

Prompts

```
from langchain_core.prompts import PromptTemplate,load_prompt
```

Inputs:

```
paper_input = st.selectbox( "Select Research Paper Name", ["What Is It Like to Be a Bat? (Nagel)","Facing Up to the Problem of Consciousness (Chalmers)","On Sense and Reference (Frege)", "On Denoting (Russell)", "Attention Is All You Need", "BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers", "GPT-3: Language Models are Few-Shot Learners", "Diffusion Models Beat GANs on Image Synthesis"] )
```

```
style_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Style", ["Beginner-Friendly", "Technical", "Code-Oriented", "Mathematical"] )
```

```
length_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Length", ["Short (1-2 paragraphs)", "Medium (3-5 paragraphs)", "Long (detailed explanation)"] )
```

Template:

```
template= PromptTemplate(template="""
Please summarize the research paper titled "{paper_input}" with the following specifications:
Explanation Style: {style_input}
Explanation Length: {length_input}
1. Mathematical Details:
- Include relevant mathematical equations if present in the paper.
- Explain the mathematical concepts using simple, intuitive code snippets where
```

applicable.

2. Analogies:

- Use relatable analogies to simplify complex ideas.

If certain information is not available in the paper, respond with: "Insufficient information available" instead of guessing.

Ensure the summary is clear, accurate, and aligned with the provided style and length.

```
"""
```

```
input_variables= ['paper_input', 'style_input', 'length_input']  
)
```

Pass the Input Variable inside PromptTemplate

- We have 3 Input variables

Invoke

```
template.invoke({'paper_input':paper_input,  
                'style_input':style_input,  
                'length_input':length_input})
```



Remember: Pass the input variables in a dictionary.

Structure:

```
template= PromptTemplate(template= """  
{input1} {input2}  
""",  
input_variables=['input1', 'input2']  
)
```

```
prompt= template.invoke( {  
'input1': input1  
'input2': input1  
}  
)
```

```
result = model.invoke(prompt)
```

Code for Sreamlit app:

Research_Tool.py

```
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq  
from dotenv import load_dotenv  
import streamlit as st  
from langchain_core.prompts import PromptTemplate,load_prompt  
  
load_dotenv() #for running the code in local environment  
  
st.header(' ✨ Reasearch Tool')  
  
api_key= st.text_input("Enter Groq API Key", type="password")  
  
if not api_key:  
    st.error("Please enter the Groq API Key")
```

```
model = ChatGroq(model="llama-3.3-70b-versatile", api_key=api_key, streaming=True)
```

```
paper_input = st.selectbox( "Select Research Paper Name", ["What Is It Like to Be a Bat? (Nagel)", "Facing Up to the Problem of Consciousness (Chalmers)", "On Sense and Reference (Frege)", "On Denoting (Russell)", "Attention Is All You Need", "BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers", "GPT-3: Language Models are Few-Shot Learners", "Diffusion Models Beat GANs on Image Synthesis"] )
```

```
style_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Style", ["Beginner-Friendly", "Technical", "Code-Oriented", "Mathematical"] )
```

```
length_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Length", ["Short (1-2 paragraphs)", "Medium (3-5 paragraphs)", "Long (detailed explanation)"] )
```

```
template = PromptTemplate(template="""
```

```
Please summarize the research paper titled "{paper_input}" with the following specifications:
```

```
Explanation Style: {style_input}
```

```
Explanation Length: {length_input}
```

```
1. Mathematical Details:
```

- Include relevant mathematical equations if present in the paper.
- Explain the mathematical concepts using simple, intuitive code snippets where applicable.

```
2. Analogies:
```

- Use relatable analogies to simplify complex ideas.

```
If certain information is not available in the paper, respond with: "Insufficient information available" instead of guessing.
```

```
Use headings, subheadings, emojis when necessary.
```

```
Give a background to better understand the topic.
```

```
Ensure the summary is clear, accurate, and aligned with the provided style and length.
```

```
""",
```

```
input_variables= ['paper_input', 'style_input', 'length_input']  
)
```

```
prompt = template.invoke({'paper_input':paper_input,  
    'style_input':style_input,  
    'length_input':length_input})
```

```
summarize= st.button("summarize")
```

```
if summarize:
```

```
    result = model.invoke(prompt)
```

```
    st.write(result.content)
```

Reasearch Tool

Select Research Paper Name

On Sense and Reference (Frege) ▼

Select Explanation Style

Beginner-Friendly ▼

Select Explanation Length

Medium (3-5 paragraphs) ▼

summarize

Introduction to "On Sense and Reference" by Frege 📖

The paper "On Sense and Reference" by Gottlob Frege, published in 1892, is a seminal work in the field of philosophy, particularly in the areas of logic, language, and semantics. To understand the context of this paper, it's essential to have a basic grasp of philosophical concepts related to meaning, reference, and language. Frege, a German philosopher and mathematician, aimed to clarify the distinction between the sense and reference of terms, which is crucial for understanding how language conveys meaning.

Background: Sense and Reference 🤔

Before diving into the paper, let's establish a basic understanding of the key terms. The "reference" of a term refers to the object or concept it points to in the world, whereas the "sense" refers to the way that object or concept is presented or described. For example, the terms "morning star" and "evening star" have the same reference (the planet Venus), but they have different senses because they describe Venus in different ways. This distinction is fundamental to understanding how language works and how we use it to communicate.

Save Template as JSON File

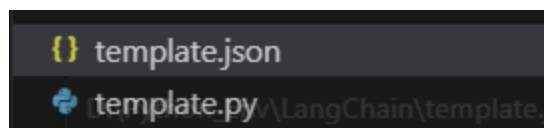
- Paste the template in another .py file

- `template.save("template.json")`

```
from langchain_core.prompts import PromptTemplate

template = PromptTemplate(template="""
Please summarize the research paper titled "{paper_input}" with the following
specifications:
Explanation Style: {style_input}
Explanation Length: {length_input}
1. Mathematical Details:
- Include relevant mathematical equations if present in the paper.
- Explain the mathematical concepts using simple, intuitive code snippets where
applicable.
2. Analogies:
- Use relatable analogies to simplify complex ideas.
If certain information is not available in the paper, respond with: "Insufficient
information available" instead of guessing.
Use headings, subheadings, emojis when necessary.
Give a background to better understand the topic.
Ensure the summary is clear, accurate, and aligned with the provided style and
length.
""",
input_variables= ['paper_input', 'style_input', 'length_input']
)

template.save("template.json")
```



Newly created file:

```
{
  "name": null,
  "input_variables": [
    "length_input",
    "paper_input",
    "style_input"
  ],
  "optional_variables": [],
  "output_parser": null,
  "partial_variables": {},
  "metadata": null,
  "tags": null,
  "template": "\nPlease summarize the research paper titled \"{paper_input}\" with the following specifications:\nExplanation Style: {style_input}\nExplanation Length: {length_input}\n1. Mathematical Details:\n- Include relevant mathematical equations if present in the paper.\n- Explain the mathematical concepts using simple, intuitive code snippets where applicable.\n2. Analogies:\n- Use relatable analogies to simplify complex ideas.\nIf certain information is not available in the paper, respond with: \"Insufficient information available\" instead of guessing.\nUse headings, subheadings, emojis when necessary.\nGive a background to better understand the topic.\nEnsure the summary is clear, accurate, and aligned with the provided style and length.\n",
  "template_format": "f-string",
  "validate_template": false,
  "_type": "prompt"
}
```

Load Prompt

```
from langchain_core.prompts import PromptTemplate, load_prompt

template = load_prompt('template.json')
```


Chain:

Remove:

```
prompt = template.invoke({'paper_input':paper_input,  
    'style_input':style_input,  
    'length_input':length_input})
```

Write:

```
chain = template | model  
  
result = chain.invoke({'paper_input':paper_input,  
    'style_input':style_input,  
    'length_input':length_input})  
  
result.content
```



Here, we call `.invoke()` **only once**

Updated Code with chain:

```
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq  
from dotenv import load_dotenv  
import streamlit as st  
from langchain_core.prompts import PromptTemplate,load_prompt  
  
load_dotenv() #for running the code in local environment  
  
st.header('✨ Reasearch Tool')
```

```

api_key= st.text_input("Enter Groq API Key", type="password")

if not api_key:
    st.error("Please enter the Groq API Key")

model = ChatGroq(model="llama-3.3-70b-versatile", api_key=api_key, streaming=True)

paper_input = st.selectbox( "Select Research Paper Name", ["What Is It Like to Be a Bat? (Nagel)", "Facing Up to the Problem of Consciousness (Chalmers)", "On Sense and Reference (Frege)", "On Denoting (Russell)", "Attention Is All You Need", "BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers", "GPT-3: Language Models are Few-Shot Learners", "Diffusion Models Beat GANs on Image Synthesis"] )

style_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Style", ["Beginner-Friendly", "Technical", "Code-Oriented", "Mathematical"] )

length_input = st.selectbox( "Select Explanation Length", ["Short (1-2 paragraphs)", "Medium (3-5 paragraphs)", "Long (detailed explanation)"] )

template = PromptTemplate(template="""
Please summarize the research paper titled "{paper_input}" with the following specifications:
Explanation Style: {style_input}
Explanation Length: {length_input}
1. Mathematical Details:
- Include relevant mathematical equations if present in the paper.
- Explain the mathematical concepts using simple, intuitive code snippets where applicable.
2. Analogies:
- Use relatable analogies to simplify complex ideas.
If certain information is not available in the paper, respond with: "Insufficient information available" instead of guessing.

```

Use headings, subheadings, emojis when necessary.
Give a background to better understand the topic.
Ensure the summary is clear, accurate, and aligned with the provided style and length.

```
""",  
input_variables= ['paper_input', 'style_input', 'length_input']  
)
```

```
summarize= st.button("summarize")
```

```
if summarize:
```

```
    chain = template | model  
    result = chain.invoke({'paper_input':paper_input,  
        'style_input':style_input,  
        'length_input':length_input})
```

```
    st.write(result.content)
```



console

```
[  
    You: - - - - -  
    AI: . - - - -  
    You: - - - - -  
    AI: - - - - -  
]
```

```

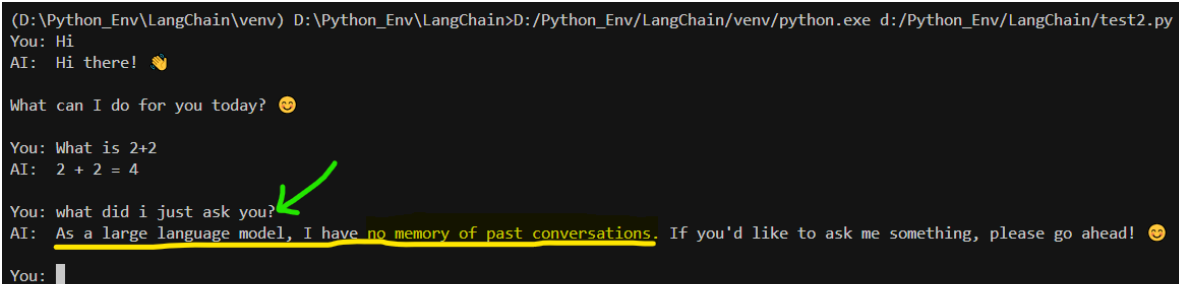
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq
from dotenv import load_dotenv

load_dotenv()

model = ChatGroq(model= "gemma2-9b-it")

while True:
    user_input = input("You: ").lower()
    if user_input == "exit":
        break
    result = model.invoke(user_input)
    print("AI: ", result.content)

```



```

(D:\Python_Env\LangChain\venv) D:\Python_Env\LangChain>D:/Python_Env/LangChain/venv/python.exe d:/Python_Env/LangChain/test2.py
You: Hi
AI: Hi there! 🍌

What can I do for you today? 😊

You: What is 2+2
AI: 2 + 2 = 4

You: what did i just ask you?
AI: As a large language model, I have no memory of past conversations. If you'd like to ask me something, please go ahead! 😊

You: 

```

- The chatbot does not retain history

Add History to the chatbot:

- Just initiate a blank list and append the new messages (Both You & AI) to the list

```

history = []

while True:
    user_input = input("You: ").lower()

```

```
history.append(user_input)
if user_input == "exit":
    break
result = model.invoke(history)
history.append(result.content)

print("AI: ", result.content)
print(history)
```

Entire code:



```
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq
from dotenv import load_dotenv

load_dotenv()

model = ChatGroq(model= "gemma2-9b-it")

history = []

while True:
    user_input = input("You: ").lower()
    history.append(user_input)
    if user_input == "exit":
        break
    result = model.invoke(history)
    history.append(result.content)

    print("AI: ", result.content)
print(history)
```

```

You: hi
AI: Hello! 🙌

How can I help you today? 😊

You: who is PM of india?
AI: The Prime Minister of India is **Narendra Modi**.

You: what is his height?
AI: Narendra Modi's height is reported to be around **5 feet 8 inches** (173 cm).

Let me know if you have any other questions! 😊

You: █

```

Now it remembers the history

On exit:

```

You: exit
['hey', 'Hey there! What can I do for you? 😊\n', 'what did i ask u', 'You asked "Hey there! What can I do for you? 😊". \n\nIs there something I can help you with? \n', 'good', "I'm glad to hear that! \n\nIs there anything specific I can help you with today? Perhaps you'd like to:\n\n* **Chat about a topic that interests you?**\n* **Get help with writing something?**\n* **Brainstorm ideas?**\n* **Play a text-based game?**\n\nLet me know how I can be of service! 😊 \n", 'exit']

```

Here, we don't know which message is sent by whom.

Langchain helps you in this.

Types of Messages in Langchain

1. System Message
2. Human Message
3. AI Message

```

from langchain_core.messages import SystemMessage, HumanMessage, AIMessage

```

- System Message is the one at the very beginning

- Eg. Act as an experienced data scientist

```
messages= [  
    SystemMessage(content="You are a genius expert in everything who explains things in simplest way"),  
    HumanMessage(content="Tell me about latest langchain version").  
  
result = model.invoke(messages)
```



We are passing these into a list.

- We'll get an AI message as a result

Let's append the AI message in the messages list:

```
messages.append(AIMessage(content=result.content))  
  
print(messages)
```

```
[SystemMessage(content='You are a genius expert in everything who explains things in simplest way', additional_kwargs={}, response_metadata={}),
```

```
HumanMessage(content='Tell me about latest langchain version', additional_kwargs={}, response_metadata={}),
```

```
AIMessage(content='Imagine LangChain as a toolbox for building AI applications. It helps you connect different AI "tools" – like text generators, search engines, and databases – and put them together in cool and useful ways.\n\nThe latest version of LangChain (version 0.0.100) is like getting a whole bunch of n
```

ew, shiny tools and upgrades for your toolbox! \n\nHere are some highlights:\n\n* **Easier to use:** They've made things simpler and more intuitive, so even if you're new to AI, you can start building things faster.\n\n* **More powerful connectors:** LangChain now connects to even more AI services and tools, like new chatbots, specialized search engines, and ways to control your own code.\n\n* **Better organization:** They've reorganized the toolbox, making it easier to find what you need and understand how everything works together.\n\n* **Faster and more efficient:** They've made LangChain run faster and use less resources, so you can build bigger and more complex applications.\n\nEssentially, the latest LangChain is like a supercharged toolbox that makes it easier and more powerful to build amazing things with AI!\n', additional_kwargs={}, response_metadata={}]]

Integrate this in the chatbot:

```
from langchain_core.messages import SystemMessage, HumanMessage, AIMessage
from langchain_groq import ChatGroq
from dotenv import load_dotenv

load_dotenv()

model = ChatGroq(model= "gemma2-9b-it")

history= [
    SystemMessage(content="You are a genius expert in everything who explains things in simplest way"),
] #👉

while True:
    user_input = input("You: ").lower()
    history.append(HumanMessage(content=user_input)) #👉
    if user_input == "exit":
        break
```



```
result = model.invoke(history)
history.append(AIMessage(content=result.content)) #👉

print("AI: ", result.content)

print(history)
```

- We **appended** the messages as **Human & AIMessage**



Now every message is labeled.

Dynamic Messages (*ChatPromptTemplate*)

```
from langchain_core.prompts import ChatPromptTemplate
```

```
chat_template = ChatPromptTemplate([
    ('system', 'You are a helpful {domain} expert'),
    ('human', 'Explain in simple terms, what is {topic}')
])
```



You pass **system & human** message in **ChatPromptTemplate**.

| You also add placeholders.

Provide the values of placeholders by invoking the prompt:

```
prompt = chat_template.invoke({'domain':'cricket','topic':'Dusra'})
```

```
print(prompt)
```

Output:

```
messages=[SystemMessage(content='You are a helpful cricket expert', additional_kkwargs={}, response_metadata={}),
```

```
HumanMessage(content='Explain in simple terms, what is Dusra', additional_kkwargs={}, response_metadata={})]
```



Older version code: `ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages`

- It gives the same output

Single message → `PromptTemplate`

Multiple messages → `ChatPromptTemplate`

Generate response:

```
result = model.invoke(prompt)
print(result.content)
```

```
Imagine a cricket bowler throwing a regular off-spinner, curving away from a right-handed batsman. Now, imagine the
the batsman instead! That's a Dusra!

It's a special type of delivery, a deceptive variation of the off-spinner, where the ball spins in the opposite d
Think of it like a magic trick for bowlers. They make the ball do something unexpected, confusing the batsman and
**Here's the tricky part:** It's really hard to bowl a Dusra well. It takes lots of practice and skill to make th
That's why when a bowler successfully bowls a Dusra, it's a major moment in the game!
```

Message Placeholder

Inserts history at runtime.

- You create a placeholder for your history called message placeholder

Flow:

chat tamplate → Load chat history → Create prompt

Chat Template:

```
chat_template = ChatPromptTemplate([
    ('system','You are a helpful customer support agent'),
    MessagesPlaceholder(variable_name='chat_history'),
    ('human','{query}')
])
```

- To make sense of the previous chat, we'll insert the `Messageplaceholder` in **between system & human message**.



`chat_history` is a .txt file with all the chat messages .

Fetch/Load the history from .txt:

```
chat_history = []

# load chat history
with open('chat_history.txt') as f:
    chat_history.extend(f.readlines())
```

Create prompt:

```
prompt = chat_template.invoke({'chat_history':chat_history, 'query':'Where is my refund'})
```

Entire Code:

```
from langchain_core.prompts import ChatPromptTemplate, MessagesPlaceholder

# chat template
chat_template = ChatPromptTemplate([
    ('system','You are a helpful customer support agent'),
    MessagesPlaceholder(variable_name='chat_history'),
    ('human','{query}')
])

chat_history = []
# load chat history
with open('chat_history.txt') as f:
    chat_history.extend(f.readlines())

print(chat_history)

# create prompt
prompt = chat_template.invoke({'chat_history':chat_history, 'query':'Where is my refund'})

print(prompt)
```