

Islamic Education

Human Being and Religion Resume

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A. Introduction of Surah Al-Mulk

While we studying about Human Being and Religion, its better if we look to the Surah Al-Mulk. Why Surah Al-Mulk? It because Abu Hurayrah narrated that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said: “A surah from the Quran containing thirty verses will intercede for a man so that he will be forgiven. It is the surah Tabarak Alladhi bi yadihi'l-mulk [i.e., Surat al-Mulk].” (Narrated by al-Tirmidhi, 2891; Abu Dawud, 1400; Ibn Majah, 3786. Abd-Allah ibn Mas'ud said: Whoever reads Tabarak alladhi bi yadihi'l-mulk [i.e., Surat al-Mulk] every night, Allah will protect him from **the torment of the grave** . At the time of the Messenger of Allah (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) we used to call it al-mani'ah (that which protects).

B. Content of Surah Al-Mulk

- a. Allah's power (1-4)
- b. Heaven, Hell (5-15)
- c. Sudden threat (16-2)
- d. Life is short (23-24)
- e. When (25-27)
- f. Human is weak (28-30)

C. The purposes of understanding Surah Al-Mulk

- a. Explain the purpose of human life in the world
- b. As a guide and formula for living
- c. Knowing the concept of success / khusnul khotimah

D. Al-Mulk Verse 3

الَّذِي خَلَقَ سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ طِبَاقًا^ط مَا تَرَى فِي خَلْقِ الرَّحْمَنِ مِنْ تَفَوُّتٍ^ط فَارْجِعِ الْبَصَرَ^ط هَلْ تَرَى مِنْ فُتُورٍ^ط

Surah Al-Mulk verse 3 'He is the One' Who created seven heavens, one above the other. You will never see any imperfection in the creation of the Most Compassionate.¹ So look again: do you see any flaws?

It states that Allah Swt create life and **death to test us**. In this lifetime Allah Doesn't demand the perfection but betterment. If we continue to be better than before, to be better than yesterday, InsyaAllah we will achieve the khusnul khotimah.

E. Scientist Discoveries of 7 Heaven or Skies According to Quran.

If we take a look into the nature phenomenon, there are so many of them that already wrote inside the Al-Quran. Many scientists also believed that they discovered a so many truths from Al-Quran. One of them is the truth of one of them is the truth about the 7 layers of skies. Scientist recently discovered in the late of 20th century, while Al-Quran already states this early of hundred centuries ago. According to the research the layer of skies including troposphere, the stratosphere, the mesosphere, the thermosphere and the exosphere, Ozonosphere, and Ionosphere. This proved that *Al-Quran is contain a facts and there is no doubt about it*. Also this is why that we as a muslim or we as a human need religion and need to believe to the religion its because Religion provides ways of understanding and appraising these emotions adaptively. They give humans a way of feeling like they have more control over what is happening, because God is on their side, and they give the world meaning by providing a cosmic narrative to the universe.

F. What is the Conclusion?

- a. Surah Al-Mulk is the one of special letter in Al-Quran that can save us from the torment of grave.
- b. The authority and the kingdom of Allah must be blessed
- c. The true life of believer is in the here afterlife.
- d. Life in order to test which is best indeed
- e. Al-Quran is the eternal truth

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