

Shell sort

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	29	15	19	31	7	9	5	2
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑

$gap = n/2 = 4$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	29	15	19	31	7	9	5	2



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	7	15	19	31	29	9	5	2



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	7	9	19	31	29	15	5	2



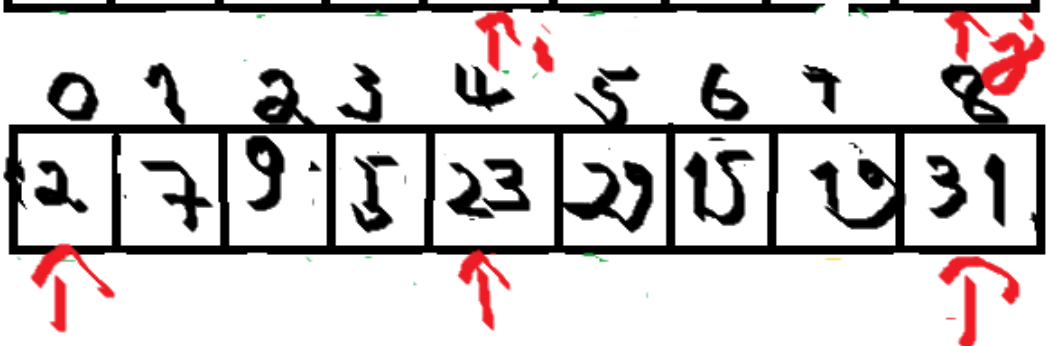
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	7	9	5	31	29	15	19	2





0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23	7	9	5	2	29	15	19	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	7	9	5	23	29	15	19	31



0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	7	9	5	23	29	15	19	31

$$gg = 4/2 = 2$$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	7	9	5	23	29	15	19	31

17 18

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	23	29	15	19	31

17 18

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	23	29	15	19	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	23	29	15	19	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	13	29	23	19	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	15	13	25	29	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	15	13	25	29	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	15	19	23	29	31

$$9/9 = 2/2 = 1$$

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	7	15	19	23	29	31

17 18

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	9	+	15	19	23	29	31

17 18 19

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	7	9	15	19	23	29	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	7	9	15	19	23	29	31

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	5	7	9	15	19	23	29	31

Complexitate

Worst Case Complexity

$O(n^2)$ -atunci cand elementele sunt aranjate in ordine inversa

Best Case Complexity

$O(n)$ Atunci cand elementele sunt deja sortate, sau aproape sortate

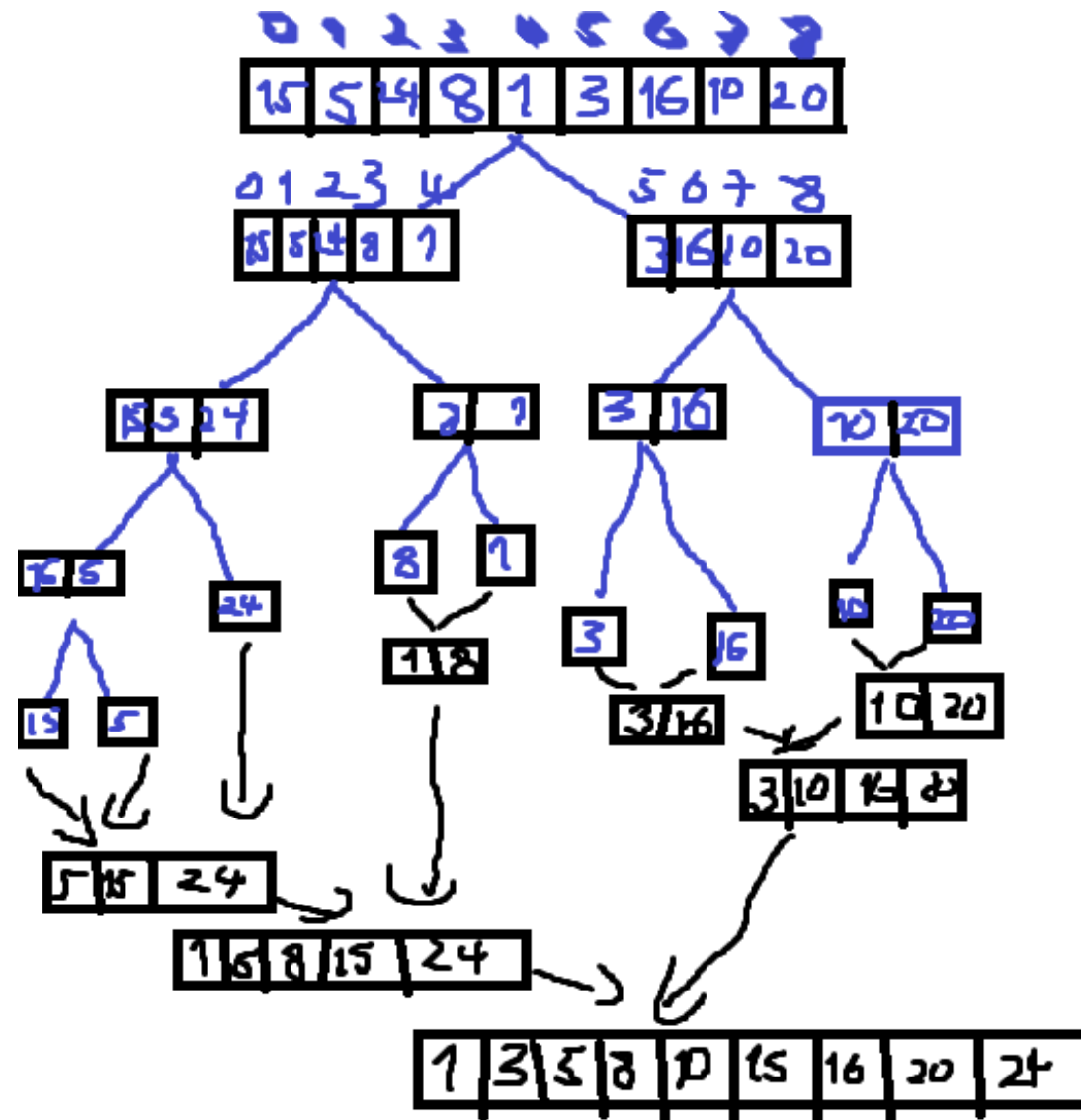
Average Case Complexity

$O(n \log n)$

Timp de rulare pentru diferite numere

- Best case:-10 nr:0.022s-100 nr:0.032s-1000 nr:0.134s-10000 nr:1.257s
- Worst case:10 nr:0.026-100 nr:0.040-1000 nr:0.140s-10000 nr:1.409s
- Average case:10 nr:0.027-100nr:0.039-1000nr:0.136s-10000 nr:1.294s

Merge sort



Complexitate

- **Worst Case Complexity**

$O(n * \log n)$

Best Case Complexity

$O(n * \log n)$

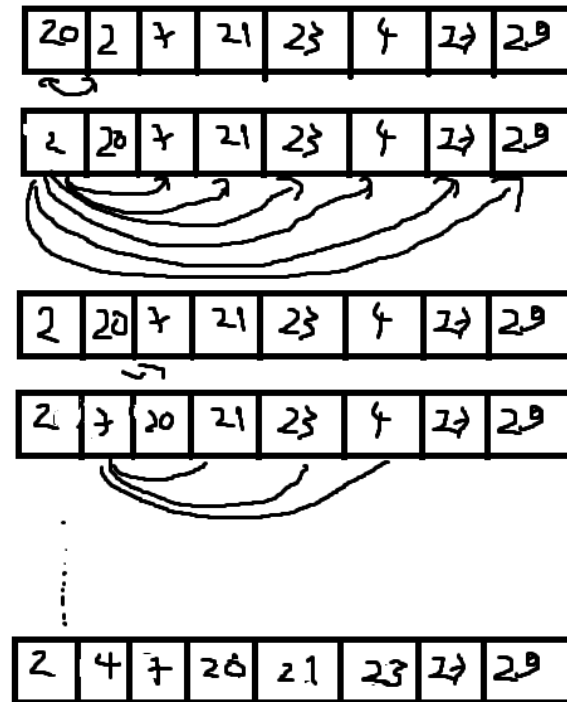
Average Case Complexity

- $O(n * \log n)$

Timp de rulare pentru diferite numere

- Average case: 10 nr: 0.026s - 100 nr: 0.039s - 1000 nr: 0.141s - 10000 nr: 1.280s

Bubble sort



Complexitate

- **Worst Case Complexity-elemente sortate descrescator**

$O(n^2)$

Best Case Complexity-elemente sortate crescator

$O(n)$

Average Case Complexity

$O(n^2)$

Timp de rulare pentru diferite numere

- Best case:-10 nr:0.026s-100 nr:0.042s-1000 nr:0.136s-10000 nr:1.369s
- Worst case:10 nr:0.027-100 nr:0.036-1000 nr:0.160s-10000 nr:1.861s
- Average case:10 nr:0.031-100nr:0.039-1000nr:0.170s-10000 nr:1.625s

Countsort

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Q	2	1	1	0	2	5	4	0	2	8	4	7	9	2	0	1	9
Count	3	3	4	0	1	1	0	2	1	2							
	5	6	10	10	11	11	12	14	15	17							

$m = 17$
 $k = 9$

0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	5	7	7	8	9	9		
1	2	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		

Complexitate

- **Worst Case Complexity**-elemente sortate descrescator

$O(n+k)$, toate elementele fiind egale

Best Case Complexity-elemente sortate crescator

$O(n + k)$, care apare atunci când toate elementele de intrare sunt distincte și distribuite uniform

Average Case Complexity

$O(n + k)$

Timp de rulare pentru diferite numere

- Best case:-10 nr:0.025s-100 nr:0.035s-1000 nr:0.146s-10000 nr:1.280s
- Worst case:10 nr:0.030-100 nr:0.037-1000 nr:0.134s-10000 nr:1.336s
- Average case:10 nr:0.028-100nr:0.036-1000nr:0.140s-10000 nr:1.412s

Radix sort



Complexitate

- **Worst Case Complexity**-elemente sortate descrescator

$O(nk)$ -elementele au numar diferit de cifre

Best Case Complexity-elemente sortate crescator

$O(nk)$ -elementele au nr egal de cifre

Average Case Complexity

$O(nk)$

Timp de rulare pentru diferite numere

- Best case:-10 nr:0.024s-100 nr:0.029s-1000 nr:0.136s-10000 nr:1.220s
- Worst case:10 nr:0.030-100 nr:0.033-1000 nr:0.134s-10000 nr:1.326s
- Average case:10 nr:0.028-100nr:0.031-1000nr:0.135s-10000 nr:1.302s