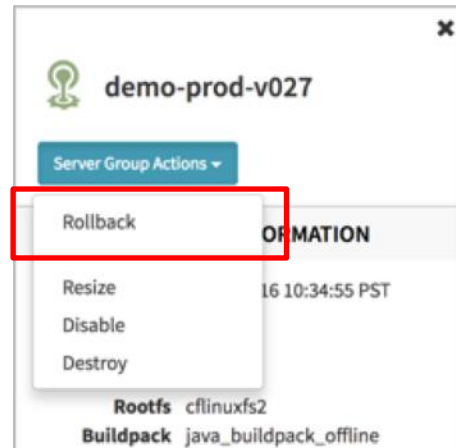
Allows zero-downtime rollbacks to a set number of previous application versions without rebuilding the code



CF-PROD demo-prod 3 ▲ : 100%

ACTUARIAL > PROD

Version	Status
V027	3 ▲ : 100%
V026	
V025	
V024	
V023	



demo-prod-v027

Server Group Actions ▼

- Rollback
- Resize
- Disable
- Destroy

Rootfs cflinuxfs2

Buildpack java_buildpack_offline

Kubernetes Deployment Strategies



Strategy	What does it do	Downtime?	Simultaneous traffic?
Recreate	1. Terminate V1 2. Start V2	Yes	No
Rolling Update	1. Create V2 ReplicaSet 2. Replace V1 pods with V2, few at a time, until all pods are fully replaced	No	Yes

Spinnaker Deployment Strategies



<https://www.spinnaker.io/concepts/>

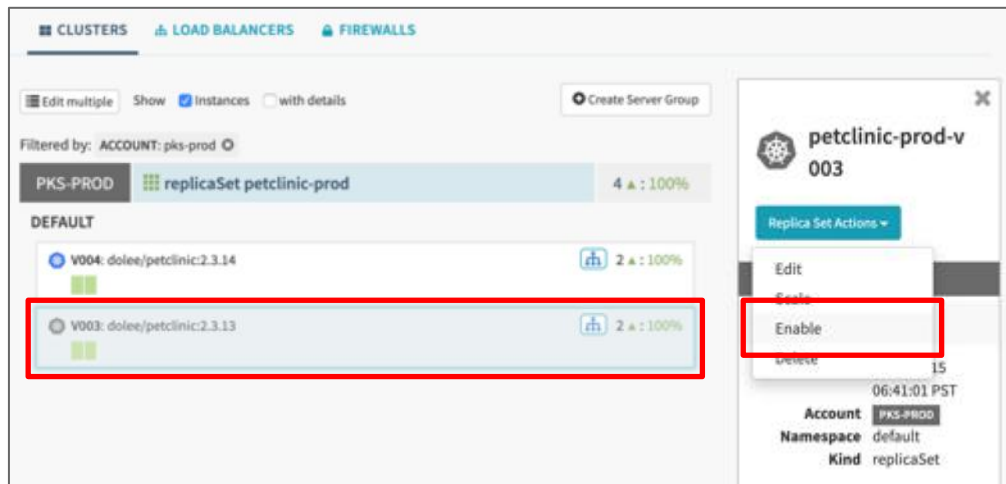
Spinnaker Deployment Strategies



Strategy	What does it do	Downtime?	Simultaneous traffic?
Dark Rollout	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Deploy V2 alongside V1 but don't send traffic to V2 immediately.2. Add separate stage to enable traffic to V23. Disable traffic to V1	No	Yes
Highlander	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Deploy V2 alongside V12. Send traffic to V23. Disable and destroy V1	No	Yes
Red/Black (Blue Green)	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Deploy V2 alongside V12. Send traffic to V2, then disable V1. <p>V1 is available for hot swap if V2 runs into issues.</p>	No	Yes

Multiple Application Versions for Rollback

Allows zero-downtime rollbacks to a set number of previous application versions without rebuilding the code



CLUSTERS LOAD BALANCERS FIREWALLS

Edit multiple Show ☒ Instances ☐ with details Create Server Group

Filtered by: ACCOUNT: pks-prod

PKS-PROD replicaSet petclinic-prod 4 ▲ : 100%

DEFAULT

- V004: dolee/petclinic:2.3.14 2 ▲ : 100%
- V003: dolee/petclinic:2.3.13 2 ▲ : 100%

petclinic-prod-v003

Replica Set Actions

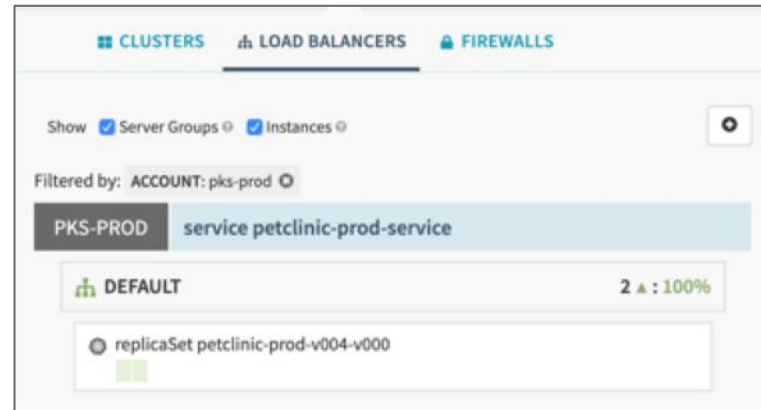
- Edit
- Enable
- Delete

06:41:01 PST

Account PKS-PROD

Namespace default

Kind replicaSet



CLUSTERS LOAD BALANCERS FIREWALLS

Show ☒ Server Groups ☒ Instances

Filtered by: ACCOUNT: pks-prod

PKS-PROD service petclinic-prod-service

DEFAULT 2 ▲ : 100%

- replicaSet petclinic-prod-v004-v000



Filtered by: ACCOUNT: pks-prod

PKS-PROD service petclinic-prod-service

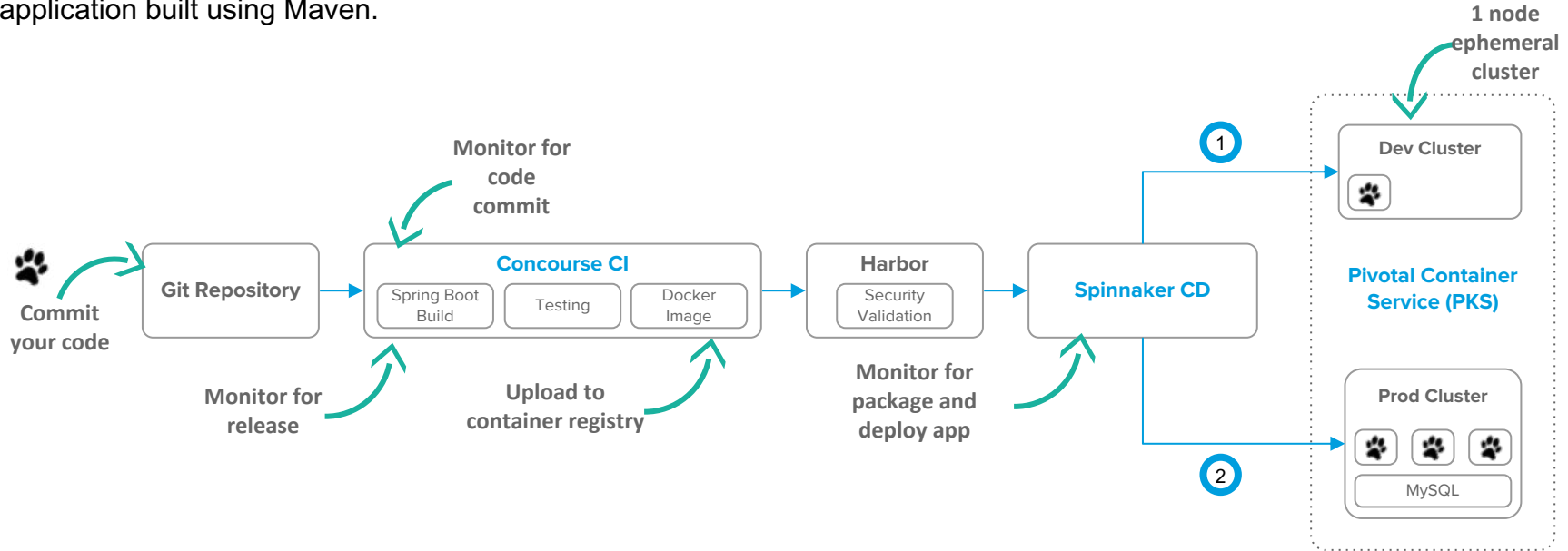
DEFAULT 4 ▲ : 100%

- replicaSet petclinic-prod-v004-v000
- replicaSet petclinic-prod-v003

Demo

DEMO: Deploying the PetClinic App to PKS

PetClinic is a Spring Boot application built using Maven.



감사합니다

