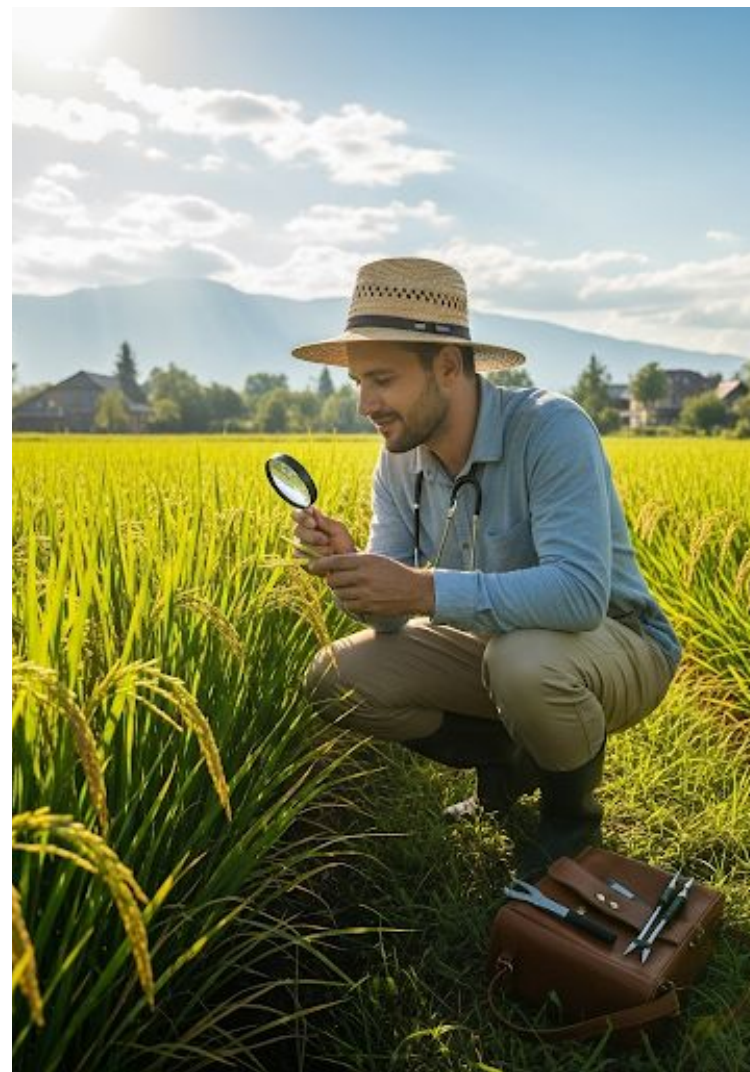


Plant Doctor

(powered by AI and ML)

Nancy Goyal



Plant Care for Every Farmer



What

Image Models, RAG

Instant, on-demand diagnosis
of plant diseases

Actionable management
recommendations



Why

Agents

Solve crop losses due to
services and experts

Immediate, cost-effective,
accurate advice



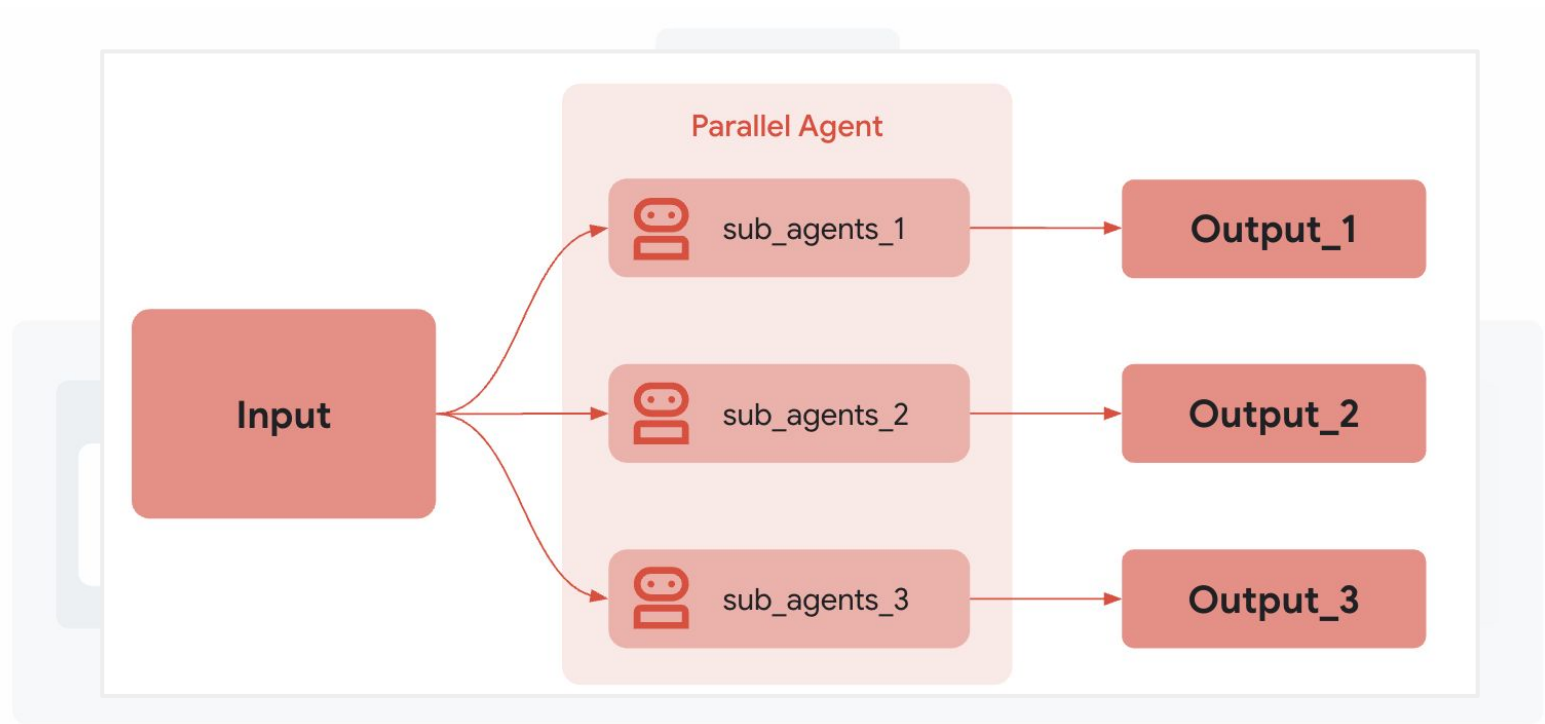
Impact

Plant Doctor AI

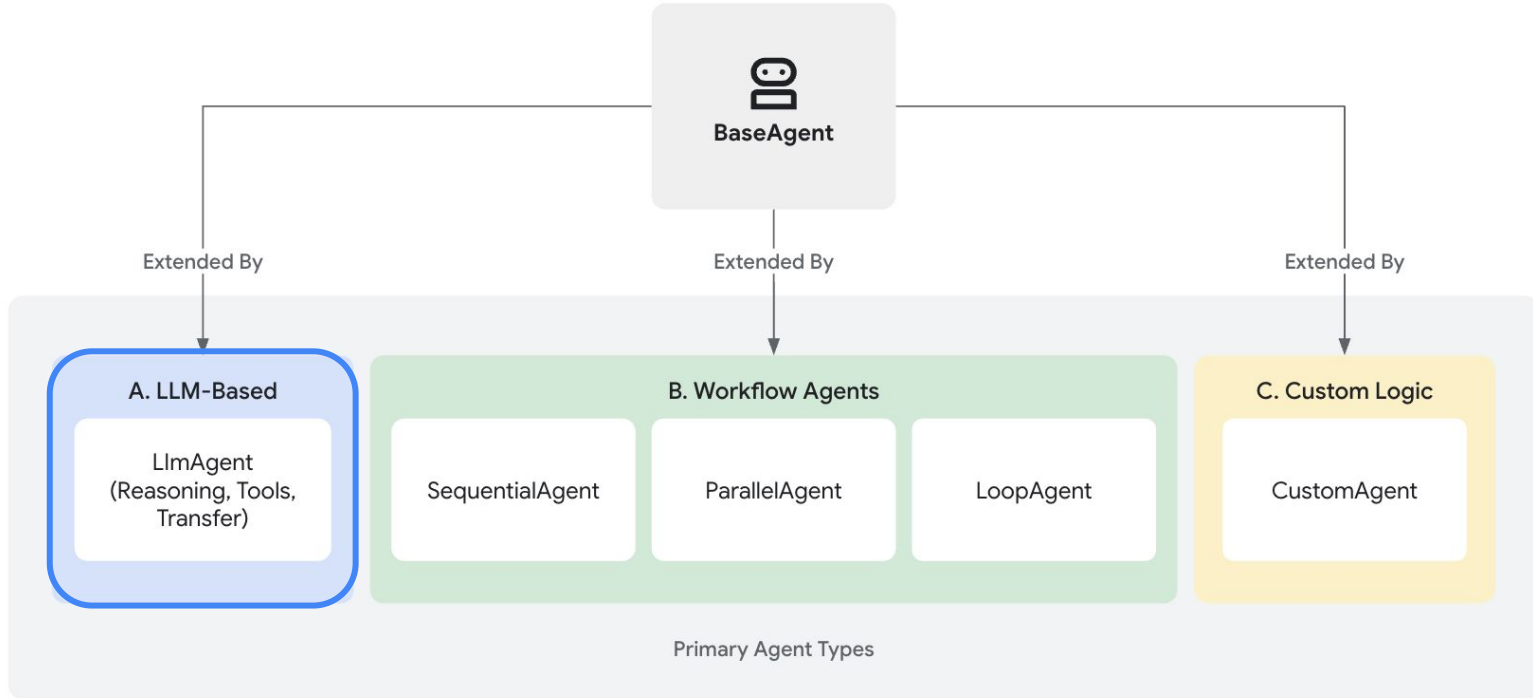
Rapid, precise, and accessible
solution

Reduce crop loss, increase
yields, and improve food
security

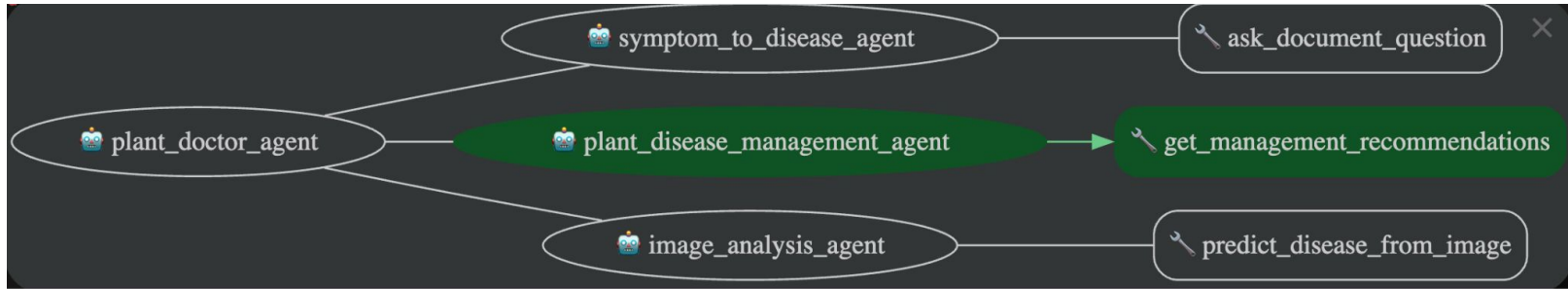
Agent



ADK Concepts



Agent Graph



Tooling & Experience

Langchain Options Landscape

Module	Tooling
Agents	RAG Multi tool agents (retrievers + Image visualization models, ADK)
Image Models	CNN base model on 80000 images (224x224) InceptionV3 - Custom trained MobileNetV2 - Transfer learning
Retrievers	Document search (chroma db)
Document Compressors	Contextual Compression Retriever
Generators	Text Generation Models Chat Models

```

Event      Request      Response

graph LR
    plant_doctor_agent --> symptom_to_disease_agent
    plant_doctor_agent --> plant_disease_management_agent
    symptom_to_disease_agent --> ask_document_question
    plant_disease_management_agent --> get_management_recommendations
    image_analysis_agent --> predict_disease_from_image

content:
  parts:
    - 0:
        thoughtSignature:
          "CoQEAcu98PDabzGg0PBv_LVHXNSeDbEL5REM2oqjx4vd7F0z3_LpyzL
          iKrtv8RCMKHYDVS_hb7dnJTYQzU2G8hc5KYqPUALEHAcRHP7CSAKGI
          hpxhNCJ8k0w6w7Dgy9b316a20Z2c8BhgD6p15ds47dogpwbvSP4YH
          z7VLcjQSpJqu4Le84bAdcKPHBbqDZ71C3n5YQVCOJyFCPTw4Gk4Ize
          ReH55VjgboLhRvXTkei0FGDALDwJDFulSLI-
          RuvUjFNezILLTrJWkuCCTer5w20BUcRnNpuSeVhocklK1z8kwAM05Jt
          dokI3qkAy-88aRc3y79AYL3DLcydRHj1qJmrvAvytyze_U9hUdKP-
          v10PAV2x4k4wjruh1ctc2NUA14G6ER0wKungCOW1hAygeppz1BZKFTFv
          XUSJvMEJLI15HBxc6vTQp00cIdGktzeNG2zb8oLyT81_L9N8shwSj0PM4
          BG1I8HrJ28zaQ2K9CdPFR7trvH_919NZWTzJDqGjxtvP4kzfndkg6Ld1
          ocBDhUJ6yhqMULZn5ZTB-
          ILHw2v6t45_H27d9bNdyC6ZaJSrUrULLSrmNrTM22ub0PAC6Vfvquuo
          1CJUF6WpdKbCQ1kyKUALAQXMcqZLCVHFcyINvnQSV9yQyLyrdLPBR
          mWT9ww5BB8NC6o0A3Qr6h"
        functionCall:
          id: "adk-58cf2859-5600-4def-b6cb-f03e71dd863d"
          args:
            image_path: "/Users/gnancy/work/Sh1va/plant-
            doctor/test_data/TomatoHealthy1.JPG"
            name: "predict_disease_from_image"
        role: "model"
        finishReason: "STOP"
        usageMetadata:
          candidatesTokenCount: 35
          candidatesTokensDetails:
            - 0:
                modality: "TEXT"
                tokenCount: 35
            promptTokenCount: 4715
            promptTokensDetails:
              - 0:
                  modality: "TEXT"
                  tokenCount: 4715
            thoughtsTokenCount: 111
            totalTokenCount: 4061
            trafficType: "ON_DEMAND"
        invocationId: "e-e2c00462-2c0a-4a3c-9d24-e7100f605e37"
        author: "image_analysis_agent"
        actions:
          - stateDelta:
              artifactDelta:
                requestedAuthConfigs:
                  longRunningToolIds:
                    id: "d59327fc-4073-4810-8a2a-0b8846d9444f"
                    timestamp: 1756547028.196534
                    title: "functionCall:predict_disease_from_image"

```

what Circular tan spots with dark rings and yellow halos disease in pepper?

⚡ transfer_to_agent

✓ transfer_to_agent

⚡ ask_document_question

✓ ask_document_question

Cercospora Leaf Spot is likely the disease characterized by circular tan spots with dark rings and yellow halos in pepper plants.

how can i cure this

⚡ ask_document_question

✓ ask_document_question

To manage Cercospora Leaf Spot in pepper plants, consider the following recommendations:

Chemical Control:

- Fungicides: Use fungicide sprays during wet, humid conditions. Recommended products include:
 - Copper hydroxide 77 WP at a rate of 2g/liter of water.
 - Mancozeb at 2g/liter or Copper oxychloride at 2.5g/liter.
 - Carbendazim at 1g/liter or Mancozeb at 2.5g/liter. Repeat every 1 week for 2-3 applications.

Cultural Control:

- Use disease-free seeds and resistant varieties.
- Rotate crops with non-host plants for at least 3 years.
- Limit overhead irrigation and avoid handling wet foliage.
- Avoid excessive nitrogen fertilization.
- Plow under plant residue to reduce inoculum levels.

Implementing these strategies will help control the disease effectively.

what disease is this : /Users/gnancy/work/Sh1va/plant-doctor/test_data/TomatoHealthy1.JPG

⚡ transfer_to_agent

✓ transfer_to_agent

⚡ predict_disease_from_image

✓ predict_disease_from_image

Tomato__healthy

Challenges

Data Scarcity: Acquiring a large, high-quality, and labeled dataset of plant diseases is a significant hurdle.

Model Fine-Tuning: Pre-trained models like MobileNet require careful fine-tuning to perform well on a new, specific domain like plant disease images.

LLM Contextualization: The effectiveness of the RAG system relies heavily on the quality and relevance of the retrieved document. The LLM may still fail to generate a correct answer if the retrieved context is insufficient or contains conflicting information.

Next Steps

User Interface (UI) Development: Productionisation of application on phone to allow farmers to easily upload images in real time

Multi-lingual Support: Expanding the system to support multiple languages to reach a wider, international audience of farmers.

Predictive Analytics: Integrating the system with weather and soil data to predict potential disease outbreaks before symptoms even appear.

Expanded Knowledge Base: Continuously adding more documents and domain-specific knowledge to improve the accuracy and coverage of the domain knowledge.

That's a wrap

