Algorithm 1 Update Ensemble - First Stage

- 1: **Input:** Ensemble E, Data D
- 2: Compute predictions P using E
- 3: Compute gradient $G_{ch} = -(Y P)$
- 4: Train predictor on $(X, -G_{ch})$
- 5: Add trained model to E
- 6: **Return:** Updated Ensemble E

Algorithm 2 Update Ensemble - Second Stage

- 1: **Input:** Ensemble E, Data D, Learning Rate η
- 2: Compute predictions P using E
- 3: Compute gradient components:
- $G_{ch}^{non-out} = -(Y P)(1 \sigma(\theta))$ $G_{ch}^{out} = -(Y P)\sigma(\theta)$
- 6: Compute ∇_{θ} :
- 7: $\nabla_{\theta} = (Y-P)P_{ch}^{non-out}\sigma(\theta) (Y-P)P_{ch}^{out}(1-\sigma(\theta))$ 8: Update $\theta = \theta \eta\nabla_{\theta}$
- 9: Train predictor on $(X, -G_{ch}^{non-out})$ and add to E 10: Train predictor on $(X, -G_{ch}^{out})$ and add to E
- 11: **Return:** Updated Ensemble E

Algorithm 3 Update Ensemble - Third Stage

- 1: **Input:** Ensemble E, Data D
- 2: Compute predictions P using E
- 3: Compute gradient $G_{rh} = -(Y P)$
- 4: Train predictor on $(X, -G_{rh})$ per task and add to E
- 5: **Return:** Updated Ensemble E