

## Introduction to Ethics Activity 1

### Instructions:

Answer **all three questions** in paragraph form. Avoid copying directly from the lesson; instead, use your own understanding of the concepts. Support your explanation with **real-life examples** to show how ethics applies to everyday situations. Make sure your ideas are well-organized, clearly explained, and written neatly.

### 1. What is the importance of ethics in decision-making?

Ethics is important in decision-making because it helps individuals determine what actions are right or wrong, especially in situations where rules or laws are not clearly defined. It serves as a guide for choosing actions that are fair, just, and respectful to others. Ethical decision-making encourages people to consider the consequences of their actions on individuals and society. It also helps prevent harmful behavior by promoting responsibility and accountability. In real life, ethics helps people make sound choices at school, at work, and in the community. Without ethics, decisions may be based only on personal interest, which can lead to conflict and injustice.

### 2. How are ethics and values related to each other?

Ethics and values are closely related because ethics defines what is morally right or wrong, while values reflect what individuals or societies believe is important. Ethics provides the standards, and values show how those standards are applied in daily life. A person may value honesty, respect, or fairness because these are grounded in ethical principles. Values influence how people behave and make decisions based on their understanding of ethics. For instance, a student who values honesty will avoid cheating because it is ethically wrong. Together, ethics and values guide behavior and shape moral character.

### 3. Why is ethical behavior important in professional or organizational settings?

Ethical behavior is important in professional and organizational settings because it helps build trust among employees, clients, and the public. When people act ethically, they demonstrate honesty, fairness, and accountability in their work. This creates a positive environment where cooperation and respect are encouraged. Ethical conduct also helps prevent misconduct, corruption, and abuse of power within organizations. For example, following ethical guidelines ensures fair treatment of all employees and customers. Overall, ethical behavior contributes to the credibility and long-term success of an organization.