



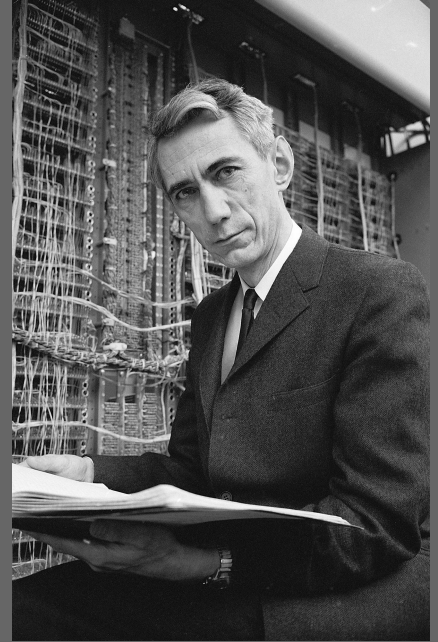
GANESH

Criptografia moderna e One Time Pad

Criptografia Moderna



- Teoria da Informação
 - Claude Shannon
- Utilização de computadores





- Ataques baseados somente no *ciphertext*
 - Padrões na encriptação
 - Ataques estatísticos
 - Carta do PCC

One-Time pad



- Algoritmo criptográfico
- Chave única, t.q. $|k| \geq |m|$
 - *Perfect secrecy*
 - Chave randômica

One-Time pad



- Encriptação:
 - $E(k,m) = m \oplus k = c$
- Deciptação:
 - $D(k,c) = c \oplus k = m$
- $E(k,m)$ e $D(k,c)$ são determinísticos
 - XOR

One-Time pad



Key:

1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---



Plaintext:

0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Ciphertext:

1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

One-Time pad



- Seguro porém impraticável na maioria dos casos
 - Chaves muito grandes
 - Solução: Stream-Ciphers



GANESH

Grupo de Segurança da Informação
ICMC / USP - São Carlos, SP
<http://ganesh.icmc.usp.br/>
ganesh@icmc.usp.br