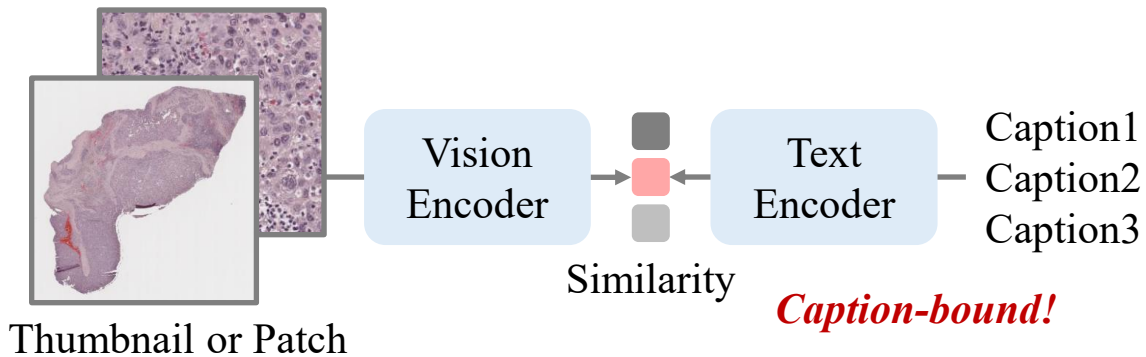
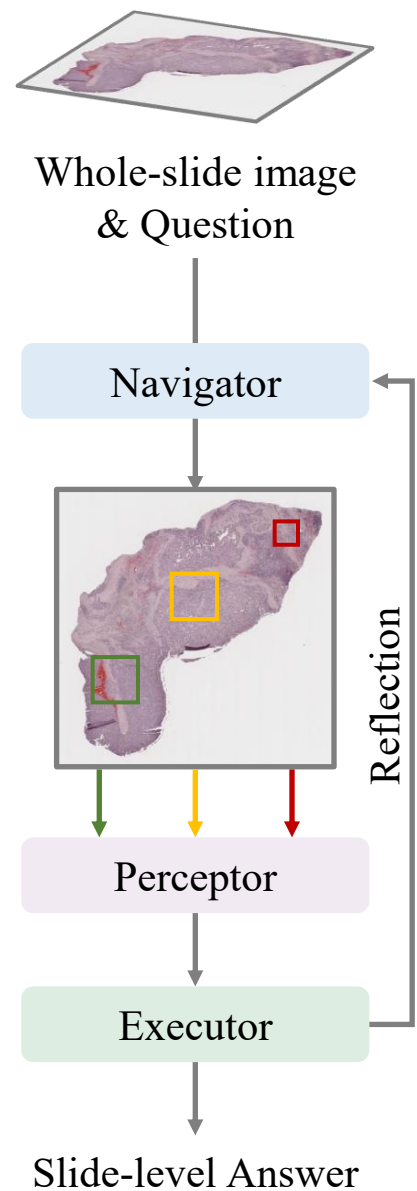


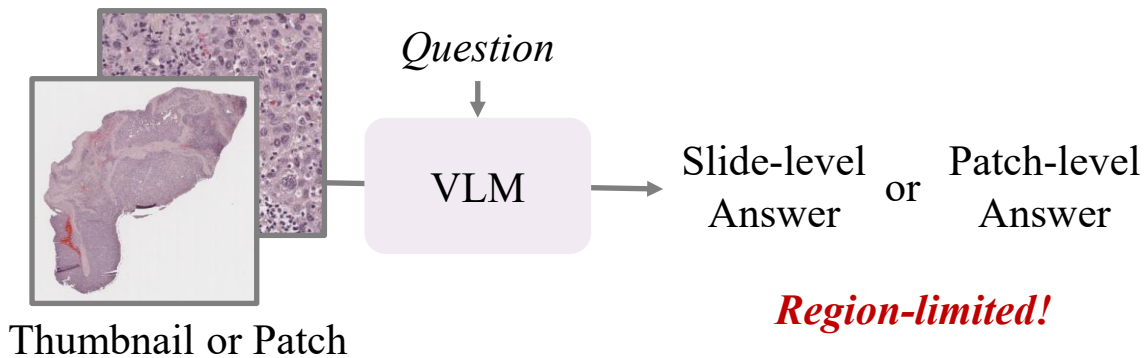
(a) CLIP-style Image Captioning: PLIP, CPathCLIP, et al.



(d) PathAgent (Ours)



(b) VLM: Quilt-LLaVA, Patho-R1, et al.



(c) Patch-aggregated LLM: SlideChat, WSI-LLaVA, et al.

