

```

#include <limits.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#define V 5
int minKey(int key[], bool mstSet[]) {
    int min = INT_MAX, min_index;
    for (int v = 0; v < V; v++)
        if (mstSet[v] == false && key[v] < min)
            min = key[v], min_index = v;
    return min_index;
}
int printMST(int parent[], int graph[V][V]) {
    printf("Edge \tWeight\n");
    for (int i = 1; i < V; i++)
        printf("%d - %d \t%d \n", parent[i], i, graph[i][parent[i]]);
}
void primMST(int graph[V][V]) {
    int parent[V];
    int key[V];
    bool mstSet[V];
    for (int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        key[i] = INT_MAX, mstSet[i] = false;
    key[0] = 0;
    parent[0] = -1;
    for (int count = 0; count < V - 1; count++) {
        int u = minKey(key, mstSet);
        mstSet[u] = true;
        for (int v = 0; v < V; v++)
            if (graph[u][v] && mstSet[v] == false && graph[u][v] < key[v])
                parent[v] = u, key[v] = graph[u][v];
        } printMST(parent, graph);
    }
}
int main() {
    int graph[V][V] = { { 0, 2, 0, 6, 0 }, { 2, 0, 3, 8, 5 }, { 0, 3, 0, 0, 7 }, { 6, 8, 0, 0, 9 },
                        { 0, 5, 7, 9, 0 } };
    primMST(graph);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT

| Edge | Weight |
|-------|--------|
| 0 - 1 | 2 |
| 1 - 2 | 3 |
| 0 - 3 | 6 |
| 1 - 4 | 5 |

```

import java.io.*;

class GFG {

    public int[][] adjacencyMatToIncidenceMat(int[][] adj) {

        int vertices = adj.length, edges = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < adj.length; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < adj[i].length; j++) {
                if (adj[i][j] > 0)
                    edges++;
            }
        }

        int[][] incidenceMat = new int[vertices][edges];

        for (int i = 0; i < vertices; i++) {
            for (int j = i + 1; j < adj[i].length; j++) {
                int edgeNumber = adj[i][j];

                if (edgeNumber > 0) {
                    incidenceMat[i][edgeNumber - 1] = 1;
                    incidenceMat[j][edgeNumber - 1] = 1;
                }
            }
        }

        return incidenceMat;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        GFG gfg = new GFG();

        int[][] adj = {
            { 0, 1, 0, 4 },
            { 1, 0, 2, 0 },
            { 0, 2, 0, 3 },
            { 4, 0, 3, 0 } };

        int[][] incidence = gfg.adjacencyMatToIncidenceMat(adj);

        for (int[] row : incidence) {
            for (int val : row) {
                System.out.print(val);
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

```

