```
SQL> desc employee;
Name
                                  Null?
                                          Type
ENO
                                          NUMBER
NAME
                                          VARCHAR2(15)
DOB
                                          DATE
SQL> alter table employee modify name varchar2(20);
Table altered.
SQL> desc employee;
                                   Null?
Name
                                          Type
 -----
ENO
                                          NUMBER
NAME
                                          VARCHAR2(20)
DOB
                                          DATE
SQL> alter table employee add address varchar2(30);
Table altered.
SQL> desc employee;
Name
                                  Null?
                                          Type
 -----
ENO
                                          NUMBER
NAME
                                          VARCHAR2(20)
DOB
                                          DATE
ADDRESS
                                          VARCHAR2(30)
SQL> alter table employee rename column name to emp name;
Table altered.
SQL> desc employee;
Name
                                  Null?
                                          Type
ENO
                                          NUMBER
EMP_NAME
                                          VARCHAR2(20)
DOB
                                          DATE
ADDRESS
                                          VARCHAR2(30)
SQL> rename employee to emp;
rename employee to emp
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00955: name is already used by an existing object
```

SQL> rename employee to emp1;

```
SQL> select *from tab;
SQL> select *from emp1;
      ENO EMP_NAME
                              DOB
                                       ADDRESS
______
     1001 Arun
                              01-JAN-01
SQL> TRUNCATE TABLE emp1;
Table truncated.
SQL> select *from emp1;
no rows selected
SQL> DROP TABLE emp1;
Table dropped.
SQL> select *from emp1;
select *from emp1
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist
SQL> create table employee(empno number(5),ename varchar2(20),dob date,doj
date,basic_pay number (10,2),da number,pf number,hra number,pf number,netpay
number(10,2);
create table employee(empno number(5),ename varchar2(20),dob date,doj
date, basic_pay number (10,2), da number, pf number, hra number, pf number, netpay
number(10,2)
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00957: duplicate column name
SQL> create table employee(empno number(5),ename varchar2(20),dob date,doj
date,basic_pay number (10,2),da number,pf number,hra number,netpay number(10,2));
Table created.
SQL> desc employee;
 Name
                                        Null?
                                                Type
```

Table renamed.

EMPNO
ENAME
DOB
DOJ
BASIC_PAY
DA
PF
HRA
NETPAY

SQL> spool off;

NUMBER(5) VARCHAR2(20)

DATE DATE

NUMBER(10,2)

NUMBER NUMBER NUMBER

NUMBER(10,2)