
PERSONAL VEHICLE VALUE LOSS, ELECTRIC VS. COMBUSTION

A PREPRINT

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November 28, 2023

Abstract

Enter the text of your abstract here.

Keywords blah · blee · bloo · these are optional and can be removed

1 Introduction

Here goes an introduction text

2 Headings: first level

You can use directly LaTeX command or Markdown text.

LaTeX command can be used to reference other section. See Section 2. However, you can also use **bookdown** extensions mechanism for this.

2.1 Headings: second level

You can use equation in blocks

$$\xi_{ij}(t) = P(x_t = i, x_{t+1} = j | y, v, w; \theta) = \frac{\alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})}{\sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N \alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})}$$

But also inline i.e $z = x + y$

2.1.1 Headings: third level

Another paragraph.

3 Examples of citations, figures, tables, references

You can insert references. Here is some text (Schloter 2022; Breetz and Salon 2018) and see Zang, Wang, and Qi (2022), or Rapson and Muehlegger (2023).

The documentation for **natbib** may be found at

You can use custom blocks with LaTeX support from **rmarkdown** to create environment.

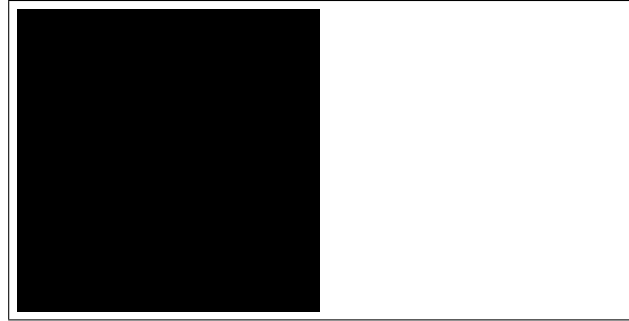


Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

Table 1: Sample table title

Part		
Name	Description	Size (μm)
Dendrite	Input terminal	~ 100
Axon	Output terminal	~ 10
Soma	Cell body	up to 10^6

<http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/natbib/natnotes.pdf%7D>

Of note is the command `\citet`, which produces citations appropriate for use in inline text.

You can insert LaTeX environment directly too.

```
\citet{hasselmo} investigated\dots
```

produces

Hasselmo, et al. (1995) investigated...

<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs>

3.1 Figures

You can insert figure using LaTeX directly.

See Figure 1. Here is how you add footnotes. [[^]Sample of the first footnote.]

But you can also do that using R.

```
plot(mtcars$mpg)
```

You can use **bookdown** to allow references for Tables and Figures.

3.2 Tables

Below we can see how to use tables.

See awesome Table~1 which is written directly in LaTeX in source Rmd file.

You can also use R code for that.

```
knitr::kable(head(mtcars), caption = "Head of mtcars table")
```

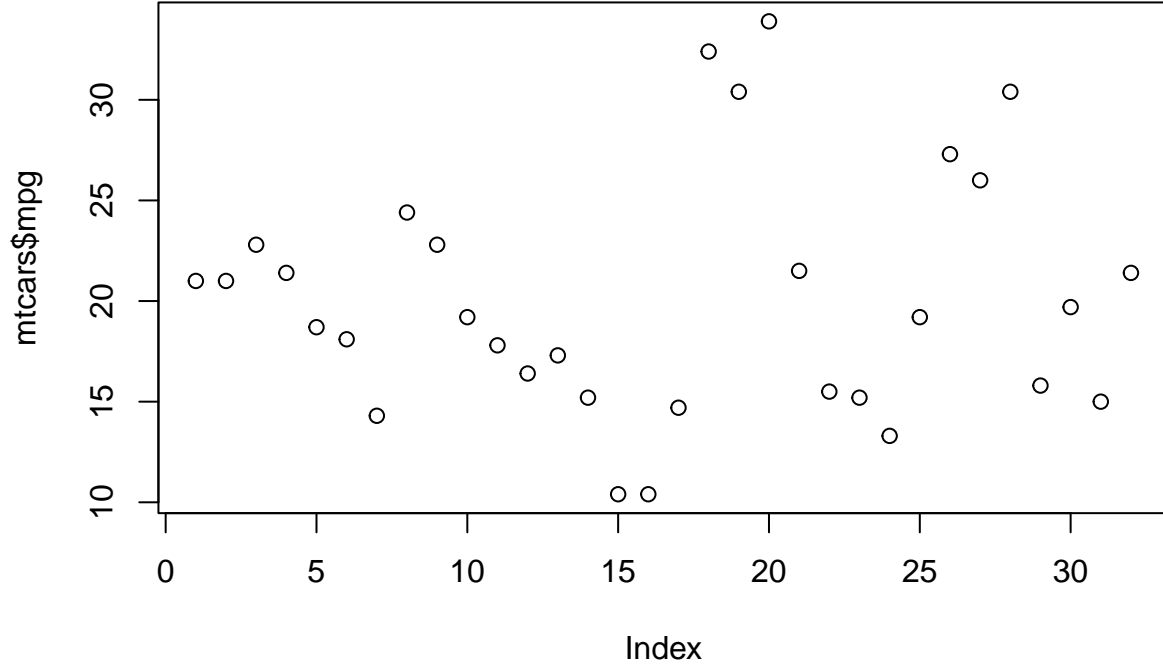


Figure 2: Another sample figure

Table 2: Head of mtcars table

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
Datsun 710	22.8	4	108	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
Valiant	18.1	6	225	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1

3.3 Lists

- Item 1
- Item 2
- Item 3

Breetz, Hanna L, and Deborah Salon. 2018. “Do Electric Vehicles Need Subsidies? Ownership Costs for Conventional, Hybrid, and Electric Vehicles in 14 US Cities.” *Energy Policy* 120: 238–49.

Rapson, David S, and Erich Muehlegger. 2023. “The Economics of Electric Vehicles.” *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 17 (2): 274–94.

Schloter, Lukas. 2022. “Empirical Analysis of the Depreciation of Electric Vehicles Compared to Gasoline Vehicles.” *Transport Policy* 126: 268–79.

Zang, Yongsan, Meiqin Wang, and Mingyao Qi. 2022. “A Column Generation Tailored to Electric Vehicle Routing Problem with Nonlinear Battery Depreciation.” *Computers & Operations Research* 137: 105527.