

QUALITY OF THE FRUIT OF PASSION FRUIT CULTIVARS PRODUCED IN THE NORTHEAST OF GOIAS



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Introduction

The cultivation of passion fruit (Passiflora edulis) is considered an agricultural alternative of interest for small properties.

Objective

The objective of this work was to evaluate the quality of fruits of ten commercial cultivars of P. edulis cultivated under edaphoclimatic conditions in the northeast of the state of Goiás..

Materials and methods

The used design was that of DBC, with 4 replication and 10 treatments (IAC 275, IAC 273, F200, F300, UENF Rio Dourado, BRS Rubi do Cerrado, BRS Sol do Cerrado, BRS Gigante Amarelo, Redondo Amarelo and a variety of Livramento de Nossa Senhora – BA). For the evaluations, 6 fruits per plant were utilized. The data were submitted to ANOVA, and a comparison of means was performed, using the Scott-Knott test, at 5% probability.

Figure 1. A) Measurement of fruit weight; B) Measurement of the shell thickness.

Results and discussion

Table 1. Scott-Knott means test for the parameters width (FW), diameter (FD); fruit weigth (FW); Pulp weight (PW); Shell thickness (ST) and Brix concentration (°Brix) of 10 comercial cultivars (IAC 275, IAC 273, F200, F300, UENF Rio Dourado, BRS Rubi do Cerrado, BRS Sol do Cerrado, BRS Gigante Amarelo, Redondo Amarelo and a variety of Livramento de Nossa Senhora – BA), cultivated under the edaphoclimatic conditions of the Northeast of Goiás.

Trat	FW	FD	FW	PW	ST	°Brix
IAC 275	75,28 a	61,21 a	85,64 b	36,45 b	6,02 a	12,86 a
IAC 273 e 277	37,43 b	32,33 b	43,80 c	19,01 b	2,70 b	5,61 b
F200	77,94 a	64,84 a	95,79 b	34,66 b	6,38 a	13,36 a
F300	77,85 a	70,22 a	122,94 a	61,56 a	6,14 a	13,70 a
Acesso Livramento	81,60 a	77,46 a	153,46 a	57,44 a	7,42 a	13.02 a
UEF Rio Dourado	76,01 a	64,14 a	97,32 b	35,35 b	6,67 a	13,45 a
BRS Rubi do Cerrado	89,09 a	74,07 a	128,37 a	58,05 a	7,16 a	13,47 a
BRS Sol do Cerrado	88,15 a	76,80 a	100,56 b	34,05 b	7,93 a	12,33 a
BRS Gigante amarelo	87,37 a	71,86 a	117,73 a	43,96 b	7,16 a	11,63 a
Redondo amarelo	85,33 a	69,0, a	118,79 a	48,31 a	7,88 a	13,14 a

Conclusion

The results obtained show that the cultivars F300 and BRS Rubi do Cerrado presented the best fruit quality when cultivated under the edaphoclimatic conditions of the Northeast of Goiás.

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