

# HEAL-SWIN: A Vision Transformer On The Sphere

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WALLENBERG AI,  
AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS  
AND SOFTWARE PROGRAM



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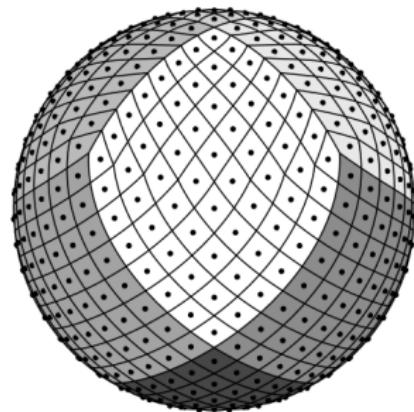
<sup>1</sup>Equal contribution

## Central problem



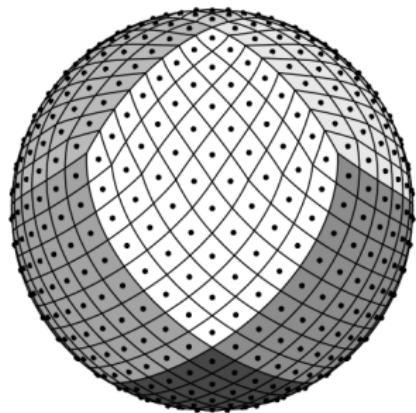
Example image from the WoodScape dataset  
(Ramachandran et al., 2021)

# HEAL-SWIN: HEALPix and the SWIN transformer

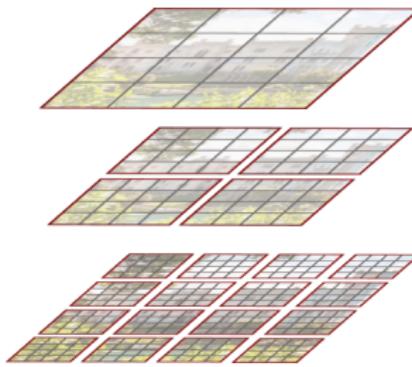


The HEALPix grid  
(Górski et al., 2005).

# HEAL-SWIN: HEALPix and the SWIN transformer



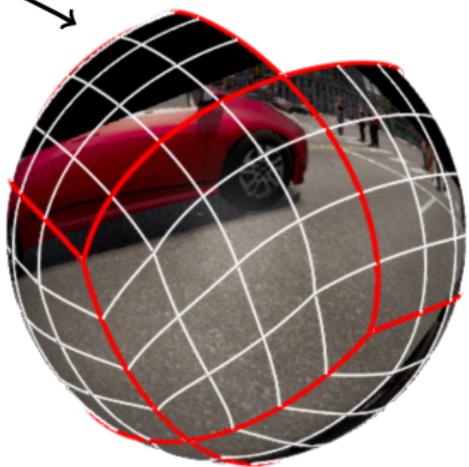
The HEALPix grid  
(Górski et al., 2005).



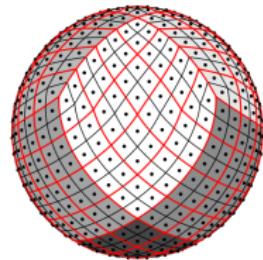
The SWIN transformer  
(Liu et al., 2021).

# Projecting images to HEALPix

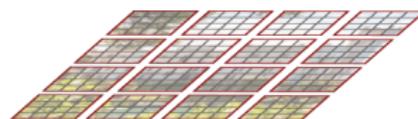
Projection



# HEAL-SWIN patch merging

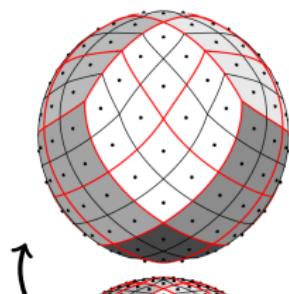


HEAL-SWIN

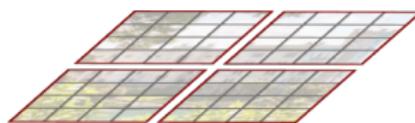


SWIN

# HEAL-SWIN patch merging

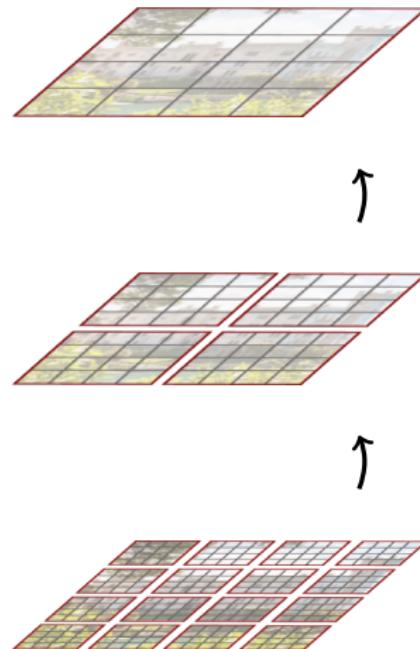
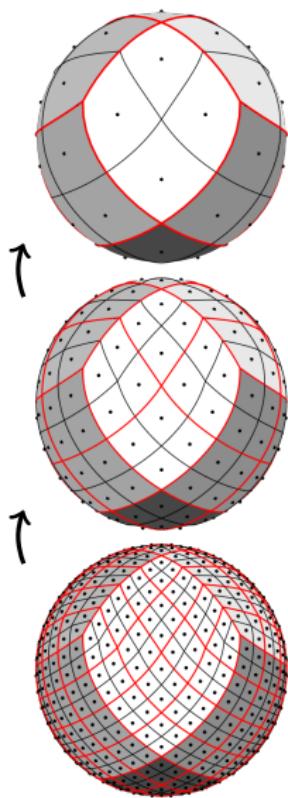


HEAL-SWIN

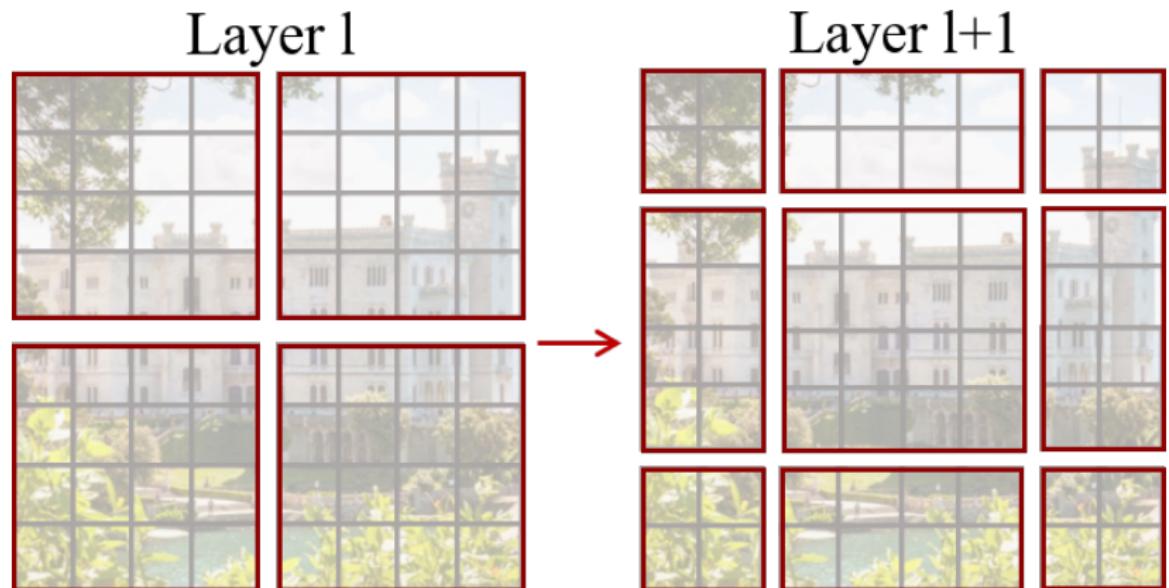


SWIN

# HEAL-SWIN patch merging

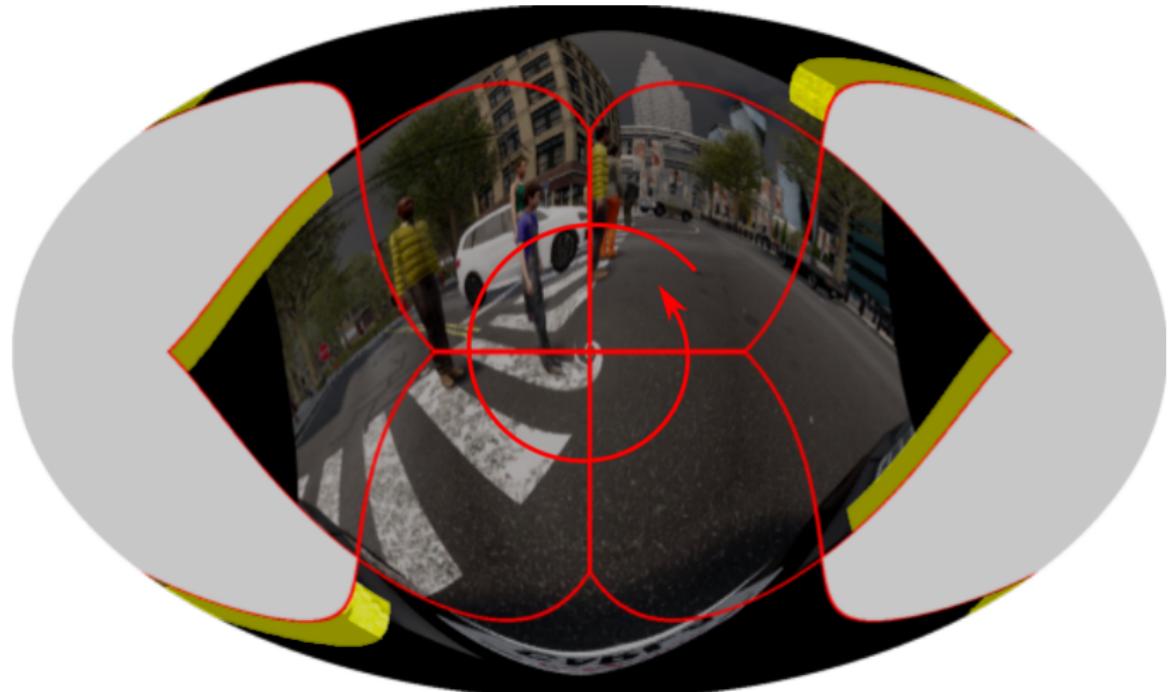


## SWIN window shift



Attention window shift in SWIN (Liu et al., 2021).

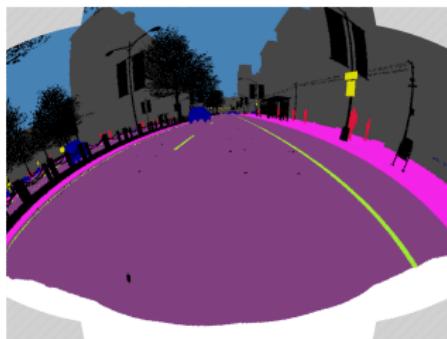
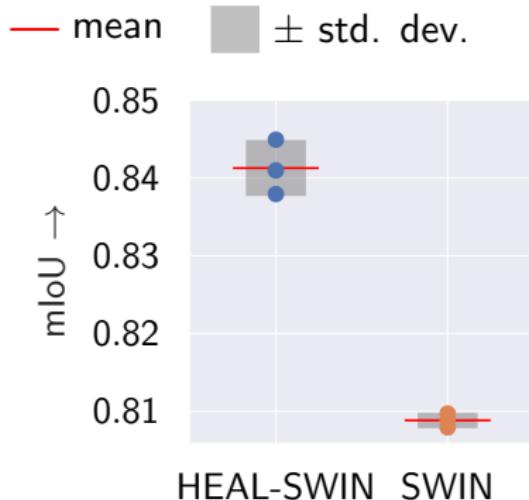
## HEAL-SWIN window shift



Spiral shifting in the ring representation.

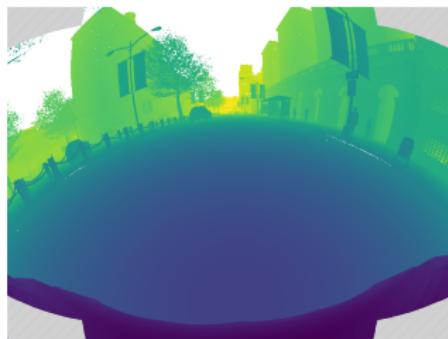
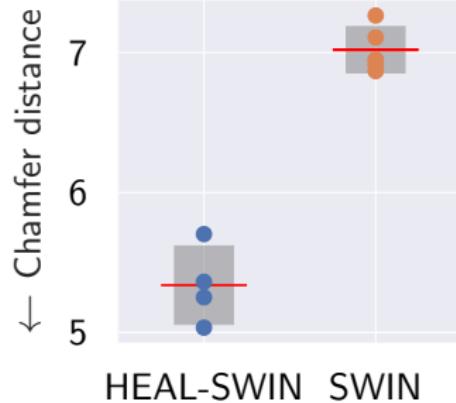
# Experiments

# Results: Semantic segmentation on SynWoodScape



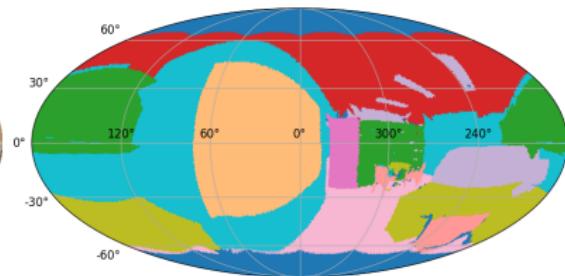
# Results: Depth estimation on SynWoodScape

— mean    ± std. dev.



## Results: Semantic segmentation on Stanford 2D3D-S

Model	mIoU	mAcc
Gauge CNN (Cohen et al., 2019)	39.4	55.9
UGSCNN (Jiang et al., 2019)	38.8	54.7
HexRUNet (Zhang et al., 2019)	43.3	58.6
SphCNN (Esteves et al., 2018; 2020)	40.2	52.8
Spin-SphCNN (Esteves et al., 2020)	41.9	55.6
<b>HEAL-SWIN (Ours)</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>61.9</b>



Thanks!

Read our paper and come to our poster!

Link to our paper:

