### **MongoDB Advanced Queries Cheat Sheet**

## **\$regex - Pattern Matching**

 $db.users.find(\{\ name:\ \{\ \$regex:\ 'roop',\ \$options:\ 'i'\ \}\ \});$ 

Use in: search bars, name filters

#### \$in / \$nin - Match from a List

db.products.find({ category: { \$in: ['books', 'electronics'] } });

Use in: category filters

### \$or / \$and - Combine Conditions

db.users.find({ \$or: [{ isAdmin: true }, { age: { \$gte: 18 } }] });

Use in: admin filters

#### **Date Range Queries**

db.orders.find({ createdAt: { \$gte: new Date('2024-01-01'), \$lt: new Date('2024-12-31') } });

Use in: order filtering

### \$lookup - Join Collections

db.orders.aggregate([{ \$lookup: { from: 'users', localField: 'userId', foreignField: '\_id', as: 'userDetails' } }]);

Use in: show user with orders

### \$group - Aggregation

db.orders.aggregate([{ \$group: { \_id: '\$status', total: { \$sum: 1 } } }]);

Use in: dashboards

#### \$push / \$addToSet / \$pull - Array Operations

db.users.updateOne({ id: userId }, { \$addToSet: { favorites: 'book123' } });

Use in: wishlists

#### \$elemMatch - Array Matching

db.users.find({ cart: { \$elemMatch: { productId: 'abc123', quantity: { \$gte: 2 } } });

Use in: cart systems

### \$sort / \$limit / \$skip - Pagination

db.products.find().sort({ createdAt: -1 }).skip(10).limit(10);

Use in: product listing

#### **\$text - Text Search**

db.products.createIndex({ name: 'text', description: 'text' });

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db.products.find({ \$text: { \$search: 'laptop' } });
Use in: search with relevance

## \$exists / \$type - Data Validation

db.users.find({ phone: { \$exists: true, \$type: 'string' } });

Use in: finding invalid entries

## \$set / \$unset / \$rename - Field Operations

db.users.updateMany({}, { \$rename: { 'fullname': 'name' } });

Use in: migrations