

# Exercise Sheet 15: Pavel Ghazargan

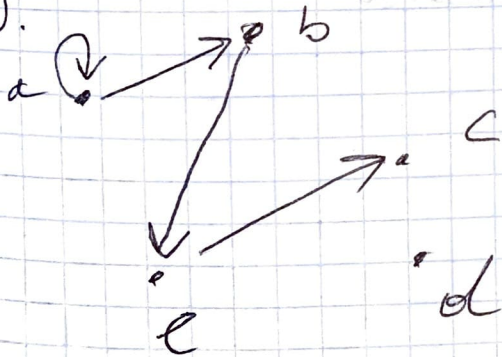
CEx. 156

ID: 10756505

a) Transitive: Let's say  $x$  is a student then  $y$  is taking the same course:  $\Rightarrow (x, y)$  if  $y$  and  $z$  are taking the course together. there can be a situation when  $x$  and  $z$  don't have the same course so  $\Rightarrow (x, y); (y, z)$  but not  $(x, z)$ .

c) Transitive: If  $m$  is a factor of then for sure it is a factor of some  $k$  when  $n$  divides  $k$ . Because then  $a$  is a factor of  $k$  and  $\Rightarrow m$  is a factor of  $n \Rightarrow (m, k)$  True.

f).



not Transitive (no relation between  $(a, c)$  or  $(b, c)$ ).  
closure:  $(a, c); (b, c); (a, d)$

CEX. 158

a) Reflexive  $\checkmark$

Symmetric  $\checkmark \Rightarrow$  Equivalent

Transitive  $\checkmark$

~~a)~~ d) Reflexive  $\checkmark$

?

Symmetric  $\checkmark$

Transitive  $\checkmark \Rightarrow$  Equivalent

CEX. 161

a)

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]
[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]
[1]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]
[2]	[0]	[2]	[2]	[3]
[3]	[0]	[3]	[3]	[3]

Unit [1]

[0] no invers

[1] inverse [1]

[2] inverse [2]

[3] inverse [3]

+

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]
[0]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]
[1]	[1]	[0]	[3]	[0]
[2]	[2]	[3]	[0]	[1]
[3]	[3]	[0]	[1]	[2]

Unit [0]

[0] [0] inverse e [3] [3] inverse

[1] [1] inverse

[2] [2] inverse