1. WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GET AND POST USING SERVLET.

HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>GetVsPost</title>
</head>
<body>
<a href="gethandler?name=krish+radha&address=123+gokul+mandir">Do a Servlet
GET</a><br><br>>
<form name=frm method=post action="posthandler">
 <button>Submit
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

SERVLET:

GETHANDLER SERVLET:

```
}
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        String name = request.getParameter("name");
        String address = request.getParameter("address");
        out.println("Name=" + name + "<br>Address=" + address);
        out.println("</body></html>");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       */
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
POSTHANDLER SERVLET:
mport java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class PostServlet
@WebServlet("/PostServlet")
public class PostHandler extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public PostHandler() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
```

```
/**
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        String name = request.getParameter("name");
        String address = request.getParameter("address");
        out.println("Name=" + name + "<br>>Address=" + address);
        out.println("</body></html>");
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
    <servlet>
    <servlet-name>GetHandler</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>GetHandler</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>PostHandler</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>PostHandler</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
```

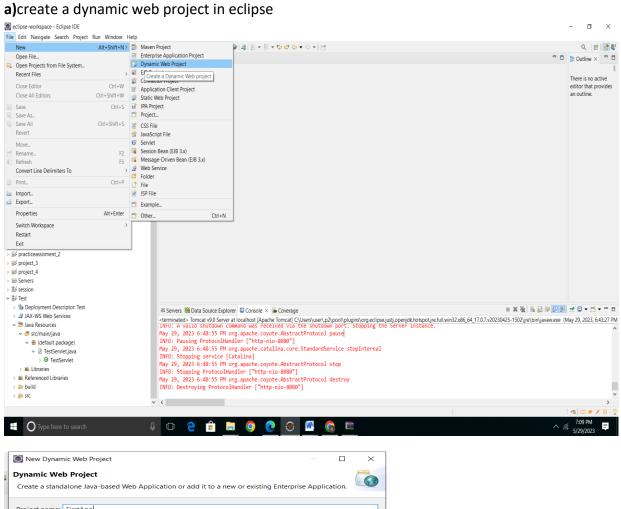
```
<servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>GetHandler</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/gethandler</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>PostHandler</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/posthandler</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
OUTPUT:
               ① localhost:8080/Phase2/index.html
 Do a Servlet GET
 Name radhika
 Address karnataka
  Submit
                1 localhost:8080/Phase2/posthandler
Name=radhika
```

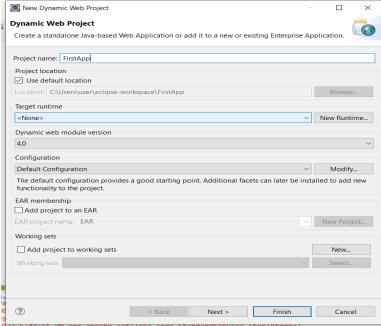
Name=radhika Address=karnataka

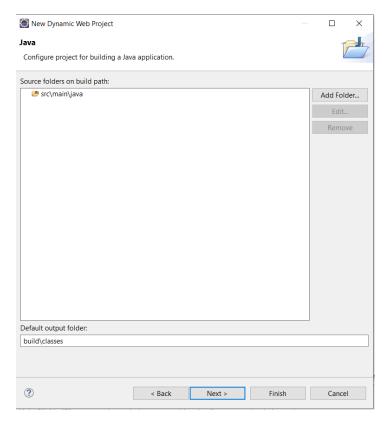
 \leftarrow \rightarrow \mathbf{C} (\odot localhost:8080/Phase2/gethandler?name=krish+radha&address=123+gokul+mandir

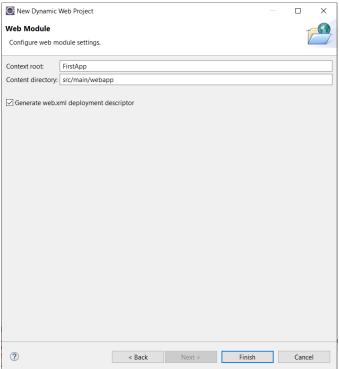
Name=krish radha Address=123 gokul mandir

2. CONFIGURE A SERVLET IN ECLIPSE IDE.

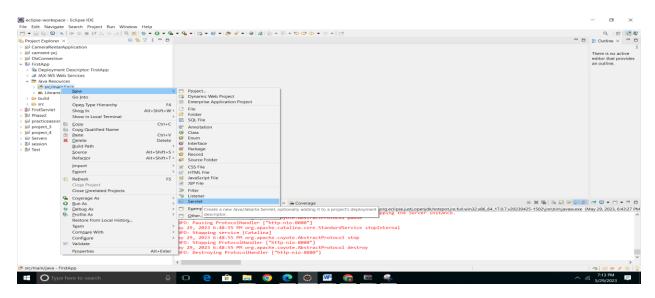


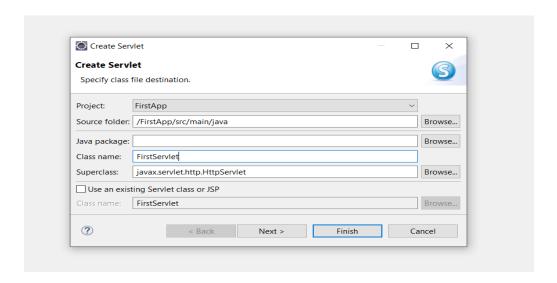






b)now go to java folder and create servlet

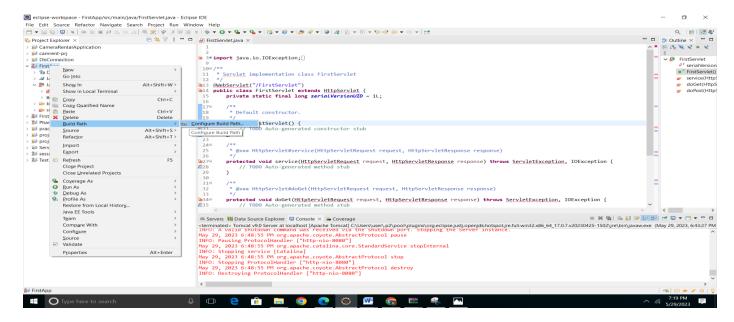




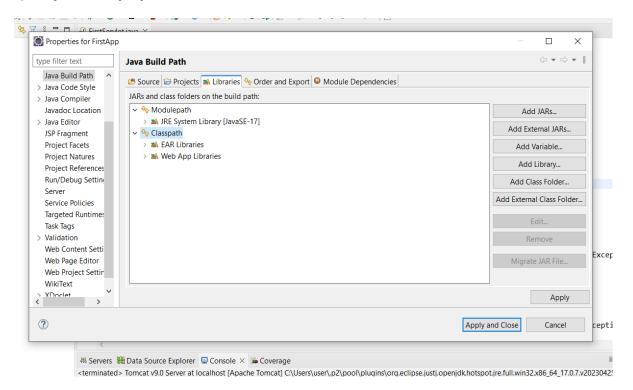
Create Servlet			×
Create Servlet Enter servlet deploy	ment descriptor specific in	formation.	
Name: FirstSe Description:	rvlet		
Initialization paramet	ers:		
Name	Value	Description	Add Edit Remove
URL mappings:			
/FirstServlet			Add Edit Remove
Asynchronous Sup	port		'
?)	< Back	Next > Finish	Cancel

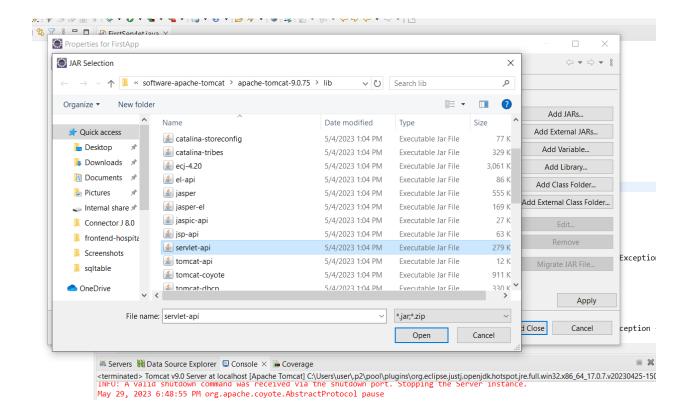
Create Servlet				×	
Create Servlet Specify modifiers, interfaces to implement, and met			os to generate.	S	
Modifiers: public	abstract fi	nal			
Interfaces:				Add Remove	
Which method stubs	would you like to cre	eate?			
✓ Constructors fro					
init getServletInfo	destroy	☐ getServletCo	onfig		
✓ doPost ☐ doHead	doPut doOptions	doDelete doTrace			
?	< Back	Next >	Finish	Cancel	
	< Back	Next >	Finish	Cancel	

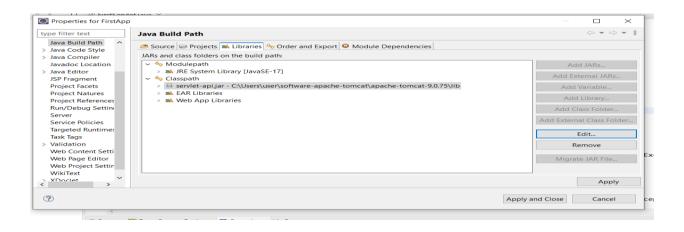
Pausing ProtocolHandler ["http-nio-8080"], 2023 6:48:55 PM org.apache.catalina.core.StandardService stopInternal stopping service [Catalina]



c)add jar file to project







```
☑ FirstServlet.java ×
 1 2
  3⊕ import java.io.IOException;
100/**
11 * Servlet implementation class FirstServlet
12 */
 13 @WebServlet("/FirstServlet")
 14 public class FirstServlet extends HttpServlet {
 15
       private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
 16
 17⊝
        * Default constructor.
 18
 19
 20⊝
        public FirstServlet() {
<u>2</u>21
          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
 22
 23
 24⊝
        * @see HttpServlet#service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
 25
 26
        △27⊝
228
          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
 29
 30
31⊖
        / "@see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
*/
32
33
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws pervletException, IOException {
235  // TODO Auto-generated method stub
           // TODO Auto-generated method stub
```

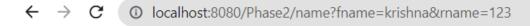
3. WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE CONCEPT OF GENERIC SERVLETS.

HTML FILE :-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>GENERIC SERVLET</title>
</head>
<body>
<center>
            <form name=frmName method="GET" action="name">
             Enter your name
                             <input name="fname" id="fname"
Enter rollno
                               <input name="rname" id="lname"
maxlength=30>
                        <button>Submit
                               </form>
      </center>
</body>
</html>
SERVLET FILE:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
* <u>Servlet</u> implementation class GenericServlet
@WebServlet("/GenericServlet")
public class GenericServlet extends HttpServlet {
     private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
```

```
/**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public GenericServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       */
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             String fname = request.getParameter("fname");
             String rname = request.getParameter("rname");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
   out.println("<html> your Name is " + fname + "</html");</pre>
   out.println("<html> your Roll No is " + rname + "</html");</pre>
}
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML file:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
```





your Name is krishna your Roll No is 123

4.WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE THE CONCEPT OF SERVLET CLASSES AND INTERFACES.

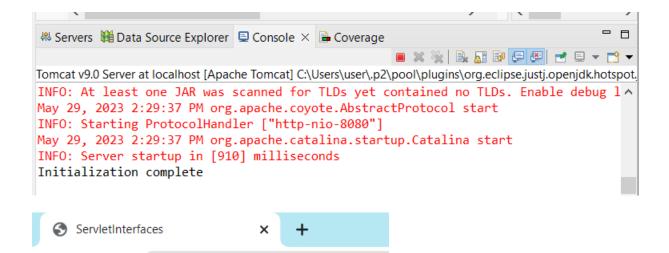
HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>ServletInterfaces</title>
</head>
<body>
<a href="Interface">Show Servlet Interface</a>
</body>
</html>
```

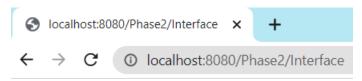
SERVLET FILE:

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletConfig;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
/**
* <u>Servlet</u> implementation class Interface
@WebServlet("/Interface")
public class Interface extends HttpServlet {
      ServletConfig config=null;
    public void init(ServletConfig config){
        this.config=config;
        System.out.println("Initialization complete");
    }
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Interface() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
```

```
* @see Servlet#destroy()
      public void destroy() {
             System.out.println("In destroy() method");
      }
      /**
       * @see Servlet#getServletConfig()
      public ServletConfig getServletConfig() {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             return config;
      }
       * @see Servlet#getServletInfo()
      public String getServletInfo() {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             return "This is a sample servlet info";
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void service(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             response.setContentType("text/html");
        PrintWriter pwriter=response.getWriter();
        pwriter.print("<html>");
        pwriter.print("<body>");
        pwriter.print("In the service() method<br>");
        pwriter.print("</body>");
        pwriter.print("</html>");
      }
}
```



Show Servlet Interface



① localhost:8080/Phase2/index.html

In the service() method

5.WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE A SERVLET FILTER.

HTML FILE:

SERVLET:

ACCOUNTDASHBOARD SERVLET:

```
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class AccountDashboard
@WebServlet("/AccountDashboard")
public class AccountDashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public AccountDashboard() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
```

```
response.getWriter().write("I am in Account Dashboard after passing through
LoginFilter");
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
ACCOUNTPROFILE SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class AccountProfile
@WebServlet("/AccountProfile")
public class AccountProfile extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public AccountProfile() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        response.getWriter().write("I am in Account Profile after passing through
LoginFilter");
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       */
```

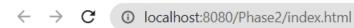
```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
INFOPAGE SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class InfoPage
@WebServlet("/InfoPage")
public class InfoPage extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    */
    public InfoPage() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        response.getWriter().write("I am in InfoPage");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
```

LOGIN SERVLET:

```
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.Filter;
import javax.servlet.FilterChain;
import javax.servlet.FilterConfig;
import javax.servlet.ServletConfig;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.ServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.ServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebFilter;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class LoginFilter
@WebServlet("/LoginFilter")
public class LoginFilter implements Filter {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public LoginFilter() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
       * @see Servlet#init(ServletConfig)
      public void init(FilterConfig fconfig) throws ServletException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
      }
      /**
       * @see Servlet#destroy()
      public void destroy() {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doHead(HttpServletRequest, HttpServletResponse)
      public void doFilter(ServletRequest request, ServletResponse response,
FilterChain chain) throws IOException, ServletException {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        // place your code here
        String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
```

```
if( userId != null){
                chain.doFilter(request, response);
    }
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
   <filter>
    <filter-name>loginFilter</filter-name>
    <filter-class>LoginFilter</filter-class>
  </filter>
  <filter-mapping>
    <filter-name>loginFilter</filter-name>
    <url-pattern>/dashboard</url-pattern>
    <url-pattern>/profile</url-pattern>
  </filter-mapping>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>AccountDashboard</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>AccountDashboard</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>AccountProfile</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>AccountProfile</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>InfoPage</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>InfoPage</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>AccountDashboard</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/dashboard</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
   <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>AccountProfile</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/profile</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
```

```
<servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>InfoPage</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/info</url-pattern>
    </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```



Account Dashboard (allow filter)
Account Profile (allow filter)
Account Dashboard (block filter)
Info Page

I am in Account Dashboard after passing through LoginFilter

I am in Account Profile after passing through LoginFilter

I am in InfoPage

6.WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE A SESSION TRACKING USING COOKIES.

HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>Cookies</title>
```

```
</head>
<body>
             <a href="login?userid=admin">Dashboard with cookie login</a><br>
        <a href="dashboard">Dashboard without cookie login</a>
</body>
</html>
SERVLET:
LOGIN SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.http.Cookie;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class LoginServlet
 * @param <Cookie>
 */
@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    */
    public LoginServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       */
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             Cookie userId = new Cookie("userid", request.getParameter("userid"));
        response.addCookie(userId);
     response.sendRedirect("dashboard");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
```

```
*/
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
DASHBOARD SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.Cookie;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * <u>Servlet</u> implementation class <u>Dashboard</u>
@WebServlet("/Dashboard")
public class Dashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Dashboard() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             Cookie cookie = null;
        Cookie[] cookies = null;
        boolean found = false;
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        cookies = request.getCookies();
        if (cookies != null) {
                for (int i = 0; i < cookies.length; i++) {</pre>
                cookie = cookies[i];
```

```
if (cookie.getName().contentEquals("userid") && cookie.getValue() !=
null) {
                    out.println("UserId read from cookie:" + cookie.getValue() +
"<br>");
                    found = true;
                }
             }
        if (!found) {
            out.println("No UserId was found in cookie.<br>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletReguest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
   <servlet>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>Dashboard</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
```

```
<servlet-name>Dashboard
    <url-pattern>/dashboard</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
   <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/login</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
OUTPUT:
     Cokkie
                ① localhost:8080/Phase2/index.html
 Dashboard with cookie login
 Dashboard without cookie login
   S localhost:8080/Phase2/dashboarc x
                ① localhost:8080/Phase2/dashboard
 UserId read from cookie:admin
      localhost:8080/Phase2/dashboarc X
               ① localhost:8080/Phase2/dashboard
```

UserId read from cookie:admin

7.WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE A SESSION TRACKING USING URL REWRITE.

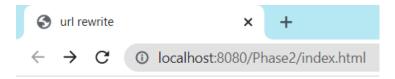
HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>url rewrite</title>
```

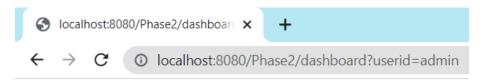
```
</head>
<body>
                     <a href="login?userid=admin">Dashboard with URL Rewriting based
login</a><br>
        <a href="dashboard">Dashboard without URL Rewriting based login</a>
</body>
</html>
SERVLET:
LOGIN SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class LoginServlet
* @param <Cookie>
@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public LoginServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        response.sendRedirect("dashboard?userid=" + userId);
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
```

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
DASHBOARD SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class Dashboard
@WebServlet("/Dashboard")
public class Dashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    */
    public Dashboard() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        if (userId == null ) {
            out.println("No UserId was found in the URL.<br>");
        } else {
            out.println("UserId obtained from URL Rewriting:" + userId + "<br>');
        out.println("</body></html>");
```

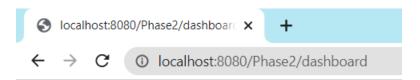
```
}
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
   <servlet>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard
    <servlet-class>Dashboard</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/dashboard</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
   <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/login</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```



Dashboard with URL Rewriting based login
Dashboard without URL Rewriting based login



UserId obtained from URL Rewriting:admin



No UserId was found in the URL.

8. WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE SESSION TRACKING USING HIDDEN FORM FIELDS.

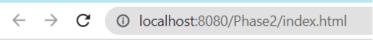
HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
```

```
<title>HIDDEN FORM FIELDS</title>
</head>
<body>
                   <form action="login" method="post">
                <input type=hidden name="userid" id="userid" value="admin">
          <button>Dashboard with hidden form fields login/button>
        </form>
        <br><br><br>>
        <a href="dashboard">Dashboard without hidden form fields login</a>
</body>
</html>
SERVLET:
LOGIN SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * Servlet implementation class LoginServlet
 * @param <Cookie>
 */
@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    */
    public LoginServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
```

```
String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        //creating a new hidden form field
       out.println("<form action='dashboard' method='post'>");
       out.println("<input type='hidden' name='userid' id='userid'</pre>
value='"+userId+"'>");
    out.println("<input type='submit' value='submit' >");
       out.println("</form>");
       out.println("<script>document.forms[0].submit();</script>");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
DASHBOARD SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
 * <u>Servlet</u> implementation class <u>Dashboard</u>
@WebServlet("/Dashboard")
public class Dashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Dashboard() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       /**
```

```
* @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        if (userId == null) {
            out.println("No UserId was found in hidden form field.<br>");
        } else {
            out.println("UserId found in hidden form field: " + userId + "<br>");
        out.println("</body></html>");
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet/servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard</servlet-name>
```



Dashboard with hidden form fields login

Dashboard without hidden form fields login



UserId found in hidden form field: admin



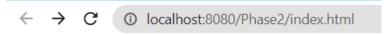
No UserId was found in hidden form field.

9. WRITE A	A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE SESSION TRACKING USING AN HTTP SESSION.
HTML FILE:	:
	html> rset="ISO-8859-1"> TP SESSION
	Dashboard with Session based login

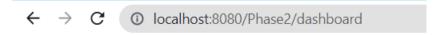
```
<a href="dashboard">Dashboard without Session based login</a>
</body>
</html>
SERVLET FILE:
LOGIN SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
* <u>Servlet</u> implementation class LoginServlet
 * @param <Cookie>
@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
     * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public LoginServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        HttpSession session=request.getSession();
    session.setAttribute("userid", userId);
    response.sendRedirect("dashboard");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
```

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
DASHBOARD SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class Dashboard
@WebServlet("/Dashboard")
public class Dashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Dashboard() {
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
        HttpSession session=request.getSession(false);
        String userId = null;
        if (session.getAttribute("userid") != null)
            userId =(String)session.getAttribute("userid");
        if (userId == null ) {
            out.println("No UserId was found in session.<br>");
        } else {
            out.println("UserId obtained from session :" + userId + "<br>");
        }
```

```
out.println("</body></html>");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML:
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>Dashboard</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard
    <url-pattern>/dashboard</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
   <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/login</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```



<u>Dashboard with Session based login</u> <u>Dashboard without Session based login</u>



UserId obtained from session :admin



UserId obtained from session :admin

10. WRITE A PROGRAM TO DEMONSTRATE SESSION LOGIN AND LOGOUT.

HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="ISO-8859-1">
<title>LOGIN AND LOGOUT</title>
</head>
```

SERVLET FILE:

LOGIN SERVLET:

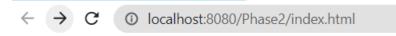
```
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
/**
* Servlet implementation class LoginServlet
 * @param <Cookie>
 */
@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    */
    public LoginServlet() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
        String userId = request.getParameter("userid");
        HttpSession session=request.getSession();
    session.setAttribute("userid", userId);
    response.sendRedirect("dashboard");
      }
      /**
```

```
* @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
DASHBOARD SERVLET:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class Dashboard
@WebServlet("/Dashboard")
public class Dashboard extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Dashboard() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
       HttpSession session=request.getSession(false);
        String userId = null;
        if (session.getAttribute("userid") != null)
            userId =(String)session.getAttribute("userid");
        if (userId == null ) {
            out.println("No UserId was found in session.<br>");
```

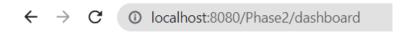
```
} else {
            out.println("UserId obtained from session :" + userId + "<br>");
            out.println("<a href='logout'>Logout of session</a><br>");
        }
        out.println("</body></html>");
      }
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       */
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
LOGOUT:
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
/**
 * Servlet implementation class Logout
@WebServlet("/Logout")
public class Logout extends HttpServlet {
      private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    /**
    * @see HttpServlet#HttpServlet()
    public Logout() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }
       * @see HttpServlet#doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
throws ServletException, IOException {
```

```
// TODO Auto-generated method stub
             HttpSession session=request.getSession();
        session.invalidate();
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        out.println("<html><body>");
    out.println("Logged out of session.<br>");
    out.println("</body></html>");
      }
      /**
       * @see HttpServlet#doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
      protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws ServletException, IOException {
             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
             doGet(request, response);
      }
}
WEB.XML:
```

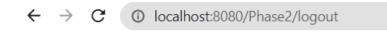
```
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_4_0.xsd" id="WebApp_ID" version="4.0">
  <display-name>Phase2</display-name>
  <welcome-file-list>
    <welcome-file>index.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>index.htm</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.html</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.jsp</welcome-file>
    <welcome-file>default.htm</welcome-file>
  </welcome-file-list>
    <servlet>
    <servlet-name>LoginServlet</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>LoginServlet</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Dashboard
    <servlet-class>Dashboard
  </servlet>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>Logout</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>Logout</servlet-class>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>Logout</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/logout</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
  <servlet-mapping>
```



Dashboard with Login



UserId obtained from session :admin <u>Logout of session</u>



Logged out of session.