UNIX ASSIGNMENT:4

NAME: JOSHUA STEPHEN

SEC:A

ROLL NUMBER:422148

CODE:

doublylinkedlist.h

```
#include <stdio.h>

struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
};

int init(struct node **head, struct node **tail);
int insert(struct node **head, struct node **tail, int data, int pos); int deletenode(struct node **head, struct node **tail, int pos, int *data); int search(struct node **head, int key, int *pos);
int traverseforward(struct node **head);
int traversebackward(struct node **head);
int traversebackward(struct node **tail);
int findsmallbig(struct node** head, int *big, int *small);

doublylinkedlist.c
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "doublylinkedlist.h"
int init(struct node **head,struct node **tail){
      *head=NULL;
      *tail=NULL;
      return 1;
}
int insert(struct node **head, struct node **tail, int data, int pos){
      struct node *newnode=(struct node
      *)malloc(sizeof(struct node)); if (!newnode || pos<1)
      return 0;
      newnode->data=data;
      if(*head==NULL){
             if (pos==1){
                    newnode->next=NULL;
                    newnode->prev=NULL;
                    *head=newnode;
                    *tail=newnode;
                    return 1;
             }
             else return 0;
      }
      if (pos==1){
             (*head)->prev=newnode;
```

```
newnode->next=*head;
             *head=newnode;
             newnode->prev=NULL;
             return 1;
      }
      struct node *ptr=NULL;
      ptr=*head;
      for(int i=1;i<pos-1 && ptr!=NULL;i++){
             ptr=ptr->next;
      }
      if (!ptr) return 0;
      newnode->next=ptr->next;
      newnode->prev=ptr;
      ptr->next=newnode;
      if ((newnode->next)==NULL) *tail=newnode;
      else (newnode->next)->prev=newnode;
      return 1;
}
int deletenode(struct node **head, struct node **tail, int
      pos, int *key){ if (*head==NULL || pos<1) return 0;
      struct node *iter=*head;
      int i=1;
      while (iter!=NULL && i<pos){
             iter=iter->next;
             i+=1;
      }
```

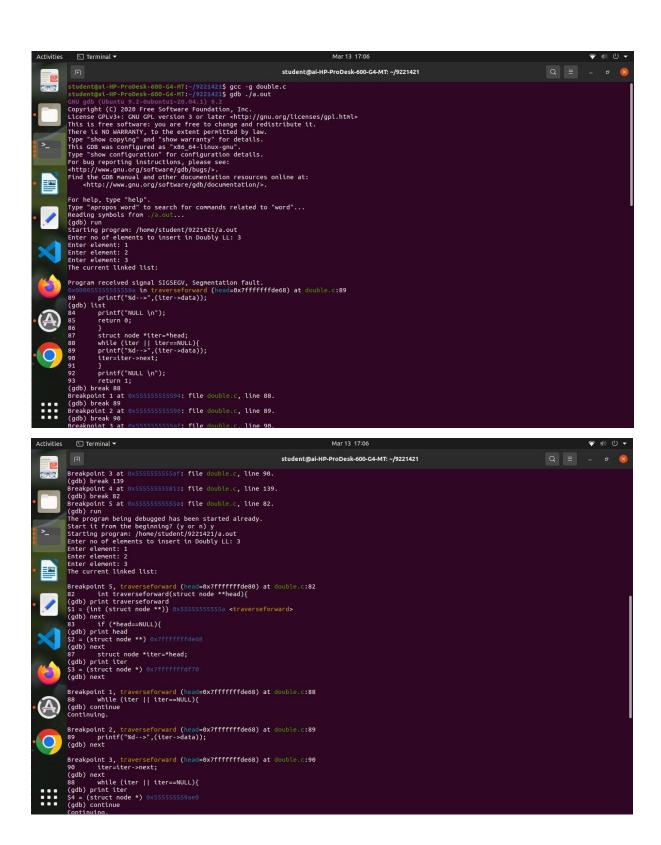
```
if (!iter) return 0;
       *key=iter->data;
       if (iter==*head){
              *head=(*head)->next;
              (*head)->prev=NULL;
              free(iter);
              return 1;
       }
       if (iter==*tail){
              *tail=(*tail)->prev;
              (*tail)->next=NULL;
              free(iter);
              return 1;
       }
       (iter->next)->prev=iter->prev;
       (iter->prev)->next=iter->next;
       free(iter);
       return 1;
}
int search(struct node **head, int key,
int *pos){ if (*head==NULL) return 0;
       struct node *iter=*head;
       int i=1;
          while (iter!=NULL && iter-
         >data!=key){ iter=iter->next;
              i+=1;
       }
```

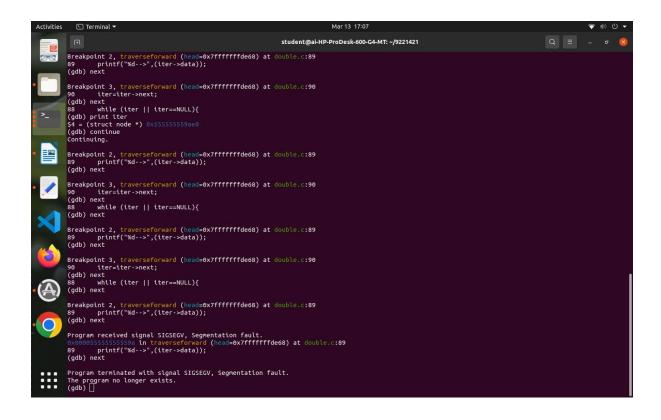
```
if (iter==NULL) return 0;
       *pos=i;
       return 1;
}
int traverseforward(struct node **head){
       if (*head==NULL){
              printf("NULL \n");
              return 0;
       }
       struct node *iter=*head;
       while (iter){
              printf("%d-->",(iter->data));
              iter=iter->next;
       }
       printf("NULL \n");
       return 1;
}
int traversebackward(struct node **tail){
       if (*tail==NULL){
              printf("NULL \n");
              return 0;
       }
       struct node *iter=*tail;
       while (iter){
              printf("%d-->",(iter->data));
              iter=iter->prev;
       printf("NULL \n");
       return 1;
}
```

```
int findsmallbig(struct node **head, int *big, int
      *small){ if (*head==NULL) return 0;
       struct node *iter=*head;
       int tempsmall=(*head)->data;
       int tempbig=tempsmall;
      while (iter!=NULL){
              if (tempbig<(iter->data)) tempbig=iter->data;
              if (tempsmall>(iter->data))
              tempsmall=iter->data; iter=iter->next;
      }
       *big=tempbig;
       *small=tempsmall;
       return 1;
}
int main(){
       struct node *head=NULL;
       struct node *tail=NULL;
       init(&head, &tail);
       int length;
       printf("Enter no of elements to insert in
      Doubly LL: "); scanf("%d",&length);
       for(int i=1; i<=length;i++){</pre>
              int elem;
             printf("Enter element: ");
              scanf("%d",&elem);
              insert(&head,&tail,elem,i);
      }
```

```
printf("The current linked list: \n");
traverseforward(&head);
int elem,pos;
printf("Enter element to insert at specific position: ");
scanf("%d %d",&elem,&pos);
insert(&head,&tail,elem,pos);
printf("The current linked list: \n");
traverseforward(&head);
printf("Traversing in backward direction: \n");
traversebackward(&tail);
printf("Deleting element: \n");
printf("Enter position of element to delete: ");
scanf("%d",&pos);
deletenode(&head, &tail,pos,&elem);
printf("The current linked list: \n");
traverseforward(&head);
printf("Deleted element: %d \n",elem);
printf("Enter element to search: ");
scanf("%d",&elem);
search(&head, elem, &pos);
printf("Position of element: %d \n", pos);
int big,small;
findsmallbig(&head,&big,&small);
printf("The larget and smallest elements are: %d %d \n",
big, small); return 0;
```

Output:





```
Code:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
};
struct node *head;
int initList(struct node **head){
     *head=NULL;
     return 1;
}
int search(struct node **head, int data, struct node
**ptrToKey, int *pos){
    if (*head==NULL) return 0;
     *pos=1;
```

```
struct node *ptr=*head;
    for (;ptr!=NULL && ptr->data!=data;ptr=ptr->next){
          *pos=(*pos)+1;
    }
          *ptrToKey=ptr;
    if (!ptr) return 0;
    return 1;
}
int insert(struct node **head, int position, int data){
    struct node *newnode=(struct node
*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if (newnode==NULL) return 0;
    newnode->data=data;
    if (position==1){
         newnode->next=*head;
          *head = newnode;
         return 1;
    }
```

```
//to make sure there are no duplicate insertions we
search if given data is already present in linked list
     struct node *ptrToKey=NULL;
     int pos=0;
     if (!search(head, data,&ptrToKey, &pos)){
          struct node *ptr=*head;
          for (int i=1; i<position-1 && ptr!=NULL;i++)
               ptr=ptr->next;
          if (ptr==NULL) return 0;
          else{
               newnode->next=ptr->next;
               ptr->next=newnode;
               return 1;
          }
     }
     else{
          printf("Element already present in address: %p
\n",ptrToKey);
          return 0;
     }
}
```

```
int traverse(struct node *head){
    if (!head){
          printf("NULL \n");
          return 1;
     }
     for (struct node *ptr=head;ptr!=NULL;ptr=ptr->next)
          printf("%d -->",ptr->data);
     printf("NULL \n");
     return 1;
}
int kFromLast(struct node *head, int k ,int *data){
     if(!head) return 0;
     struct node *fast=head;
     struct node *slow=NULL;
     int i=1;
     while(fast!=NULL && i<=k){
          fast=fast->next;
          i++;
```

```
}
     if(fast==NULL && i<k) return 0;
     slow=head;
     while(slow!=NULL){
          slow=slow->next;
          fast=fast->next;
     }
     *data=slow->data;
     return 1;
}
int main(){
     struct node *head;
     initList(&head);
     int n;
     printf("Enter no of nodes you want to enter data: ");
     scanf("%d",&n);
     int pos=1;
     while (n--){
          int data;
          printf("\nEnter data: ");
```

```
scanf("%d",&data);
          if (!insert(&head,pos++,data)) return 0;
     }
     printf("\nThe current linked list is:\n");
     traverse(head);
     int k, data;
     printf("Enter kth position from last to find node data: ");
     scanf("%d", &k);
     kFromLast(head, k, &data);
     printf("Data: %d\n",data);
     return 0;
}
Output:
```

```
joshua@JOSHUASTEPHEN:~/student$ gcc -g linked.c
joshua@JOSHUASTEPHEN:~/student$ ./a.out
Enter no of nodes you want to enter data: 4
Enter data: 1
Enter data: 2
Enter data: 3
Enter data: 33
The current linked list is:
1 -->2 -->3 -->33 -->NULL
Enter kth position from last to find node data: 2
Segmentation fault
joshua@JOSHUASTEPHEN:~/student$ gcc -g linked.c
joshua@JOSHUASTEPHEN:~/student$ ./a.out
Enter no of nodes you want to enter data: 4
Enter data: 1
Enter data: 2
Enter data: 3
Enter data: 33
The current linked list is:
1 -->2 -->3 -->33 -->NULL
Enter kth position from last to find node data: 2
Segmentation fault
```

```
joshua@JOSHUASTEPHEN:~/student$ gdb ./a.out
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 12.1-Oubuntu1~22.04) 12.1
Copyright (C) 2022 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <a href="http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html">http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html</a>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details. This GDB was configured as "x86_64-linux-gnu". Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<https://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
      <http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word"...
Reading symbols from ./a.out...
(gdb) run
Starting program: /home/joshua/student/a.out
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Enter no of nodes you want to enter data: 4
Enter data: 1
Enter data: 2
Enter data: 3
Enter data: 33
The current linked list is:
```

```
-->2 -->3 -->33 -->NULL
Enter kth position from last to find node data: 2
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x00005555555554bb in kFromLast (head=0x55555555ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89
                          fast=fast->next;
(gdb) break 76
Breakpoint 1 at 0x5555555555442: file linked.c, line 76.
(gdb) break 81
Breakpoint 2 at 0x555555555546a: file linked.c, line 81.
(gdb) break 87
Breakpoint 3 at 0x55555555554a9: file linked.c, line 87.
(gdb) break 88
Breakpoint 4 at 0x5555555554ab: file linked.c, line 88.
(gdb) break 89
Breakpoint 5 at 0x55555555554b7: file linked.c, line 89.
(gdb) break 117
Breakpoint 6 at 0x5555555555ea: file linked.c, line 117.
(gdb) run
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /home/joshua/student/a.out
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Enter no of nodes you want to enter data: 4
Enter data: 1
Enter data: 2
Enter data: 3
```

```
The current linked list is:
1 -->2 -->3 -->33 -->NULL
Enter kth position from last to find node data: 2
Breakpoint 6, main () at linked.c:117
                 kFromLast(head, k, &data);
117
(gdb) print head
1 = (struct node *) 0x555555559ac0
(gdb) print k
$2 = 2
(gdb) print data
$3 = 33
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 1, kFromLast (head=0x5555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:76

if(!head) return 0;
(gdb) next
                 struct node *fast=head;
77
(gdb) print fast
$4 = (struct node *) 0x7fffffffe288
(gdb) print head
$5 = (struct node *) 0x555555559ac0
(gdb) next
                 struct node *slow=NULL;
78
(gdb) next
79
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 2, <mark>kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:81</mark>
```

```
while(fast!=NULL && i<=k){</pre>
(gdb) next\
                             fast=fast->next;
(gdb) next
B3
                             i++;
(gdb) next
                   while(fast!=NULL && i<=k){</pre>
31
(gdb) next
                             fast=fast->next;
32
(gdb) next
                             i++;
33
(gdb) next
                   while(fast!=NULL && i<=k){</pre>
(gdb) next
35
                   if(fast==NULL && i<k) return 0;</pre>
(gdb) next
86
                   slow=head;
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 3, kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:87
                   while(slow!=NULL){
37
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 4, kFromLast (head=0x5555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:88
                             slow=slow->next;
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 5, kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89
                             fast=fast->next;
(gdb) next
                   while(slow!=NULL){
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 5, kFromLast (head=0x5555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89
                        fast=fast->next
(gdb) next
               while(slow!=NULL){
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 4, kFromLast (head=0x5555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:88
                       slow=slow->next;
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 5, kFromLast (head=0x5555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89
                       fast=fast->next
(gdb) next
               while(slow!=NULL){
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 4, kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:88
                       slow=slow->next;
(gdb) next
Breakpoint 5, kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89
                       fast=fast->next;
(gdb) next
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

0x0000555555554bb in kFromLast (head=0x555555559ac0, k=2, data=0x7fffffffe158) at linked.c:89

fast=fast->next;
(gdb) next
Program terminated with signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
```

The program no longer exists.

```
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
    0x000055555555554dd <+0>:
0x000055555555554e1 <+4>:
                                                endbr64
                                                          %rbp
                                                 push
    0x00005555555554e2 <+5>:
0x00005555555554e5 <+8>:
                                                            %rsp,%rbp
                                                 mov
                                                           $0x20,%rsp
%fs:0x28,%rax
                                                 sub
    0x00005555555554e9 <+12>:
0x000055555555554f2 <+21>:
                                                 mov
                                                           %rax,-0x8(%rbp)
%eax,%eax
                                                 mov
    0x000055555555554f6 <+25>:
0x000055555555554f8 <+27>:
                                                 xor
                                                           -0x10(%rbp),%rax
                                                 lea
    0x00005555555554fc <+31>:
0x000055555555554ff <+34>:
                                                           %rax,%rdi
                                                 mov
                                                 call
    0x0000555555555504 <+39>:
0x000055555555550b <+46>:
                                                                                          # 0x55555556040
                                                           0xb35(%rip),%rax
                                                 lea
                                                           %rax,%rdi
$0x0,%eax
                                                mov
    0x000055555555556e <+49>:
0x0000555555555513 <+54>:
                                                 mov
                                                 call
                                                                            50b0 <printf@plt>
    0x0000555555555518 <+59>:
0x0000555555555518 <+63>:
0x0000555555555551 <+66>:
0x00005555555555526 <+73>:
                                                           -0x20(%rbp),%rax
                                                 lea
                                                           %rax,%rsi
0xb45(%rip),%rax
                                                mov
                                                                                             # 0x5555555606b
                                                 lea
                                                           %rax,%rdi
$0x0,%eax
                                                 mov
    0x0000555555555529 <+76>:
0x000055555555552e <+81>:
                                                 mov
                                                 call
                                                            0x5555555550d0 <__isoc99_scanf@plt>
    0x000055555555533 <+86>:
0x000055555555533 <+93>:
                                                            $0x1,-0x14(%rbp)
                                                 movl
                                                                            5593 <main+182>
                                                 jmp
    0x00005555555555 < <+95>:
0x0000555555555543 <+102>:
0x00005555555555546 <+105>:
0x00005555555555546 <+110>:
                                                                                               # 0x5555555606e
                                                           0xb2b(%rip),%rax
                                                 lea
                                                           %rax,%rdi
$0x0,%eax
                                                 mov
                                                 mov
                                                 call
                                                                            60b0 <printf@plt>
                                                            -0x18(%rbp),%rax
                                                 lea
    0x00005555555555554 <+119>:
0x0000555555555557 <+122>:
                                                           %rax,%rsi
0xb0d(%rip),%rax
                                                 mov
                                                                                                # 0x5555555606b
                                                 lea
    0x0000555555555555 <+129>:
                                                mov
                                                           %rax,%rdi
```