Gefnir ern rigramis 
$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, b = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 og  $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$  og Fylkiså  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$  og  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 

1. Reiknið:
a) 
$$a+b+c = \binom{2}{3} + \binom{1}{2} + \binom{2}{3} = \binom{4}{3}$$

b) 
$$3a-2b=3\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)-2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)=\left(\frac{3\cdot 2}{3\cdot 0}-2\cdot (-1)\right)=\left(\frac{4}{2}\right)$$

() 
$$a \cdot b = 2 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot 2 = 8$$

d) Bc = 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 + 6 + 0 \\ 1 + 4 + 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 14 \end{pmatrix}$$

e) 
$$A^{T}a = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.2+3.0+1.3 \\ 2.2+3.0+4.3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 16 \end{pmatrix}$$

9) 
$$AB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3+4 & 0+6 \\ 6+3 & 9+6 & 0+9 \\ 2+4 & 3+8 & 0+12 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 7+6 \\ 9 & 15 & 9 \\ 6 & 11 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

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