```
1.Two-sum
def two_sum(n, target):
  index = {}
  for i, num in enumerate(n):
    complement = target - num
    if complement in index:
      return [index[complement], i]
    index[num] = i
n = [2, 7, 11, 15]
target = 9
print(two_sum(n,target))
class ListNode:
  def _init_(self, val=0, next=None):
    self.val = val
    self.next = next
2.Add Two numbers
def addTwoNumbers(I1, I2):
  dummy = ListNode(0)
  current = dummy
  carry = 0
  while I1 or I2 or carry:
    sum_val = (l1.val if l1 else 0) + (l2.val if l2 else 0) + carry
    carry, val = divmod(sum_val, 10)
    current.next = ListNode(val)
    current = current.next
    I1 = I1.next if I1 else None
    I2 = I2.next if I2 else None
  return dummy.next
I1 = ListNode(2, ListNode(4, ListNode(3)))
12 = ListNode(5, ListNode(6, ListNode(4)))
result = addTwoNumbers(I1, I2)
while result:
  print(result.val, end=" ")
  result = result.next
```

3.Longest substring

def longest\_substring(s: str) -> int:

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char_index_map = {}
  start = max_length = 0
  for end, char in enumerate(s):
    if char in char_index_map and char_index_map[char] >= start:
      start = char_index_map[char] + 1
    char_index_map[char] = end
    max_length = max(max_length, end - start + 1)
  return max_length
s = "abcabcbb"
print(longest_substring(s))
4. Median sorted array
def findMedianSortedArrays(n1, n2):
  nums = sorted(n1 + n2)
  n = len(nums)
  if n % 2 == 1:
    return nums[n // 2]
  else:
    return (nums[n // 2 - 1] + nums[n // 2]) / 2.0
n1 = [1, 3]
n2 = [2]
print(findMedianSortedArrays(n1, n2))
5. longest_palindromic_substring
def longest_palindromic_substring(s):
  def is_palindrome(s):
    return s == s[::-1]
  longest_palindrome = ""
  for i in range(len(s)):
    for j in range(i, len(s)):
      substring = s[i:j+1]
      if is_palindrome(substring) and len(substring) > len(longest_palindrome):
        longest_palindrome = substring
  return longest_palindrome
s = "babad"
print(longest_palindromic_substring(s))
6.Zig zag
def convert(s: str, numRows: int) -> str:
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if numRows == 1 or numRows >= len(s):
    return s
  rows = ["] * numRows
  row, step = 0, -1
  for char in s:
    rows[row] += char
    if row == 0 or row == numRows - 1:
     step = -step
    row += step
  return ".join(rows)
input = "PAYPALISHIRING"
num_rows = 3
print(convert(input, num_rows))
7.Reverse
num=1234
rev=0
while num!=0:
  rem=num%10
 rev=rev*10+rem
 num//=10
print(rev)
8.Str into integer
str="42"
print(int(str))
9.Palindrome
num=127
temp=num
rev=0
while num>0:
 rem=num%10
 rev=rev*10+rem
 num=num//10
if temp==rev:
  print("palindrome")
  print("not palindrome")
10.Regular expression matching
import re
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```
p = "aa"
s = "a"
p = r"{}".format(p)
p = re.compile(p)
if p.fullmatch(s):
    print("true")
else:
    print("false")
```