



Parul University

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND
TECHNOLOGY BACHELOR OF
TECHNOLOGY
MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT
(203105360)
6TH SEMESTER**

**COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING
DEPARTMENT**

**LABORATORY
MANUAL**

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify **CHAUHAN SMITA** with Enrolment Number **210303105252** has successfully complemented his laboratory experiments in the **MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT Laboratory (203105327)** from the department of **COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING** during the year **2023-2024**.



Date of Submission:.....

Staff In charge:.....

Head Of Department:.....

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Practical-1

Title: Image Switch

Description: "Image Switch" is a project that seamlessly integrates the use of intents to navigate between activities. This project emphasizes practical learning, offering two engaging activities that cover fundamental concepts.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Understanding basic UI components and layouts.
2. Implementing button click listeners and event handling.
3. Utilizing intents to navigate between different activities.
4. Loading and displaying SVG images efficiently within an activity.
5. Programmatically changing the color of SVG images.
6. Exploring and applying graphics manipulation techniques.
7. Reinforcing skills in UI development and user interaction.
8. Gaining insight into the use of color resources and handling color states.

In this Project use Two Activity

Activity 1: Switching SVG Images

In this initial activity, students will master the basics of handling SVG images while understanding the crucial role of intents in transitioning between different app functionalities. By utilizing a single activity, students will learn to structure and organize code effectively, all while gaining insight into the seamless integration of intents for a smooth transition between image-switching actions.

Activity 2: Dynamic Color Change

Moving on to the second activity, students will further enhance their skills by dynamically changing the color of a single SVG image. Through this exercise, they will solidify their understanding of intents and learn to use them for smooth transitions between activities, enabling a seamless shift from image-switching to color manipulation.

Code:MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.myapp;

import androidx.annotation.DrawableRes; import
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button; import
import android.widget.ImageView;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ImageView imageView;
    Button button;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); imageView =
        findViewById(R.id.imageView2); button =
        findViewById(R.id.button);
        setImageResource(R.drawable.baseline_light_mode_24)
        ; button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                switchImg();
            }
        });
    }
    private void switchImg(){
        @DrawableRes int currentImg = (int)imageView.getTag();
        int newImg =
        (currentImg==R.drawable.baseline_light_mode_24)?R.drawable.baseline_dark_mo
        de_24:R.drawable.baseline_light_mode_24; setImageResource(newImg);
    }
    private void setImageResource(@DrawableRes int resourceId){
        imageView.setImageResource(resourceId);
        imageView.setTag(resourceId);//Tag -> additional info about resources
    }
}
```

}

Activity_main.xml

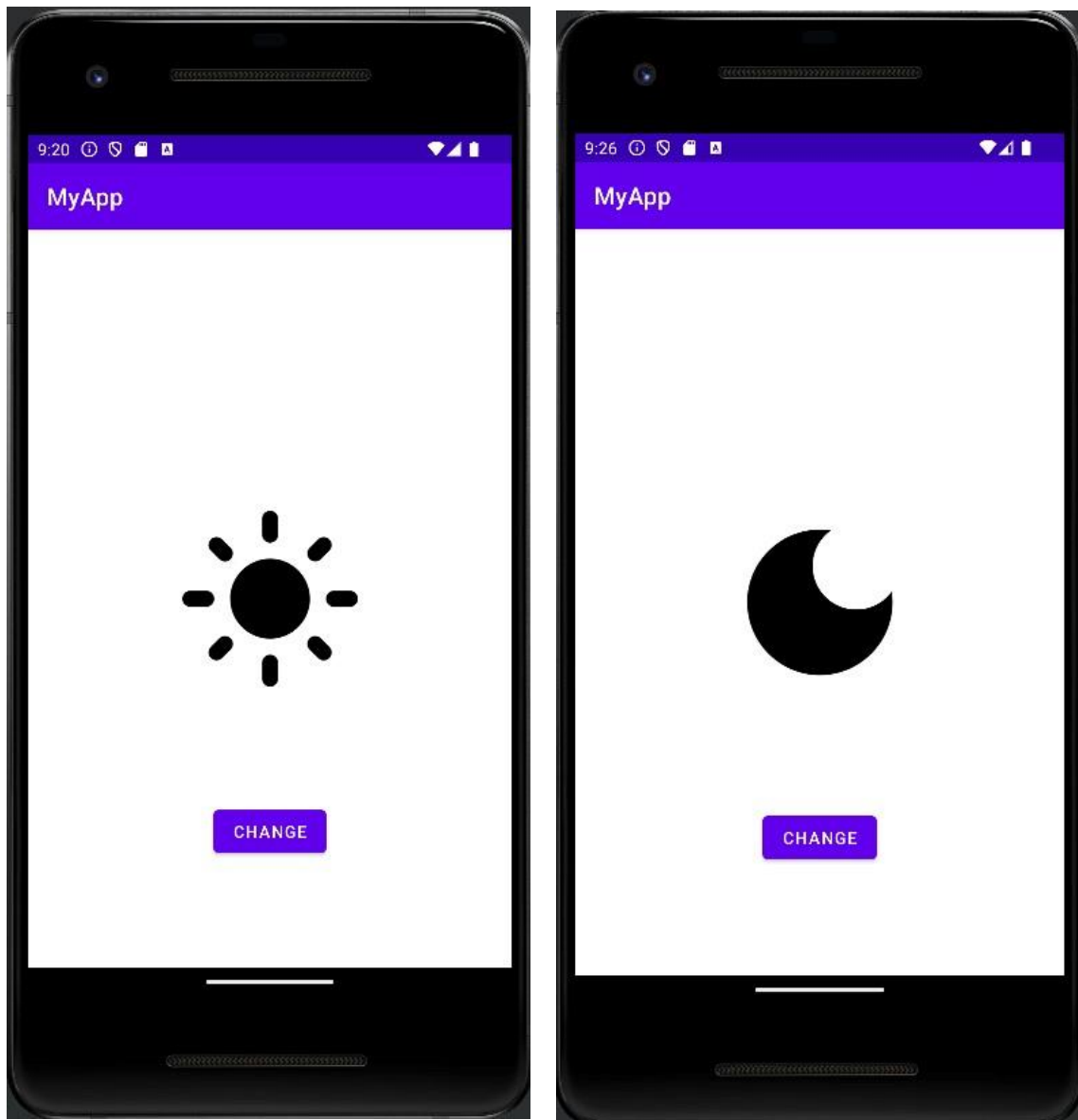
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <ImageView android:id="@+id/imageView2"
        android:layout_width="165dp"
        android:layout_height="163dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/android" />

    <Button android:id="@+id/button"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:text="@string/btn_name"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView2" />  
  
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-2

Title: ActivityLifeCycle Intent

This project focuses on demonstrating Activity Lifecycle, various types of Intents, and the importance of logging, covering each aspect with clarity and practical examples.

Activity Lifecycle Demonstration:

The project begins with a thorough exploration of the Android Activity Lifecycle. Students will gain a deep understanding of the various stages an activity goes through, from creation to destruction. Through practical implementation, they'll witness firsthand how an Android app responds to user interactions and system events.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Understanding the key stages of the Android Activity Lifecycle.
2. Implementing lifecycle callback methods for various scenarios.
3. Gaining insights into the importance of managing resources during the activity lifecycle.
4. Debugging and troubleshooting common issues related to activity lifecycle transitions.
5. Types of Intent and Their Use:
6. The project goes beyond just activity lifecycle management, diving into the realm of Intents. Students will explore the different types of Intents – explicit and implicit – and learn how to utilize them effectively. Practical examples will illustrate how to initiate activities, transfer data between components, and invoke functionalities from other apps.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Differentiating between explicit and implicit Intents.
2. Implementing Intent objects to launch activities and services.
3. Understanding the role of Intents in inter-component communication.
4. Handling data transfer between activities using Intent extras.
5. Logging and Its Levels:
6. To ensure a robust understanding of app behavior and facilitate effective debugging, students will be introduced to logging. The project covers the various logging levels available in Android (e.g., DEBUG, INFO, ERROR) and demonstrates their usage

within the app. By logging essential information at strategic points, students will learn to monitor and analyze the flow of their application.

Code:

FirstActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.activitylifecycle_intent;
```

```
import androidx.activity.result.ActivityResultLauncher; import
androidx.activity.result.contract.ActivityResultContracts;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle; import
android.util.Log; import
android.view.View; import
android.widget.ImageButton;
```

```
public class FirstActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ImageButton imageButton1;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_first);
        imageButton1 = findViewById(R.id.imageButton1);
        startSecondActivity();
    }
    private final ActivityResultLauncher<Intent> secondActivityLauncher =
registerForActivityResult( new
    ActivityResultContracts.StartActivityForResult(),
    result -> {
        if (result.getResultCode() == RESULT_OK)
        { Intent data = result.getData(); if (data
        != null) {
            String messageFromSecondActivity =
data.getStringExtra("FROM_SECOND_ACTIVITY"); if
(messageFromSecondActivity != null) {
                Log.i("Msg from Activity2: ", messageFromSecondActivity);
            } else {
                Log.e("Error", "messageFromSecondActivity is null");
            }
        } else {
            Log.e("Error", "Data in result is null");
        }
    } else {
    } else {
```

```
        Log.e("ActivityResult", "Result code is not OK");
    }
}
);

private void startSecondActivity() {
    imageButton1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {
            String dataToPass = "Hello from FirstActivity";
            Intent intent = new Intent(FirstActivity.this, SecondActivity.class);
            intent.putExtra("FROM_FIRST_ACTIVITY", dataToPass);
            secondActivityLauncher.launch(intent);
        }
    });
}
```

SecondActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.activitylifecycle_intent;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.app.Activity; import
android.content.Intent; import
android.os.Bundle; import
android.util.Log; import
android.view.View; import
android.widget.ImageButton;

public class SecondActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    ImageButton imageButton2,imageButton3;

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_second);
        imageButton2 = findViewById(R.id.imageButton2);
        imageButton3 = findViewById(R.id.imageButton3);
        startFirstActivity();
        startThiredActivity();
        Intent intentFromFirstActivity = getIntent();
        if (intentFromFirstActivity != null) {
```

```
String messageFromFirstActivity =
intentFromFirstActivity.getStringExtra("FROM_FIRST_ACTIVITY");
if (messageFromFirstActivity != null) {
    Log.i("Msg from Activity1: ", messageFromFirstActivity);
} else {
    Log.e("Error", "messageFromFirstActivity is null");
}
} else {
    Log.e("Error", "intentFromFirstActivity is null");
}
}

private void startFirstActivity() {
    ImageButton2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) { Intent
            resultIntent = new Intent();
            resultIntent.putExtra("FROM_SECOND_ACTIVITY", "Hello from
            SecondActivity"); setResult(Activity.RESULT_OK, resultIntent); finish();
        }
    });
}

private void startThiredActivity() {
    ImageButton3.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override
        public void onClick(View v) {
            // Create an Intent to start ThiredActivity
            finish();
            startActivity(new Intent(getApplicationContext(), ThiredActivity.class));
        }
    });
}
}
```

ThirdActivity.java package

com.anirudha.activitylifecycle_intent;

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Handler;
import android.os.Looper;
import android.util.Log; import
```

```
android.view.View; import
android.widget.Button; import
android.widget.TextView;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.net.Uri;

import androidx.annotation.Nullable; import

androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; public

class ThiredActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

private static final String TAG = "ThiredActivity";

private TextView timerTextView;
private int seconds = 0; private
Handler handler;

Button btn4;

@Override
protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_thired);
btn4=findViewById(R.id.button4); timerTextView =
findViewById(R.id.timerTextView); Log.d(TAG, "onCreate");

handler = new Handler(Looper.getMainLooper());
startTimer();
implicitIntent();
}

@Override protected
void onStart() {
super.onStart();
Log.d(TAG, "onStart");
}

@Override protected void
onResume() {
super.onResume();
Log.d(TAG, "onResume");
}
```

```
@Override protected void
onPause() {
    super.onPause();
    Log.d(TAG, "onPause");
}

@Override protected
void onStop() {
    super.onStop();
    Log.d(TAG, "onStop");
}

@Override protected void
onRestart() {
    super.onRestart();
    Log.d(TAG, "onRestart");
}

@Override protected void
onDestroy() {
    super.onDestroy();
    Log.d(TAG, "onDestroy");
    stopTimer();
}

private void startTimer() {
    handler.postDelayed(new Runnable() {
@Override public
void run() {
    seconds++;
    updateTimer();
    handler.postDelayed(this, 1000);
}
}, 1000); // Initial delay to start the timer immediately
}

private void updateTimer() {
    runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
@Override public
void run() {
        int minutes = seconds / 60; int
        remainingSeconds = seconds % 60;
        String time = String.format("%02d:%02d", minutes, remainingSeconds);
        timerTextView.setText(time);
    }
});
}
```

```
    }
    });
}
private void implicitIntent(){
    btn4.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override public void
        onClick(View v) {
            openWebPage();
        }
    });
}
private void openWebPage() {
    // Define the URL to open
    String webpageUrl = "https://www.rust-lang.org";
    // Create an implicit intent with ACTION_VIEW action and the webpage URL
    Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_VIEW, Uri.parse(webpageUrl));
    // Start the activity without checking for resolution
    startActivity(intent);
}
}
```

Activity_first.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".FirstActivity"
android:background="@drawable/gradient_first_activity">

<ImageButton android:id="@+id/imageButton1"
    android:layout_width="254dp"
    android:layout_height="238dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
```

```

        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:background="@drawable/button_background"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.44"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/arrow_right"
        tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck"
        android:contentDescription="@string/btn1_name" />
    </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

Activity_second.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".SecondActivity">

    <ImageButton android:id="@+id/imageButton2"
        android:layout_width="254dp"
        android:layout_height="238dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:background="@drawable/button_background"
        android:contentDescription="@string/btn2_name"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.496"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.731"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/arrow_left"
        tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck,ImageContrastCheck" />

    <ImageButton android:id="@+id/imageButton3"
        android:layout_width="254dp"

```



```

        android:layout_height="238dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="78dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="78dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="79dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="41dp"
        android:background="@drawable/button_background"
        android:contentDescription="@string/btn3_name"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/imageButton2"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/arrow_right"
        tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck,ImageContrastCheck" />
    </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

Activity third.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".ThiredActivity">

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/timerTextView"
        android:layout_width="221dp"
        android:layout_height="169dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
        android:text="00:00"
        android:textSize="36sp"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:padding="16dp"
        android:gravity="center"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.531"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"

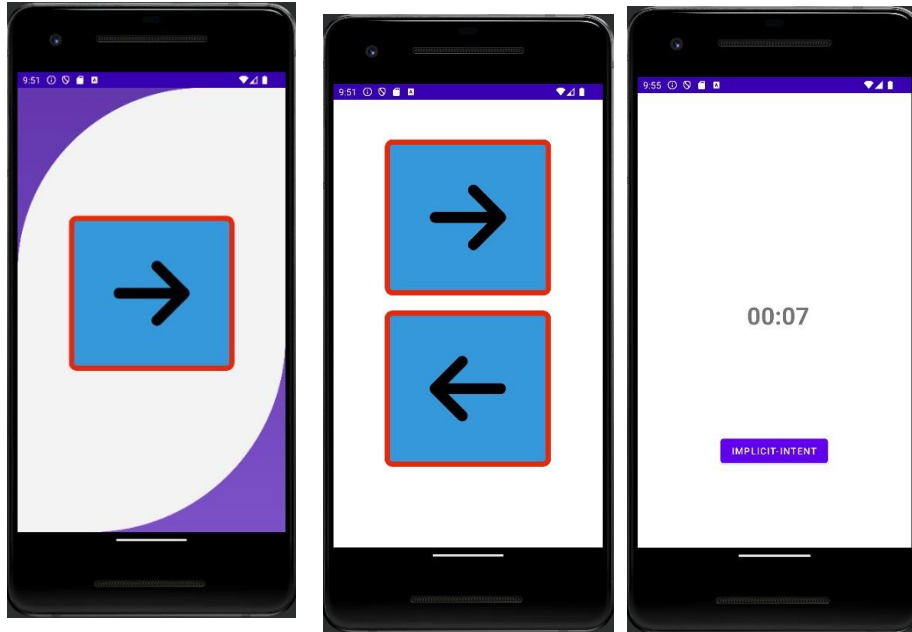
```

```
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.485" />

<Button android:id="@+id/button4"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
android:text="@string/btn4_name"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.498"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/timerTextView"
" app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.435" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-3

Title: AlertSample

This project helps to introduce the implementation of alerts and toast messages in Android development. This simple yet effective app provides a button that, when tapped, triggers an alert with OK and Cancel buttons. Upon tapping either button, a corresponding toast message is displayed.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Alert Dialog Implementation: Learn how to create and display alert dialogs with customizable buttons.
2. Button Click Handling: Understand the process of handling button clicks within an alert dialog.
3. Toast Message Display: Explore the integration of toast messages to provide concise feedback based on user actions.

Code:

MainActivity.java package

com.anirudha.alertsample;

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AlertDialog; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
android.os.Bundle; import
android.content.DialogInterface; import
android.view.View; import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }

    public void onClickShowAlert(View view) {
        AlertDialog.Builder myAlertBuilder = new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this);
        myAlertBuilder.setTitle(R.string.alert_title);
        myAlertBuilder.setMessage(R.string.alert_message);
        myAlertBuilder.setPositiveButton(R.string.ok, new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
```

```

        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), R.string.pressed_ok,
            Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});
myAlertBuilder.setNegativeButton(R.string.cancel, new DialogInterface.OnClickListener()
{
    public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
        Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), R.string.pressed_cancel,
            Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});
myAlertBuilder.show();
}
}

```

Activity main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
android:paddingBottom="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
android:paddingLeft="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingRight="@dimen/activity_horizontal_margin"
android:paddingTop="@dimen/activity_vertical_margin"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

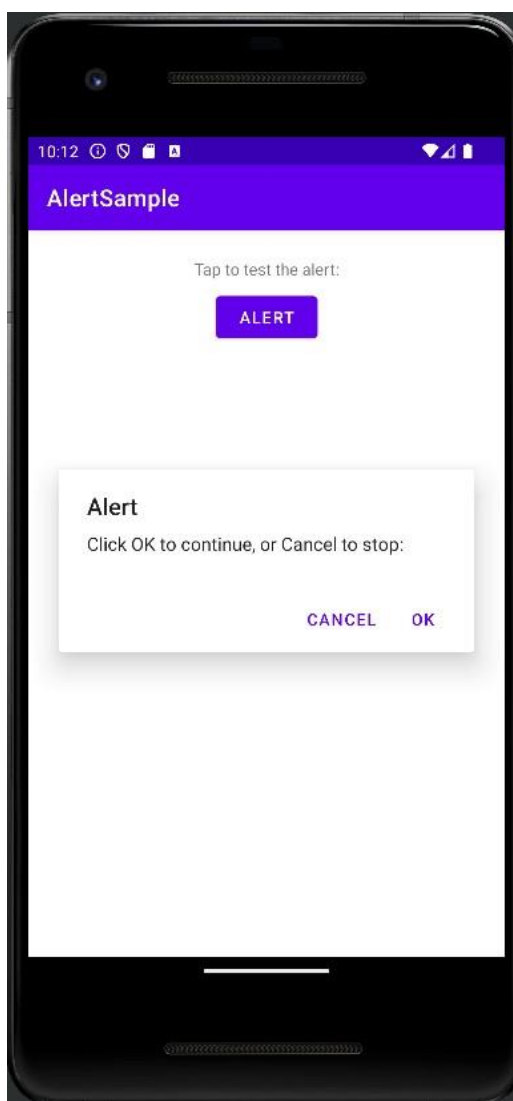
<TextView android:id="@+id/top_message"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"
    android:text="@string/tap_test"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/button1"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

```

```
<Button android:id="@+id/button1"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_below="@id/top_message"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:onClick="onClickShowAlert"
    android:text="@string/alert_button"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/top_message" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-4

Title: RupeeConvertor

In this app, users can enter a dollar amount in an EditText view, and upon submission, the app will display the converted amount in rupees through a toast message.

Learning Objectives:

EditText View Handling: Students will learn how to incorporate an EditText view, allowing users to input data into the app. Understanding how to capture and manipulate user input is a crucial aspect of Android development.

Conversion Logic: Through this project, students will gain experience in implementing logical conversions. Converting a dollar amount to rupees requires applying a specific conversion factor, demonstrating the practical application of mathematical operations in Android development.

Toast Message Display: The app employs a toast message to display the converted rupees amount. This aspect of the project teaches students how to provide user feedback and communicate results effectively.

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.rupeeconvertor;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View; import
android.widget.Button; import
android.widget.EditText; import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main); Button
        btn=findViewById(R.id.converterButton);
```



```

btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
{
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        convertToRupees();
    }
});
}

public void convertToRupees()
{
    try {
        EditText textConvert = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.dollerTextInput);
        Double
        dollar=Double.parseDouble(textConvert.getText().toString());
        //Doller rate into rupees-dated 31Dec2023
        Double rupees = dollar * 83.25;
        String strDouble = String.format("%.2f",rupees);
        Toast.makeText(this, dollar+": Doller Converted "+"to Rupees :"+strDouble,
        Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        //String rupString=Double.toString(rupees);
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        Log.i("Info","Exception Occured :"+e);
    }
}
}

```

Activity main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<com.google.android.material.textview.MaterialTextView
    android:id="@+id/welcomemsg"

```

```

style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextView"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:text="@string/welcome_doller_to_rupees_converter"
android:textStyle="bold|italic"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="@id/dollerInputLayout"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/dollerInputLayout"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233"
/><com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout

```

```

android:id="@+id/dollerInputLayout" android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:layout_margin="20dp"
android:hint="@string/Amount_Doller"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233"
style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextInputLayout.OutlinedBox" >

```

```

<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputEditText
android:id="@+id/dollerTextInput"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:inputType="numberDecimal"
android:maxLength="5" android:maxLines="1"
android:singleLine="true"
tools:ignore="TextContrastCheck,VisualLintTextFieldSize" />

```

```

</com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout>

```

```

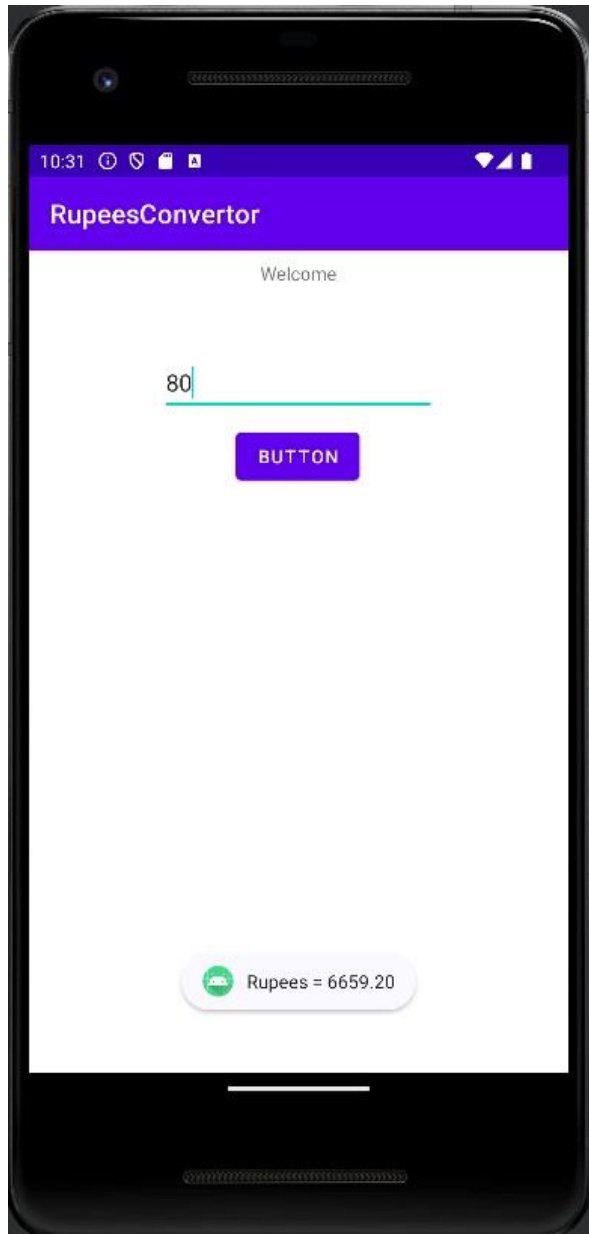
<com.google.android.material.button.MaterialButton
android:id="@+id/converterButton"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:layout_margin="10dp" android:onClick="convetToRupees"
android:text="@string/convert"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"

```

```
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@id/dollerInputLayout"
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
```

Output:



Practical-5

Title: Random Number Puzzle

This app challenges users to guess a randomly generated number, providing an engaging way to learn about Math.random and reinforcing essential concepts in Android app development.

Learning Objectives:

Random Number Generation: Students will gain hands-on experience in utilizing the Math.random method to generate random numbers. Understanding how to incorporate randomness into an app is a valuable skill in game development and other interactive applications.

User Input Handling: The project encourages students to implement logic for handling user input as they attempt to guess the randomly generated number. This involves capturing and processing user guesses to determine the outcome of the game.

Toast Message Display: The app employs toast messages to provide feedback to users regarding the success or failure of their guess. This aspect reinforces the importance of effective communication within an app.

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.randomnumpuzzel;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import android.util.Log;
import android.view.View; import
android.widget.EditText; import android.widget.Toast;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
```

```

        randomnumber();
    }
    int random;
    public void randomnumber()
    {
        random = (int)(Math.random()*((20-1)+1))+1;
        /*Random rand=new Random();
        random=rand.nextInt(20)+1;*/
    }

    public void randomgenerate(View v)
    {
        try {
            EditText number = (EditText)
            findViewById(R.id.puzzelInputText); int guessVal =
            Integer.parseInt(number.getText().toString()); String message; if
            (random < guessVal) {
                message = "Random-Number is Lower";
            } else if (random > guessVal) { message =
                "Random-Numebr is Higher";
            } else { message = "Correct-
                Guess!";
                randomnumber();
            }
            Toast.makeText(this, "hey!" + message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();

        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            Log.i("Exception", "Occured in :"+e);
        }
    }
}

```

Activity main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"

```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<com.google.android.material.textview.MaterialTextView
    android:id="@+id/welcomemsg"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:textStyle="bold|italic"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="@id/puzzelInputLayout"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/puzzelInputLayout"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233"
    style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextView"
    android:text="@string/welcome"/>

<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout
    android:id="@+id/puzzelInputLayout"
    style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextInputLayout.OutlinedBox"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:layout_marginStart="20dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="654dp"
    android:hint="@string/GuessNumber"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233">

<com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputEditText
    android:id="@+id/puzzelInputText"
    style="@style/Widget.MaterialComponents.TextView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:inputType="number" android:maxLength="5"
    android:maxLines="1" android:singleLine="true"
    android:textColorHint="#757575"
```

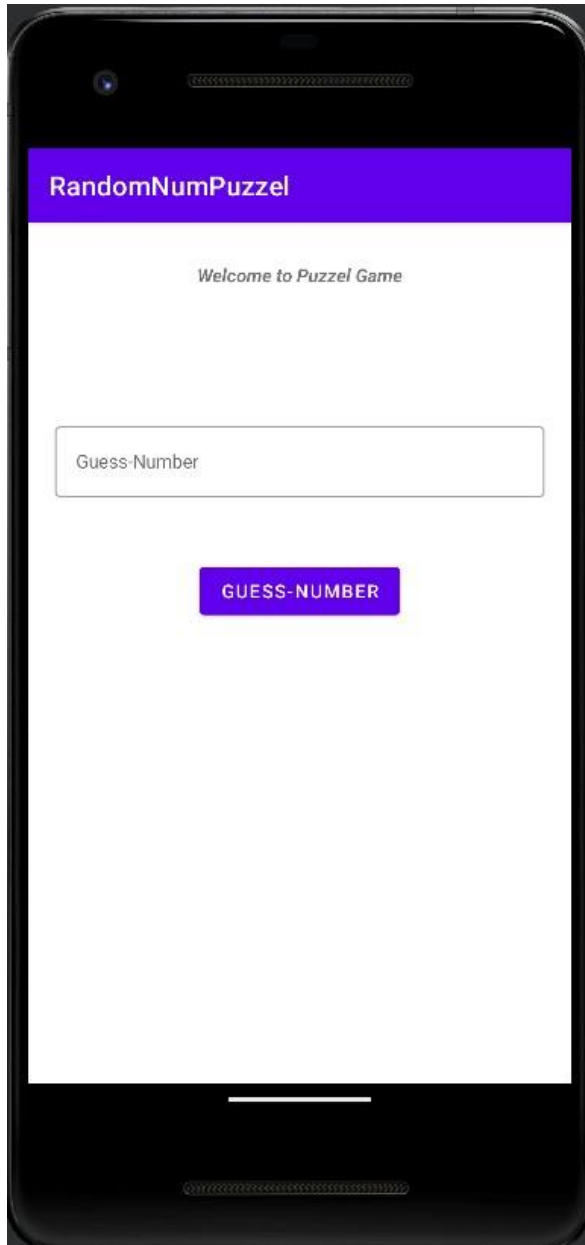
```
tools:ignore="VisualLintTextFieldSize,TextContrastCheck" />

</com.google.android.material.textfield.TextInputLayout>

<com.google.android.material.button.MaterialButton
    android:id="@+id/puzzelButton"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:onClick="randomgenerate"
    android:text="@string/GuessNumber"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="@id/puzzelInputLayout"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.233" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```


Output:



Practical-6

Title: Rotate Image

This app allows users to dynamically select an image from their device using an image picker. Once the image is selected, users can rotate it using buttons corresponding to left, right, top, and bottom directions.

Learning Objectives:

Image Picker Implementation: Students will learn how to incorporate an image picker to allow users to dynamically select an image from their device. Understanding how to utilize the image picker enhances their skills in handling user interactions.

ImageView Manipulation: The app provides a practical example of manipulating an ImageView, demonstrating how to rotate an image dynamically based on user input. This involves updating the rotation angle and redrawing the ImageView.

Button Click Handling: Students will gain experience in handling button clicks to trigger specific actions. In this case, buttons for left, right, top, and bottom rotations will serve as interactive elements.

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.rotateimage;

import androidx.activity.result.ActivityResultCallback; import
androidx.activity.result.ActivityResultLauncher; import
androidx.activity.result.contract.ActivityResultContracts;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
android.graphics.Bitmap; import android.graphics.Matrix;
import android.net.Uri; import android.os.Bundle; import
android.provider.MediaStore; import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button; import
android.widget.ImageView; import android.widget.Toast;
import java.io.IOException;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private static final int PICK_IMAGE_REQUEST = 1;
    private ImageView imageView;
```

```
private Bitmap selectedBitmap;

private final ActivityResultLauncher<String> imagePickerLauncher =
registerForActivityResult( new
    ActivityResultContracts.GetContent(),
    new ActivityResultCallback<Uri>() {
        @Override
        public void onActivityResult(Uri result) {
            if (result != null) {
                try {
                    selectedBitmap =
MediaStore.Images.Media.getBitmap(getContentResolver(), result);
                    imageView.setImageBitmap(selectedBitmap);
                } catch (IOException e) {
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
        }
    }
);

@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    imageView = findViewById(R.id.imageView);
    Button rotateLeftButton = findViewById(R.id.rotateLeftButton);
    Button rotateRightButton = findViewById(R.id.rotateRightButton);
    Button rotateTopButton = findViewById(R.id.rotateTopButton); Button
    rotateBottomButton = findViewById(R.id.rotateBottomButton);

    rotateLeftButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override public void
        onClick(View v) {
            rotateImage(-90);
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Rotate Left", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
    });

    rotateRightButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
        @Override public void
        onClick(View v) {
```

```

        rotateImage(90);
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Rotate Right", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});

rotateTopButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        rotateImage(-90); // Rotate counterclockwise for "Top"
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Rotate Top", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});

rotateBottomButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        rotateImage(90); // Rotate clockwise for "Bottom"
        Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Rotate Bottom", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
});
}

private void rotateImage(float angle) {
    if (selectedBitmap != null) {
        Matrix matrix = new Matrix();
        matrix.postRotate(angle);
        Bitmap rotatedBitmap = Bitmap.createBitmap(selectedBitmap, 0, 0,
            selectedBitmap.getWidth(), selectedBitmap.getHeight(), matrix, true);
        imageView.setImageBitmap(rotatedBitmap);
    }
}

public void chooseImage(View view) {
    imagePickerLauncher.launch("image/*");
}
}

```

Activity main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"

```

```
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"  
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"  
android:layout_width="match_parent"  
android:layout_height="match_parent"  
tools:context=".MainActivity">
```

```
<ImageView  
    android:id="@+id/imageView"  
    android:layout_width="328dp"  
    android:layout_height="322dp"  
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"  
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"  
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="8dp"  
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.492"  
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.058"  
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/app_icon"  
    android:contentDescription="Image to rotate"  
    android:onClick="chooseImage"/>
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/rotateTopButton"  
    android:layout_width="183dp"  
    android:layout_height="48dp"  
    android:layout_marginStart="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"  
    android:layout_marginEnd="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="19dp"  
    android:text="@string/btn_top"
```

```
app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/rotateLeftButton"  
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.0"  
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView" />
```

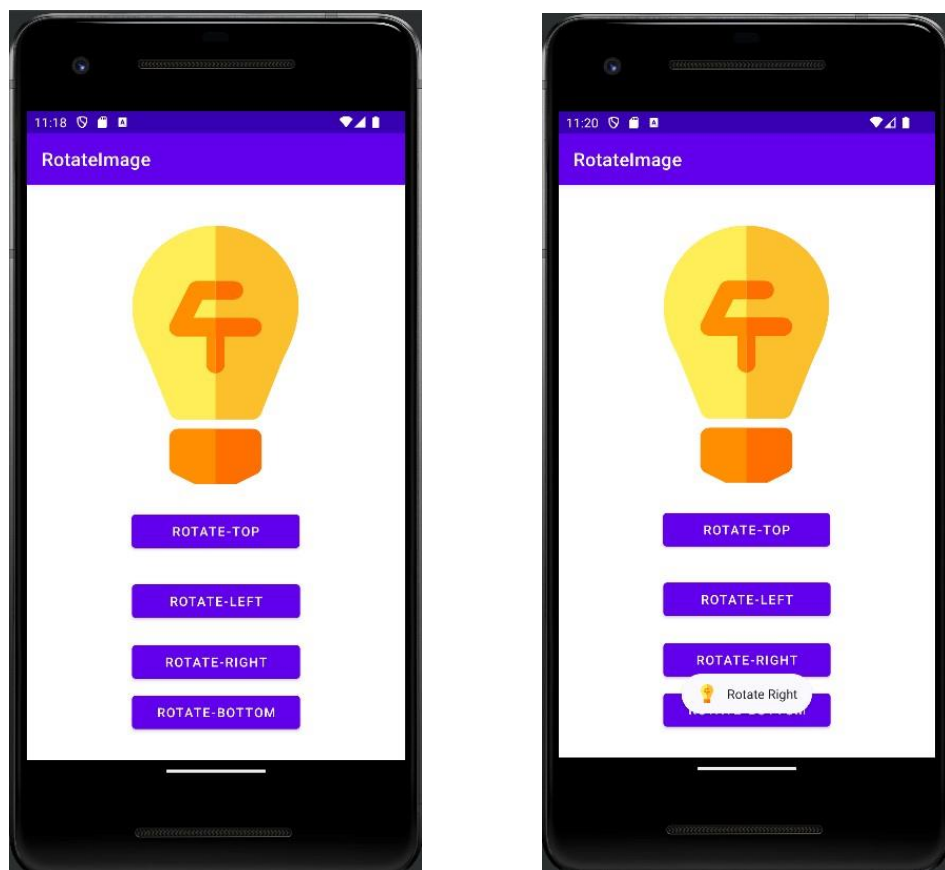
```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/rotateLeftButton"  
    android:layout_width="183dp"  
    android:layout_height="48dp"  
    android:layout_marginStart="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginTop="9dp"  
    android:layout_marginEnd="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="14dp"  
    android:text="@string/btn_left"  
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/rotateRightButton"  
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/rotateTopButton" />
```

```
<Button  
    android:id="@+id/rotateRightButton"  
    android:layout_width="183dp"  
    android:layout_height="48dp"  
    android:layout_marginStart="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginTop="4dp"  
    android:layout_marginEnd="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="7dp"  
    android:text="@string/btn_right"  
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/rotateBottomButton"  
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/rotateLeftButton" />
```

```
<Button android:id="@+id/rotateBottomButton"  
    android:layout_width="183dp"  
    android:layout_height="48dp"  
    android:layout_marginStart="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginEnd="114dp"  
    android:layout_marginBottom="41dp"  
    android:text="@string/btn_bottom"  
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
```

```
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/rotateRightButton" />  
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-7

Title: Fragment LifeCycle

This educational app allows students to gain hands-on experience by overriding various fragment lifecycle methods, showcasing how each method is called during different stages of the fragment's lifecycle.

Learning Objectives:

Fragment Lifecycle Methods: Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of the various methods available in the fragment lifecycle, including `onAttach()`, `onCreate()`, `onCreateView()`, `onActivityCreated()`, `onStart()`, `onResume()`, `onPause()`, `onStop()`, `onDestroyView()`, `onDestroy()`, and `onDetach()`.

Lifecycle Demonstration: The app serves as a practical demonstration of how each lifecycle method is invoked during different phases of the fragment's existence. Students will observe how these methods can be utilized to perform specific actions or handle events at each lifecycle stage.

Logging and Debugging: By incorporating logging statements within each lifecycle method, the project emphasizes the importance of logging for debugging and understanding the sequence of events during the fragment's lifecycle.

Code:

```
MainActivity.java package
    com.anirudha.fragmentlifecycle;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import com.anirudha.fragmentlifecycle.fragment.FragmentLifeCycle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        if (savedInstanceState == null) {
            // Add the initial fragment when the activity is created.
            getSupportFragmentManager().beginTransaction()
```



```

        .add(R.id.fragmentContainerView, new FragmentLifecycle())
        .commit();
    }
}
}

```

Activity_main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView
    android:id="@+id/fragmentContainerView"
    android:name="com.anirudha.fragmentlifecycle.fragment.FragmentLifecycle"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent" android:layout_marginStart="1dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="1dp" android:layout_marginEnd="1dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="1dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

Life_cycle_fragment.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<FrameLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
tools:context=".fragment.FragmentLifecycle">

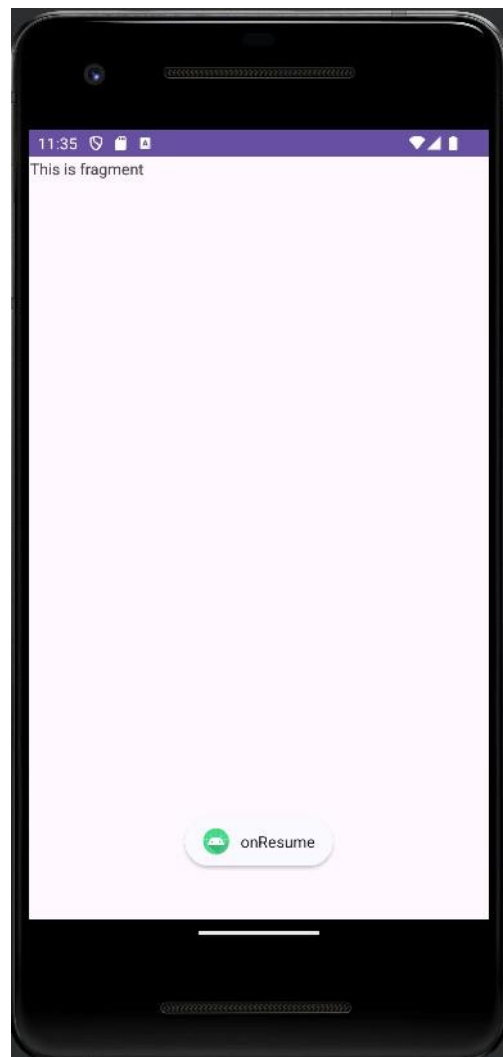
<TextView android:id="@+id/textViewId"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:text="Hello"

```

```
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"  
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5" />
```

```
</FrameLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-8

Title: Bottom Navigation Fragment

This project helps the implementation of a bottom navigation bar using the FragmentContainerView. This project leverages navigation graphs, menus, icons for menus, and fragments to create a seamless and organized user interface.

Learning Objectives:

Navigation Graph Implementation: Students will gain hands-on experience in creating a navigation graph to define the navigation flow between different fragments. Understanding navigation graphs is essential for building structured and intuitive navigation in Android apps.

Menu Implementation: This project involves the incorporation of menus within the bottom navigation bar. Students will learn how to define menus, attach icons to menu items, and establish connections between menus and corresponding fragments.

Icon Usage: The app utilizes icons for menu items, enhancing the visual appeal of the bottom navigation bar. Students will learn how to integrate and display icons alongside text in a user-friendly manner.

FragmentContainerView Integration: The project showcases the usage of FragmentContainerView to seamlessly host and switch between different fragments within the app. Students will understand how to structure and organize the app's content through fragments.

ViewModel Integration: Students will gain hands-on experience in integrating ViewModels to efficiently manage and share data between fragments. ViewModels play a crucial role in maintaining data consistency and providing a centralized location for data-related logic.

LiveData Usage: The project demonstrates the use of LiveData within ViewModels to observe changes in data and automatically update the UI. Students will learn how to leverage LiveData for responsive and real-time updates.

Fragment-ViewModel Communication: Understanding how to establish communication between fragments and ViewModels is a key focus. Students will learn how to pass data between fragments using shared ViewModels, promoting modularity and code organization.

Code:MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.bottomnavigationfragmentcontainerview;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
androidx.fragment.app.Fragment; import
androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView;
import androidx.navigation.NavController; import
androidx.navigation.Navigation; import
androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration; import
androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI; import
android.view.MenuItem;

import
com.anirudha.bottomnavigationfragmentcontainerview.fragments.camera.CameraFragment;
import
com.anirudha.bottomnavigationfragmentcontainerview.fragments.meesage.MessageFragn
e nt; import
com.anirudha.bottomnavigationfragmentcontainerview.fragments.setting.SettingFragment;

import com.google.android.material.bottomnavigation.BottomNavigationView; import
android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private BottomNavigationView bottomNavigationView;
    private FragmentContainerView fragmentContainerView;
    private AppBarConfiguration appBarConfiguration;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        bottomNavigationView = findViewById(R.id.nav_view);
        fragmentContainerView = findViewById(R.id.nav_host_fragment_activity_main);
        // Set up initial fragment if
        (savedInstanceState == null) {
            getSupportFragmentManager().beginTransaction()
                .replace(R.id.nav_host_fragment_activity_main, new CameraFragment())
                .commit();
        }

        bottomNavigationView.setOnItemSelectedListener(new
```

```

BottomNavigationView.OnItemSelectedListener() {
    @Override
    public boolean onNavigationItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
        Fragment selectedFragment = null;
        if (item.getItemId() == R.id.menu_camera) {
            selectedFragment = new CameraFragment();
        } else if (item.getItemId() == R.id.menu_message) {
            selectedFragment = new MessageFragment();
        } else if (item.getItemId() == R.id.menu_setting) {
            selectedFragment = new SettingFragment();
        }

        if (selectedFragment != null) {
            getSupportFragmentManager().beginTransaction()
                .replace(R.id.nav_host_fragment_activity_main, selectedFragment)
                .commit();
        }
        return true;
    }
};
}

```

Activity main.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".MainActivity"
    android:id="@+id/container"
    android:paddingTop="?attr/actionBarSize">

    <com.google.android.material.bottomnavigation.BottomNavigationView
        android:id="@+id/nav_view" android:layout_width="0dp"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="0dp" android:layout_marginEnd="0dp"
        android:background="?android:attr/windowBackground"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:menu="@menu/bottom_nav_menu" />

```

```

<androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView
    android:id="@+id/nav_host_fragment_activity_main"

    android:name="com.anirudha.bottomnavigationfragmentcontainerview.fragments.camera.
    CameraFragment" android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        app:defaultNavHost="true"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@id/nav_view"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:navGraph="@navigation/mobile_navigation" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

Fragment camera.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".fragments.camera.CameraFragment">

    <TextView android:id="@+id/text_camera"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

Fragment message.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".fragments.meesage.MessageFragment">

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/text_message"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"
    app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Fragment setting.xml

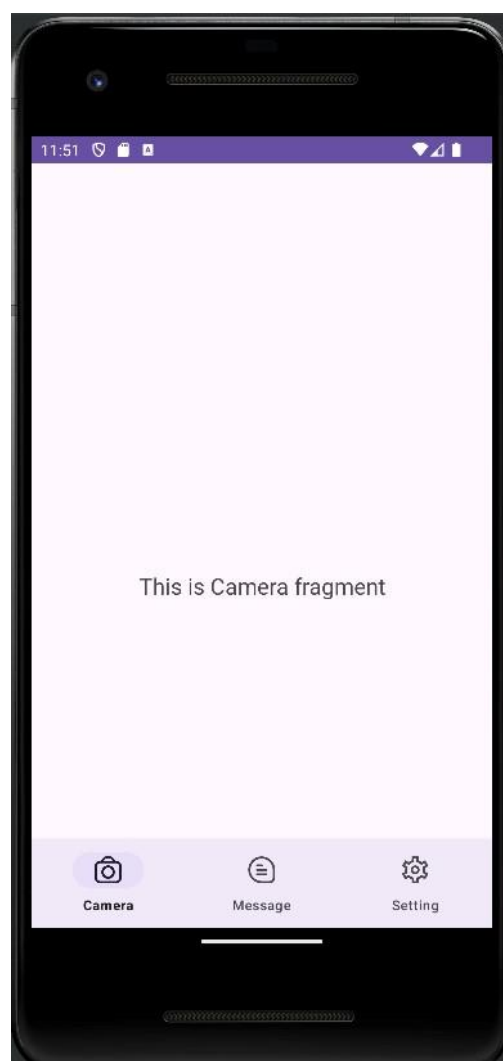
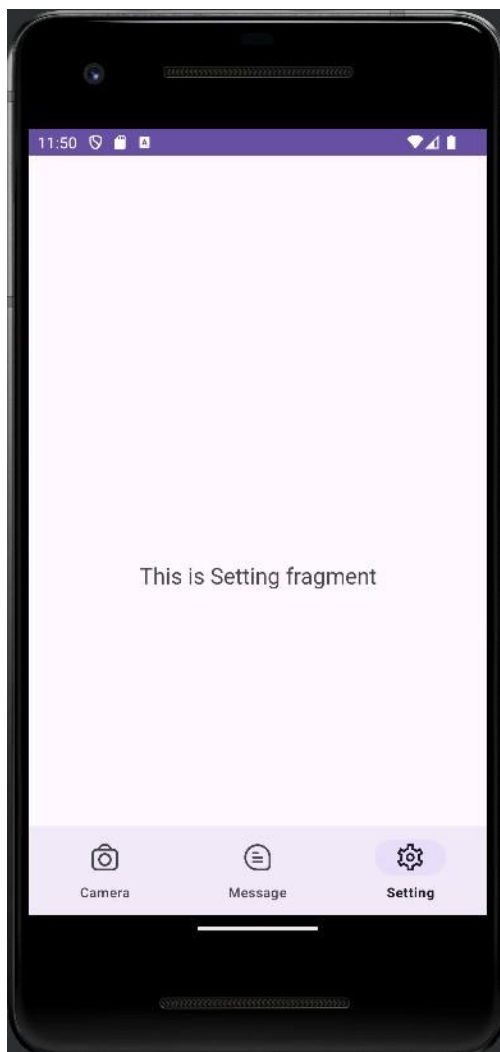
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".fragments.setting.SettingFragment">

<TextView android:id="@+id/text_setting"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginStart="8dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
```

```
android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"  
android:textAlignment="center"  
android:textSize="20sp"  
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.5"  
app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.5"/>
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-9

Title: ContextMenuScrollingText

Description: An instructive project designed to showcase the implementation of a ScrollView to display text and the integration of a context menu for enhanced user interactions. This educational app provides users with the ability to vertically scroll through the text content. Additionally, a context menu with options such as Edit, Share, and Delete becomes accessible through a long click on the TextView, enriching the user experience with additional functionalities.

Learning Objectives:

- **ScrollView Implementation:** Students will gain practical insights into implementing a ScrollView, allowing users to scroll vertically through text content that exceeds the available screen space.
- **Context Menu Integration:** The project demonstrates how to integrate a context menu triggered by a long click on the TextView. This introduces students to the concept of context menus and their application in Android development.
- **Menu Options Handling:** Students will learn how to handle menu item selections, specifically Edit, Share, and Delete, within the context menu. This involves displaying Toast messages to provide users with feedback regarding their chosen menu option.

Project Highlights:

- **Interactive ScrollView:** The app features an interactive ScrollView, enabling users to smoothly scroll through lengthy text content with a swipe gesture.
- **Context Menu Implementation:** Upon a long click on the TextView, a context menu with Edit, Share, and Delete options becomes accessible, showcasing the versatility of context menus in enhancing user interactions.
- **Toast Messages:** The project uses Toast messages to inform users about their selected context menu option, providing immediate and clear feedback.

- Practical Application: The "ContextMenuScrollingText" app serves as a practical example of combining ScrollView and context menus to create a user-friendly and feature-rich text display.

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.contextmenuscrollingtext;
```

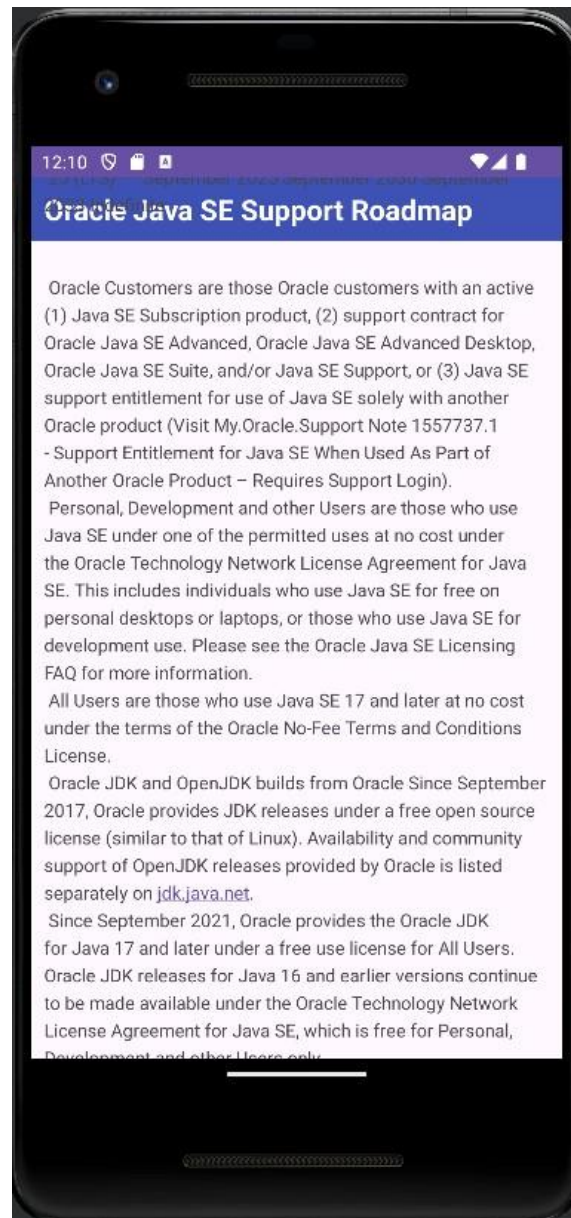
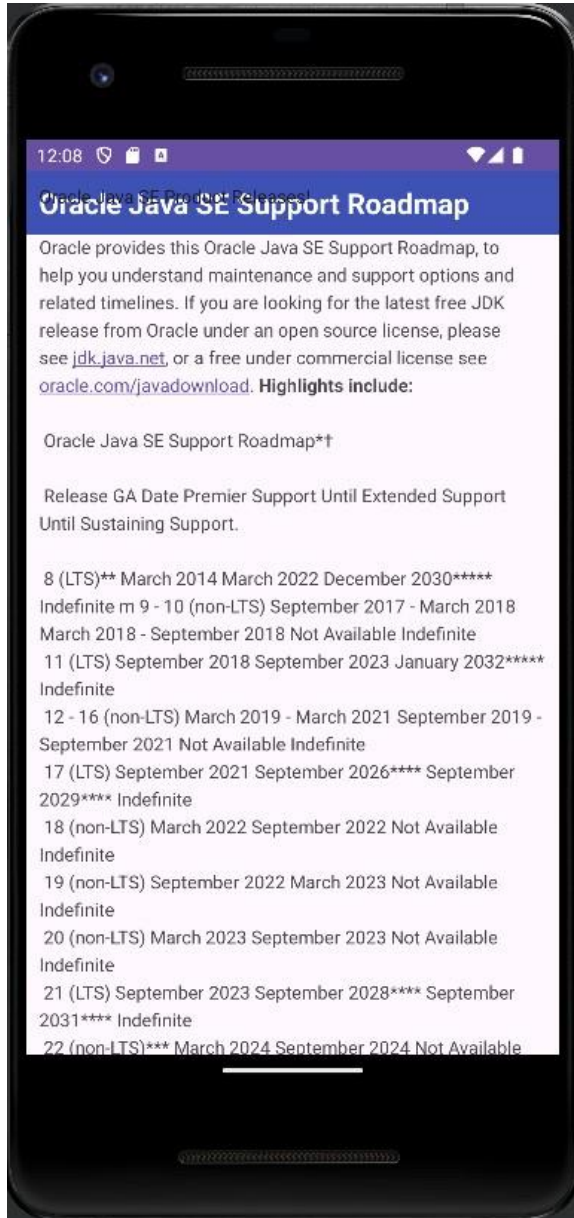
```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle; import
android.view.ContextMenu; import
android.view.MenuInflater; import
android.view.MenuItem; import android.view.View;
import android.widget.TextView; import
android.widget.Toast; public class MainActivity
extends AppCompatActivity {
```

```
    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        // Register the context menu to the TextView of the article.
        TextView article_text = findViewById(R.id.article);
        registerForContextMenu(article_text);
    }
```

```
    @Override
    public void onCreateContextMenu(ContextMenu menu,
        View v,
        ContextMenu.ContextMenuInfo menuInfo) {
        super.onCreateContextMenu(menu, v, menuInfo);
        MenuInflater inflater = getMenuInflater();
        inflater.inflate(R.menu.menu_context, menu);
    }
```

```
    @Override public boolean
onContextItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
        int itemId = item.getItemId();
```

```
if (itemId == R.id.context_edit) {  
    displayToast(getString(R.string.edit_message));  
    return true;  
} else if (itemId == R.id.context_share) {  
    displayToast(getString(R.string.share_message));  
    return true;  
} else if (itemId == R.id.context_delete) {  
    displayToast(getString(R.string.delete_message)); Output:
```



Practical-10

Title: SignUp-SignIn using Room with SharedPreferences

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_room_sharedpreferences;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.navigation.NavController; import
androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment;
import androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration;
import androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI; import
android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    AppBarConfiguration appBarConfiguration;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        // Set up Navigation
        NavHostFragment navHostFragment = (NavHostFragment)
getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragmentContainerView);
NavController navController = navHostFragment.getNavController();
appBarConfiguration = new
AppBarConfiguration.Builder(navController.getGraph()).build();
        NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController,
appBarConfiguration);
    }

    @Override
    public boolean onSupportNavigateUp() {
        NavController navController =
NavHostFragment.findNavController(getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentBy
Id(R.id.fragmentContainerView)); return
        NavigationUI.navigateUp(navController, appBarConfiguration) ||
super.onSupportNavigateUp();
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Activity main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">  
    <uses-permission  
        android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />  
    <application  
        android:allowBackup="true"  
        android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data_extraction_rules"  
        android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup_rules"  
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"  
        android:label="@string/app_name"  
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"  
        android:supportsRtl="true"  
        android:theme="@style/Theme.SignUpSignIn_Room_SharedPreferences"  
        tools:targetApi="31">  
        <activity  
            android:name=".MainActivity"  
            android:exported="true">  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />  
  
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" /> </intent-  
filter>  
            </activity>  
        </application>  
  
</manifest>
```

SharedPreferencesHelper.java package

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_room_sharedpreferences.shareprefrence;
```

```
import android.content.Context; import
android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.widget.Toast; import
androidx.navigation.NavController;
import com.anirudha.signupsigin_room_sharedpreferences.R;

public class SharedPreferencesHelper {

    // SharedPreferences keys
    private static final String PREF_NAME = "user_data";

    private static final String KEY_USERNAME =
    "username"; private static final String KEY_PASSWORD =
    "password"; private final SharedPreferences
    sharedPreferences; private final NavController
    navController; private final Context context; private
    static SharedPreferencesHelper instance;

    private SharedPreferencesHelper(Context context, NavController navController) {
        this.sharedPreferences =
    context.getSharedPreferences(PREF_NAME, Context.MODE_PRIVATE);
    this.navController = navController;

        this.context = context;
    }

    public static synchronized SharedPreferencesHelper getInstance(Context context,
    NavController navController) {
        if (instance == null) {
            instance = new SharedPreferencesHelper(context, navController);
        }
        return instance;
    }

    public String getStoredUsername() {
```

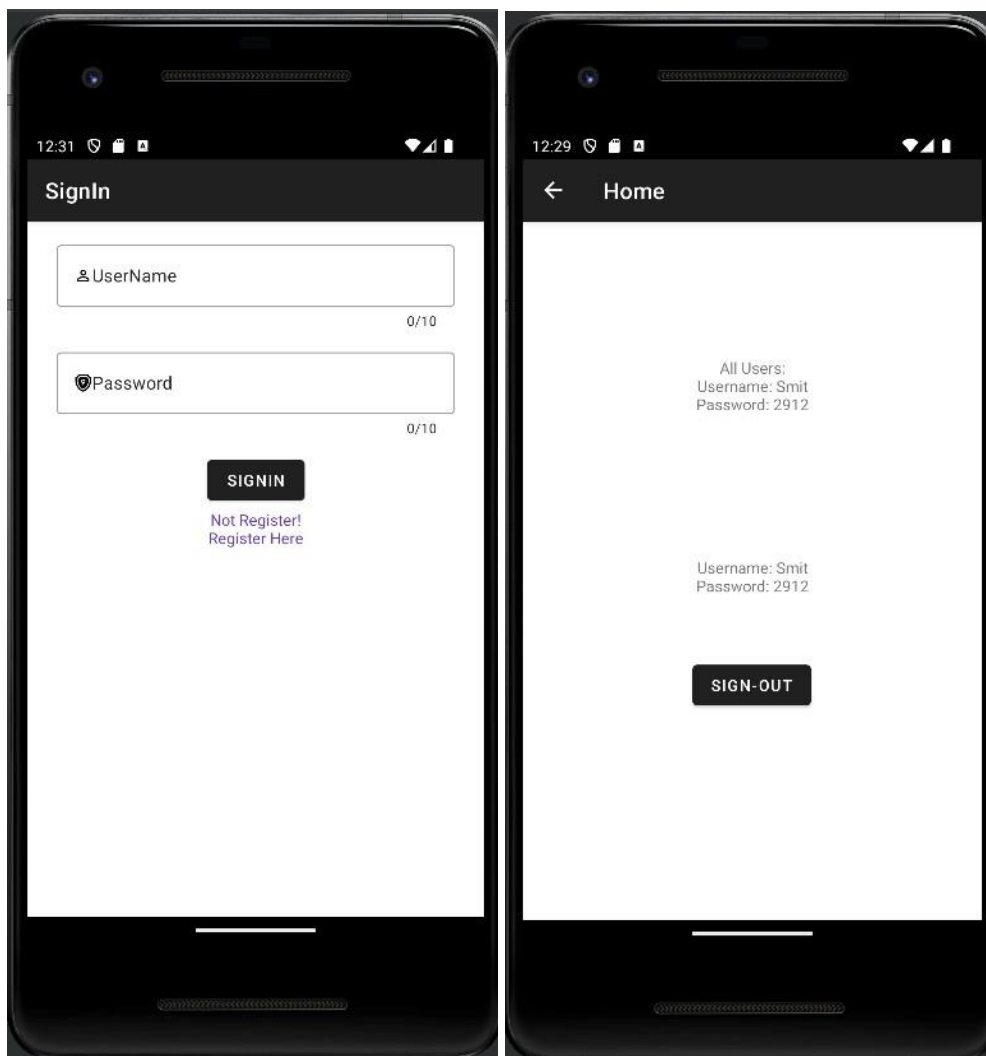
```
        return sharedPreferences.getString(KEY_USERNAME, "");
    }

    public String getStoredPassword() {
        return sharedPreferences.getString(KEY_PASSWORD, "");
    }

    public boolean isLoggedIn() {
        return sharedPreferences.getString(KEY_USERNAME, null) != null;
    }

    public void logout() {
        // Clear SharedPreferences
        SharedPreferences.Editor editor = sharedPreferences.edit();
        editor.clear();
        editor.apply();
        // Navigate to the login fragment
        navController.navigate(R.id.action_homeFragment_to_loginFragment);
        // Provide feedback to the user
        Toast.makeText(context, "Log-Out", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
    } // end logout
}
```


Output:



Practical-11

Title: SignUp-SignIn using Room with SQL Dialect

Code:

MainActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_sqldialect;

import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView;
import androidx.navigation.NavController; import
androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment;
import androidx.navigation.ui.AppBarConfiguration;
import androidx.navigation.ui.NavigationUI; import
android.os.Bundle;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    AppBarConfiguration appBarConfiguration;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        NavHostFragment navHostFragment = (NavHostFragment)
getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragmentContainerView);
NavController navController = navHostFragment.getNavController();
appBarConfiguration = new
AppBarConfiguration.Builder(navController.getGraph()).build();
        NavigationUI.setupActionBarWithNavController(this, navController,
appBarConfiguration);
    }

    @Override
    public boolean onSupportNavigateUp() {
        NavController navController =
NavHostFragment.findNavController(getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentBy
Id(R.id.fragmentContainerView)); return
        NavigationUI.navigateUp(navController, appBarConfiguration) ||
super.onSupportNavigateUp();
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Activity main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout  
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"  
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"  
android:layout_width="match_parent"  
android:layout_height="match_parent"  
tools:context=".MainActivity">  
  
<androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView  
android:id="@+id/fragmentContainerView"  
android:name="androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment"  
android:layout_width="match_parent"  
android:layout_height="match_parent"  
app:defaultNavHost="true"  
app:navGraph="@navigation/mobile_navigation"  
android:layout_marginStart="1dp"  
android:layout_marginTop="1dp"  
android:layout_marginEnd="1dp"  
android:layout_marginBottom="1dp"  
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />  
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

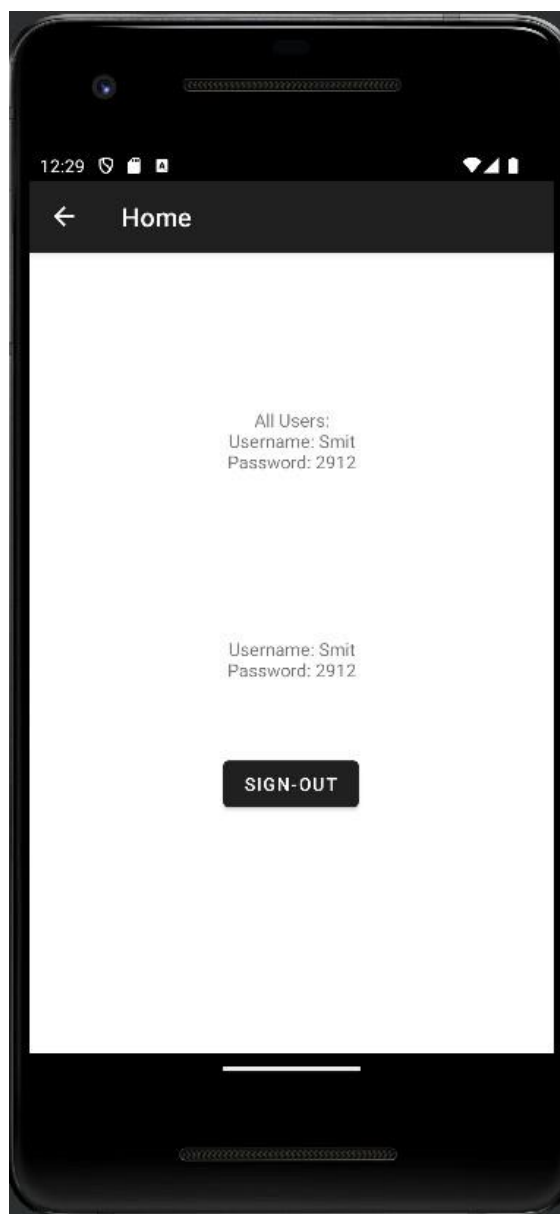
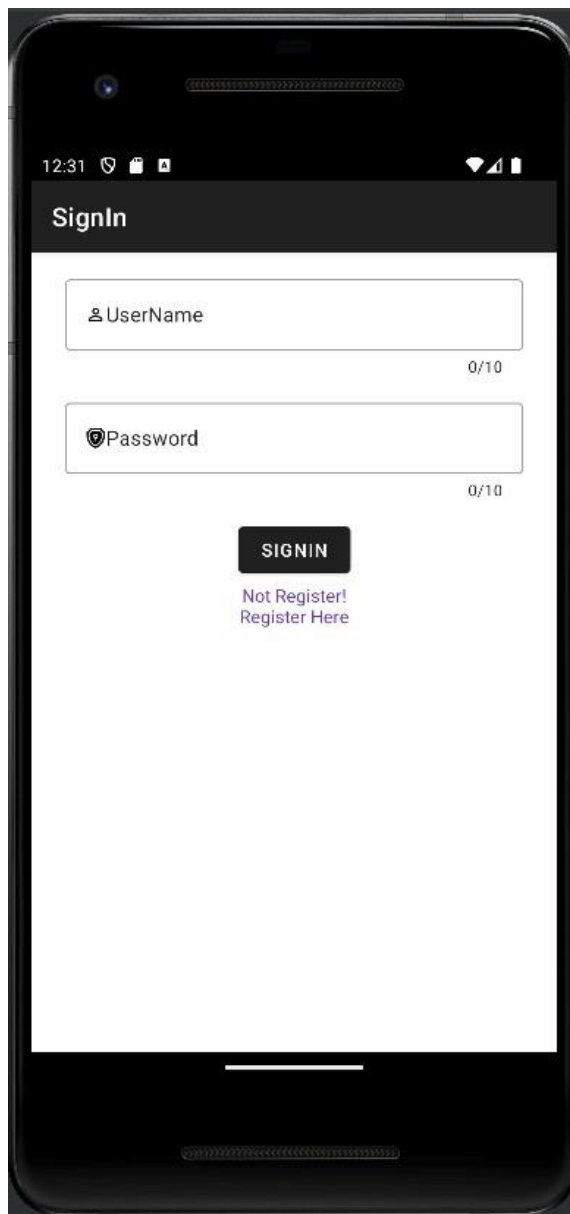
HomeActivity.java package

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_sqldialect;  
  
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import  
androidx.navigation.NavController; import  
androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment; import  
android.content.Intent; import android.os.Bundle; import  
android.widget.Button; import android.widget.TextView; import  
com.anirudha.signupsignin_sqldialect.dao.User; import
```

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_sqldialect.dao.UserDAOImpl; import
com.anirudha.signupsignin_sqldialect.loginfragmnet.LoginFragment;
import java.util.List;
public class HomeActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
private TextView userInfoTextView;
private Button signout; private
String currentUsername;
private UserDAOImpl userDAO;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_home);
    userInfoTextView = findViewById(R.id.homeTextView);
    userDAO = new UserDAOImpl(this);
    signout=findViewById(R.id.signOut);
        Intent intent = getIntent(); if (intent != null &&
intent.hasExtra("currentUsername")) {
        currentUsername = intent.getStringExtra("currentUsername");
    }
    displayCurrentUserInformation();
    signout.setOnClickListener(v -> navigateToLoginFragment());
}
private void fetchAllUsersData(){
    List<User> userList = userDAO.getAllUsers();
    StringBuilder userInfo = new StringBuilder("User Information:\n");
    for (User user : userList) {
        userInfo.append("Username: ").append(user.getUsername()).append("\n");
        userInfo.append("Username: ").append(user.getPassword()).append("\n");
        userInfo.append("\n");
    }
    userInfoTextView.setText(userInfo.toString());
}
private void navigateToLoginFragment() {
    NavHostFragment navHostFragment = (NavHostFragment)
getSupportFragmentManager().findFragmentById(R.id.fragmentContainerView);
NavController navController = navHostFragment.getNavController();
    navController.navigate(R.id.navigation_login);
    finish();
}
```

```
private void displayCurrentUserInfo() {  
    User currentUser = userDao.getUserByUsername(currentUsername);  
    if (currentUser != null) {  
        String userInfo = "User Information:\n" +  
            "Username: " + currentUser.getUsername() + "\n" +  
            "Password: " + currentUser.getPassword();  
        userInfoTextView.setText(userInfo);  
    }  
}
```

Output:



Practical-12

Title: SignUp-SignIn using Room with Retrofit API

Code:

MainActivity.java

```
package com.anirudha.signupin_retrofit_api; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import com.anirudha.signupin_retrofit_api.api.ApiInterface;
import retrofit2.Retrofit;
import retrofit2.converter.gson.GsonConverterFactory;

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

    }
}
```

Activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

<androidx.fragment.app.FragmentContainerView
    android:id="@+id/fragmentContainerView"
    android:name="androidx.navigation.fragment.NavHostFragment"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout_height="match_parent"
app:defaultNavHost="true"
app:navGraph="@navigation/nav_graph"
android:layout_marginStart="1dp"
android:layout_marginTop="1dp"
android:layout_marginEnd="1dp"
android:layout_marginBottom="1dp"
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

SharedPreferencesHelper.java package

```
com.anirudha.signupsignin_room_sharedpreferences.sharepreference;
```

```
import android.content.Context; import
android.content.SharedPreferences;
import android.widget.Toast; import
androidx.navigation.NavController;
import com.anirudha.signupsignin_room_sharedpreferences.R;
```

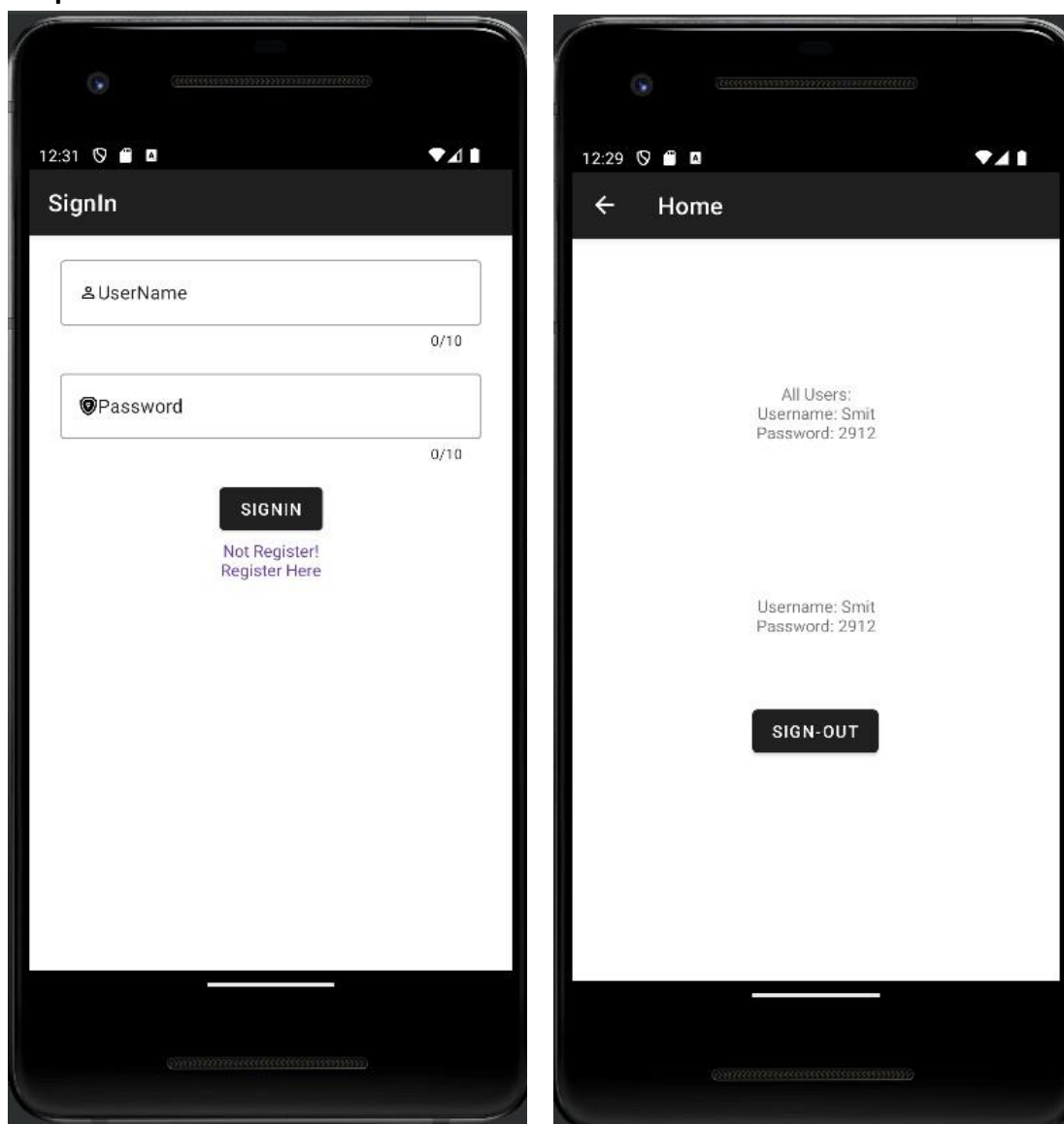
```
public class SharedPreferencesHelper {
    private static final String PREF_NAME = "user_data";
    private static final String KEY_USERNAME =
    "username"; private static final String KEY_PASSWORD =
    "password"; private final SharedPreferences
    sharedPreferences; private final NavController
    navController; private final Context context;
    private static SharedPreferencesHelper instance;

    private SharedPreferencesHelper(Context context, NavController navController) {
        this.sharedPreferences = context.getSharedPreferences(PREF_NAME,
        Context.MODE_PRIVATE);
        this.navController = navController;
        this.context = context;
    }
}
```



```
public void saveCredentials(String username, String password) {  
    SharedPreferences.Editor editor = sharedPreferences.edit();  
    editor.putString(KEY_USERNAME, username);  
    editor.putString(KEY_PASSWORD, password);  
    editor.apply();  
}  
public String getStoredPassword() {  
    return sharedPreferences.getString(KEY_PASSWORD, "");  
}  
public boolean isLoggedIn() {  
    return sharedPreferences.getString(KEY_USERNAME, null) != null;  
}  
  
public void logout() {  
    SharedPreferences.Editor editor =  
        sharedPreferences.edit(); editor.clear(); editor.apply();  
    navController.navigate(R.id.action_homeFragment_to_loginFragment);  
    Toast.makeText(context, "Log-Out", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();  
}  
}
```

Output:



Practical-13

Title: SignUp-SignIn using Firebase

Code:

MainActivity.java

```
package com.anirudha.singupsignin_firebase; import
androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity; import
android.os.Bundle; public class MainActivity extends
AppCompatActivity {

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```

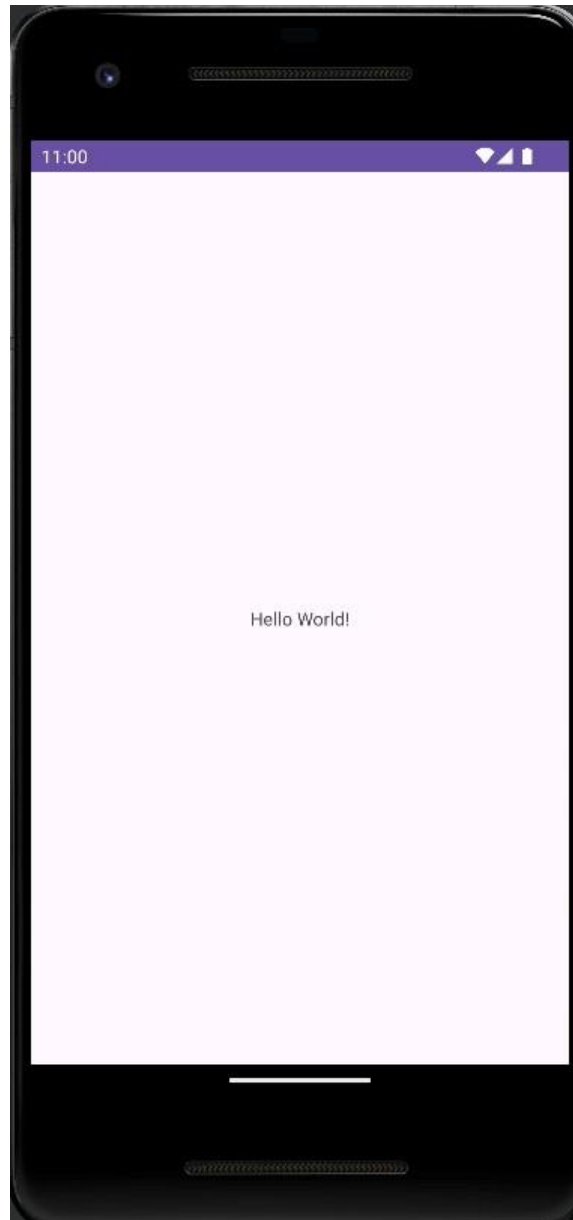
Activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello World!"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

Output:



Practical-14

Title: Weather App

Code:

```
WeatherActivity.java package
    com.anirudha.weatherapp;

    import android.Manifest;
    import
    android.content.pm.PackageManager;
    import android.location.Location; import
    android.os.Bundle; import android.util.Log;
    import android.widget.TextView; import
    android.widget.Toast;

    import androidx.annotation.NonNull; import
    androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
    import androidx.core.app.ActivityCompat; import
    androidx.core.content.ContextCompat;

    import
    com.google.android.gms.location.FusedLocationProviderClient;
    import com.google.android.gms.location.LocationCallback; import
    com.google.android.gms.location.LocationRequest; import
    com.google.android.gms.location.LocationResult; import
    com.google.android.gms.location.Priority; import java.io.IOException;

    import okhttp3.OkHttpClient;
    import retrofit2.Call; import
    retrofit2.Callback; import
    retrofit2.Response; import
    retrofit2.Retrofit;
    import retrofit2.converter.gson.GsonConverterFactory; public class

    WeatherActivity extends AppCompatActivity { private static final int

    LOCATION_PERMISSION_REQUEST_CODE = 1001;
```

```
private WeatherApi weatherApi;
private FusedLocationProviderClient fusedLocationClient;
private TextView
textViewTemperature, textViewWindSpeed, textViewCity, textViewLong, textViewLat, te
xtViewSunRise, textViewSunset, textViewCntry ;

// https://openweathermap.org/api
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_weather);
    Log.d("WeatherActivity", "Inside onCreate");
    // Create a single OkHttpClient instance to be reused
    OkHttpClient okHttpClient = new OkHttpClient();
    // Initialize Retrofit
    Retrofit retrofit = new Retrofit.Builder()
        .baseUrl("https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/") // replace with your
weather API base URL
        .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
        .client(okHttpClient) // Pass the OkHttpClient instance
        .build();

    // Create WeatherApi instance weatherApi =
    retrofit.create(WeatherApi.class); // Initialize
    FusedLocationProviderClient
    fusedLocationClient = new FusedLocationProviderClient(this);
    // Check and request location permissions
    checkLocationPermission();
}

private void checkLocationPermission() {
    Log.d("WeatherActivity", "Inside checkLocationPermission");
    if (ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(this,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION)
        != PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
        // Permission is not granted
        ActivityCompat.requestPermissions(this, new
            String[]{Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION},
            LOCATION_PERMISSION_REQUEST_CODE);
    }
}
```

```
} else {
    // Permission is already granted
    getLastLocation();
}
}

private void getLastLocation() {
    Log.d("WeatherActivity", "Inside getLastLocation");
    if (ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(this,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION)
    == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {
        fusedLocationClient.getLastLocation()
        .addOnSuccessListener(this, location -> {
            if (location != null) {
                double latitude = location.getLatitude();
                double longitude = location.getLongitude();
                Log.d("WeatherActivity", "getLastLocation logitude : "+longitude);
                Log.d("WeatherActivity", "getLastLocation latitude : "+latitude);
                // Fetch weather data using Retrofit
                fetchWeatherData(latitude, longitude);
            } else {
                Log.d("WeatherActivity", "call requestLocationUpdates in
getLastLocation");

                requestLocationUpdates();
            }
        });
    }
}

private void requestLocationUpdates() {
    Log.d("WeatherActivity", "Inside requestLocationUpdates");
    if (ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(this,
Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION)
    == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

        LocationRequest locationRequest = LocationRequest
        .create()
        .setPriority(Priority.PRIORITY_HIGH_ACCURACY)
```

```
.setInterval(5000); // Update location every 5 seconds
```

```
LocationCallback locationCallback = new LocationCallback() {  
    @Override  
    public void onLocationResult(@NonNull LocationResult locationResult) {  
        Log.d("WeatherActivity", "Location updates received");  
        if (locationResult != null) {  
            Location location =  
                locationResult.getLastLocation(); double latitude =  
                location.getLatitude(); double longitude =  
                location.getLongitude();  
            Log.d("WeatherActivity : ", "onLocationResult logitude : "+longitude);  
            Log.d("WeatherActivity : ", "onLocationResult latitude : "+latitude);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
WeatherData.java package
```

```
com.anirudha.weatherapp;
```

```
import java.util.List;
```

```
public class WeatherData {  
    private Coord coord; private  
    List<Weather> weather; private  
    String base; private Main main;  
    private int visibility; private Wind  
    wind; private Clouds clouds;  
    private long dt; private Sys sys;  
    private int timezone; private int id;  
    private String name; private int  
    cod; // Constructors, getters, and  
    setters  
  
    public Coord getCoord() {  
        return coord;  
    }  
  
    public void setCoord(Coord coord) {  
        this.coord = coord;  
    }  
}
```



```
public String getBase() {
    return base;
}

public void setBase(String base) {
    this.base = base;
}

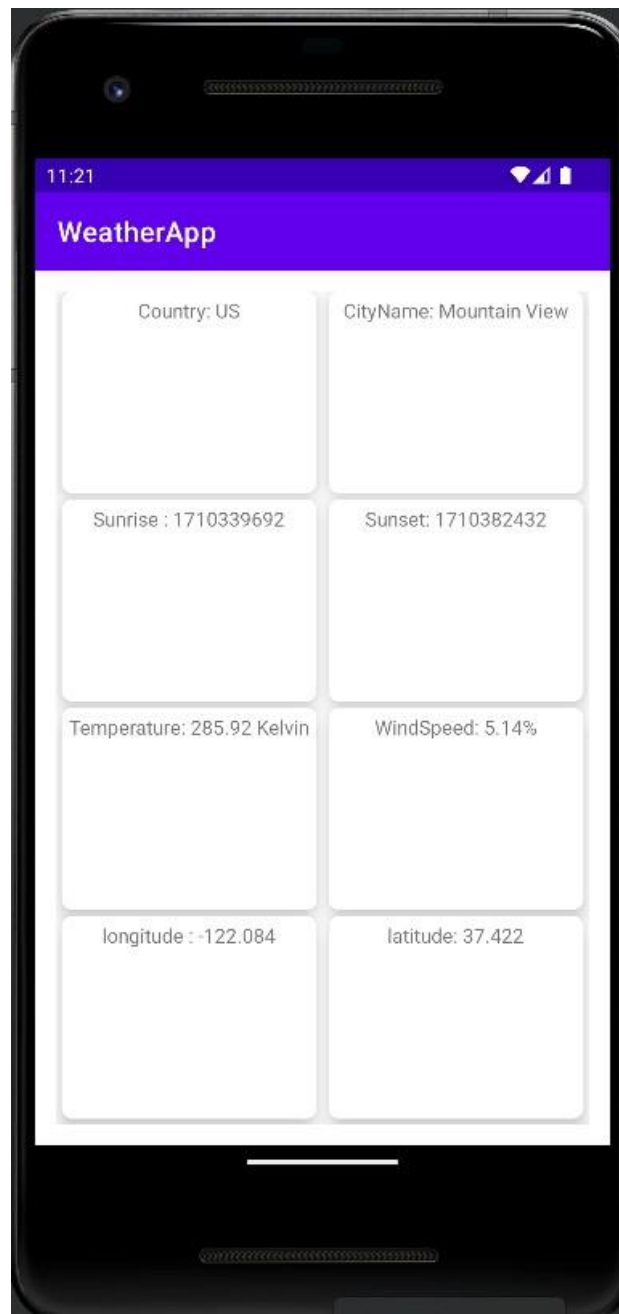
@Override public String
toString() { return
"WeatherData{" +
    "coord=" + coord +
    ", weather=" + weather +
    ", base=" + base + "\" +
    ", main=" + main +
    ", visibility=" + visibility +
    ", wind=" + wind +
    ", clouds=" + clouds +
    ", dt=" + dt +
    ", sys=" + sys +
    ", timezone=" + timezone +
    ", id=" + id +
    ", name=" + name + "\" +
    ", cod=" + cod +
    '}';
}

public static class Weather {
    private int id; private String main;
    private String description; private
    String icon; // Constructors, getters,
    and setters...

    @Override public
    String toString() {
        return "Weather{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", main=" + main + "\" +
            ", description=" + description + "\" +
            ", icon=" + icon + "\" +
```

```
        }  
    }  
}  
public static class Main {  
    private double temp;  
    private double feels_like;  
    private double temp_min;  
    private double temp_max;  
    private int pressure;  
    private int humidity;  
    private int sea_level;  
    private int grnd_level;  
    public double getTemp() {  
        return temp;  
    }  
  
    public double getFeels_like() {  
        return feels_like;  
    }  
  
    public double getTemp_min() {  
        return temp_min;  
    }  
}
```

Output:



Practical-15

Title: Water Supplier App

Code:

MainActivity.java package com.anirudha.watersupplier;

```
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

import android.os.Bundle; public class MainActivity

extends AppCompatActivity {

    @Override protected void onCreate(Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    }
}
```

Activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello World!"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

SupplierHomeFragment.java package

```
com.anirudha.watersupplier.supplier; import

androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProvider; import

android.os.Bundle;

import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.annotation.Nullable;
import androidx.fragment.app.Fragment;

import android.view.LayoutInflater; import
android.view.View; import android.view.ViewGroup;
import com.anirudha.watersupplier.R; public class
SupplierHomeFragment extends Fragment { private
SupplierHomeViewModel mViewModel;

    public static SupplierHomeFragment newInstance() {
        return new SupplierHomeFragment();
    }

    @Override
    public View onCreateView(@NonNull LayoutInflater inflater, @Nullable ViewGroup
container,
        @Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        return inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment_supplier_home, container, false);
    }

    @Override
    public void onActivityCreated(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState);
        mViewModel = new
ViewModelProvider(this).get(SupplierHomeViewModel.class);
        // TODO: Use the ViewModel
    }
}
```

Output:

