

## Code Quality and Analysis Tool

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# sonarqube

The SonarQube logo consists of three concentric blue curved lines to the right of the word "sonarqube".

# What is SonarQube? What is it for?

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- It is an open-source tool developed by [SonarSource](#) for continuous inspection of code quality, performing automatic detection of static analysis of code to detect bugs, code smells, and security vulnerabilities on 25+ programming languages.
- SonarQube offers reports on duplicated code, coding standards, unit tests, code coverage, code complexity, comments, bugs, and security vulnerabilities.

# How it works

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SonarQube uses several code analysis techniques to identify potential problems in the source code, including:

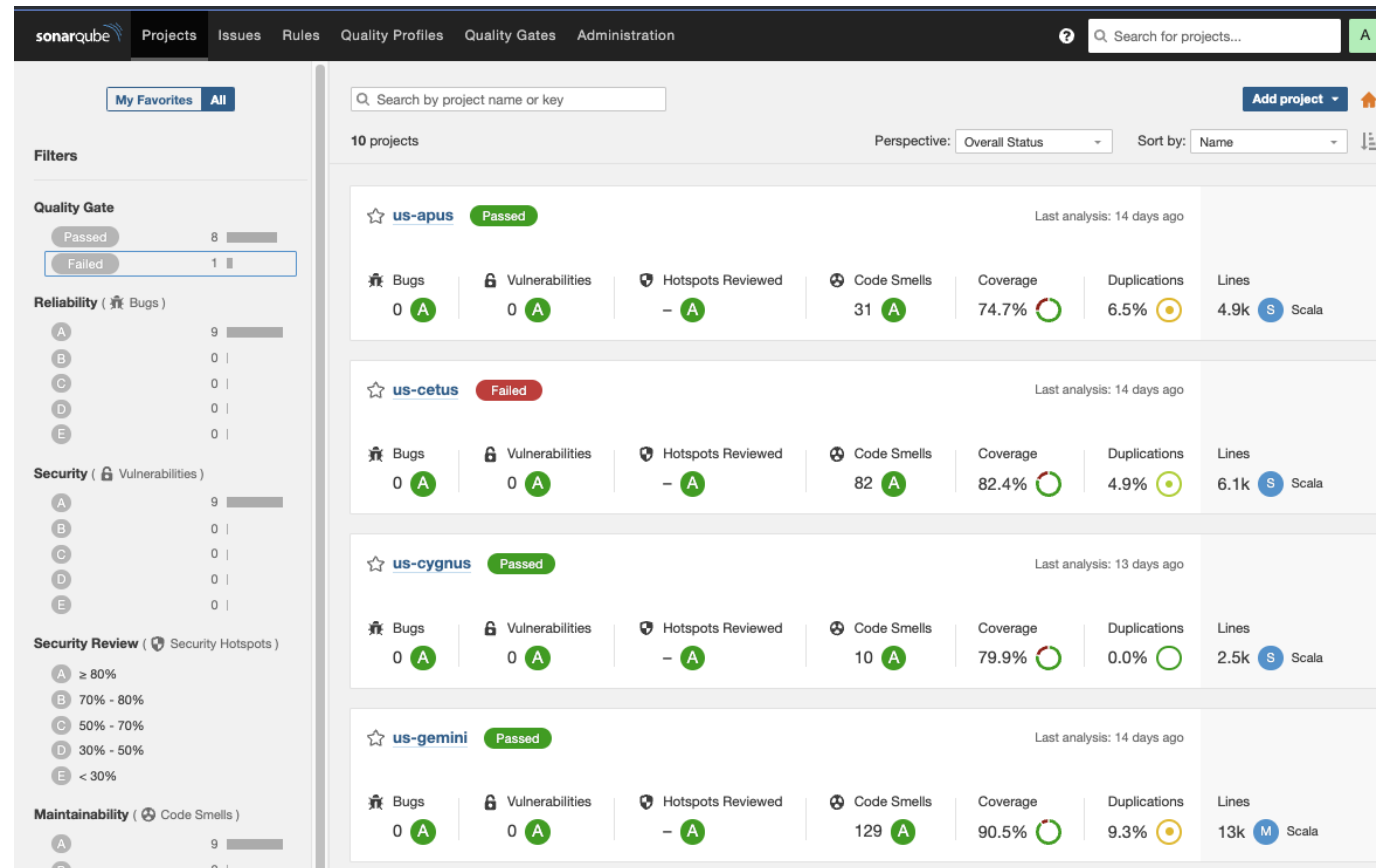
- Analysis of code quality metrics and indicators, such as cyclomatic complexity, code duplication, and test coverage.
- Analysis of coding rules and best practices, such as error handling, proper use of libraries, security and code optimization.
- Code security analysis, looking for vulnerabilities and potential security issues.

# Metrics and Key Features

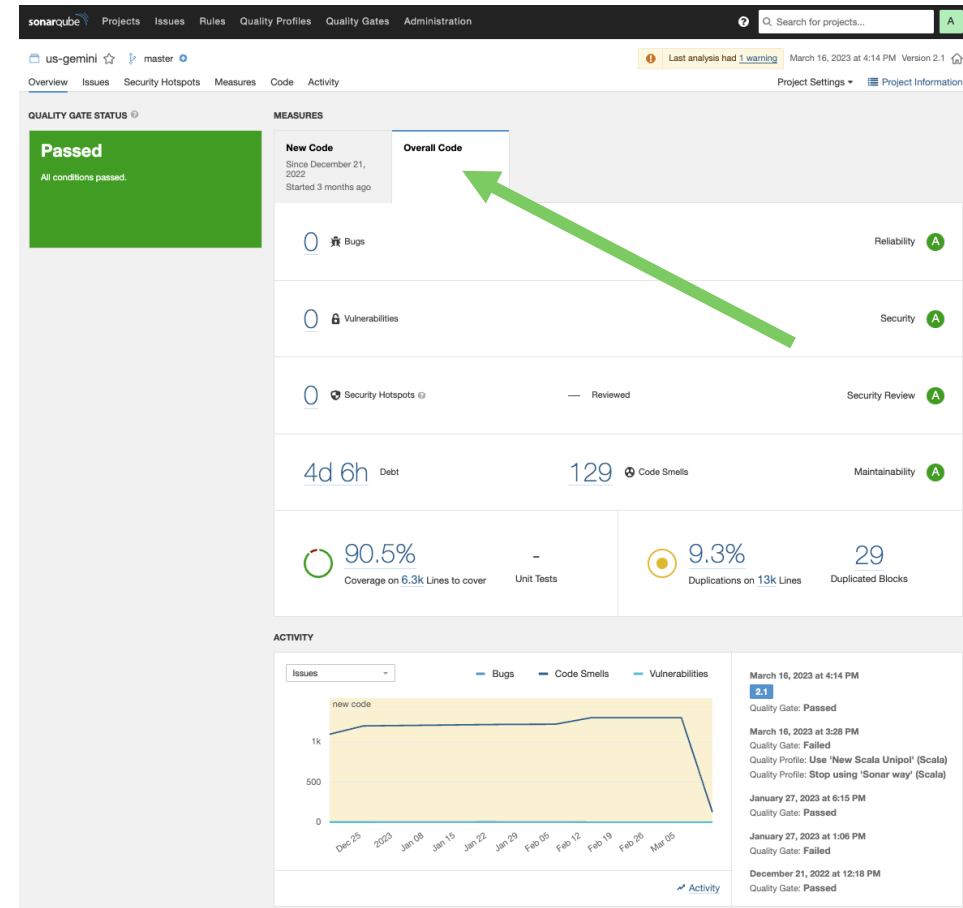
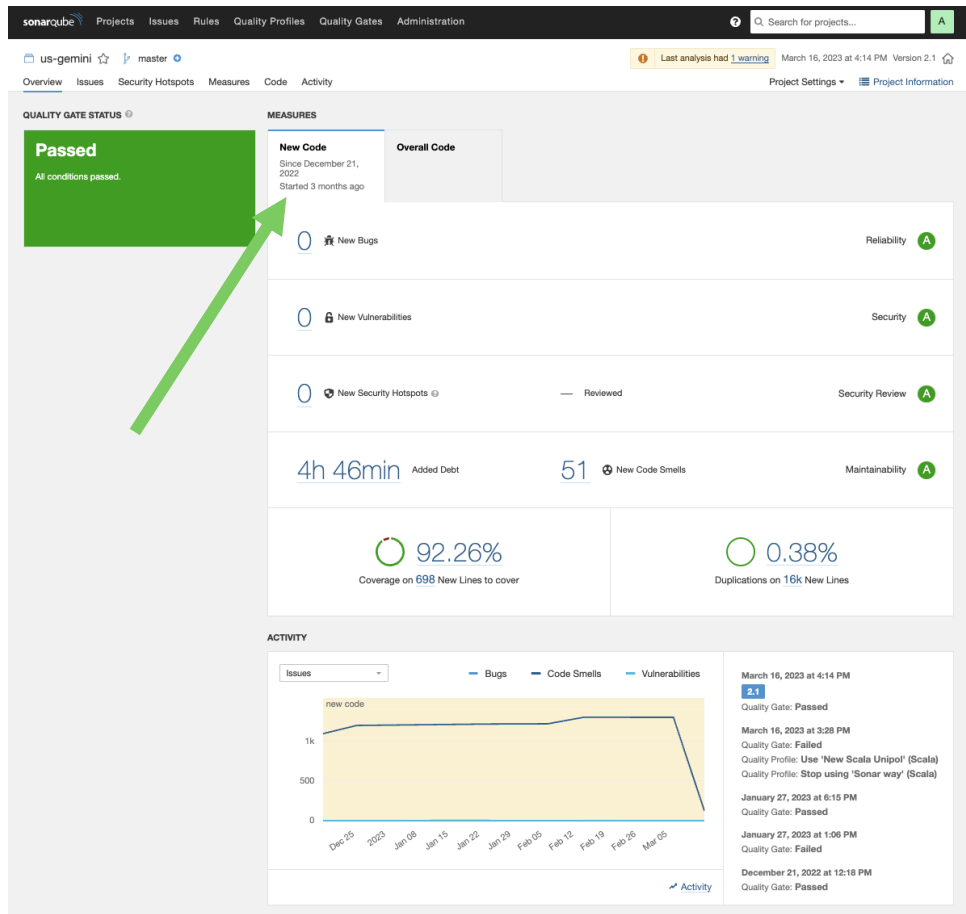
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- **Code coverage:** indicates the percentage of code that is executed during testing. A 100% coverage indicates that all lines of code have been executed at least once during testing.
- **Cyclomatic complexity:** indicates the complexity of the program's control flow. High cyclomatic complexity values indicate that the code may be difficult to understand, test, and maintain.
- **Number of vulnerabilities:** indicates the number of potential code vulnerabilities identified during code security analysis.
- **Code duplication:** indicates the percentage of duplicated code in the project. The presence of duplicated code can make the code more difficult to maintain and can lead to consistency issues.
- **Technical debt:** indicates the cost of fixing the code over time. High technical debt indicates that the code will require more time and resources to fix in the future.
- **Number of code smells:** indicates the number of violations of coding best practices that could lead to maintainability and readability issues.
- **Quality Gate:** allows you to define acceptability rules and metrics for your code, If the code does not meet all defined criteria, the Quality Gate fails and the code analysis is considered unacceptable.
- And others...

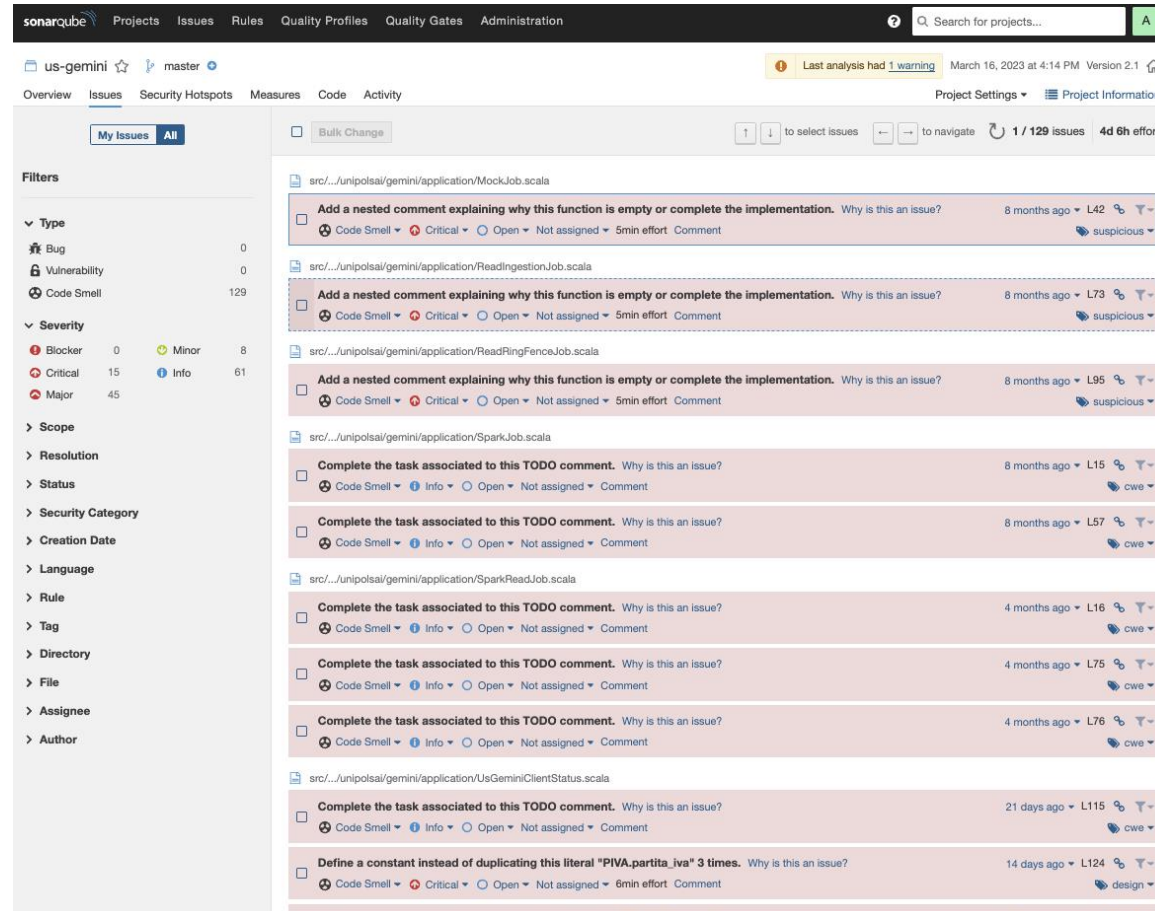
# Sonar Dashboard - General



# Sonar Dashboard – Overview Project



# Sonar Dashboard – Overview Project



The screenshot displays the SonarQube dashboard for the 'us-gemini' project. The top navigation bar includes links for Projects, Issues, Rules, Quality Profiles, Quality Gates, and Administration. A search bar is present on the right. The main header shows the project name 'us-gemini' and the branch 'master'. A warning indicates the last analysis had 1 warning on March 16, 2023, at 4:14 PM, version 2.1.

The left sidebar contains a 'Filters' section with the following data:

Type	Count
Bug	0
Vulnerability	0
Code Smell	129

Severity breakdown:

Severity	Count
Blocker	0
Critical	15
Major	45
Minor	8
Info	61

The main area displays a list of issues. The first issue is a 'Code Smell' (Critical) titled 'Add a nested comment explaining why this function is empty or complete the implementation. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/MockJob.scala'. It was reported 8 months ago, has a severity of L42, and is marked as 'suspicious'. The second issue is a 'Code Smell' (Critical) titled 'Add a nested comment explaining why this function is empty or complete the implementation. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/ReadinggestionJob.scala'. It was reported 8 months ago, has a severity of L73, and is marked as 'suspicious'. The third issue is a 'Code Smell' (Critical) titled 'Add a nested comment explaining why this function is empty or complete the implementation. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/ReadRingFenceJob.scala'. It was reported 8 months ago, has a severity of L95, and is marked as 'suspicious'. The fourth issue is a 'Code Smell' (Info) titled 'Complete the task associated to this TODO comment. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/SparkJob.scala'. It was reported 8 months ago, has a severity of L15, and is marked as 'cwe'. The fifth issue is a 'Code Smell' (Info) titled 'Complete the task associated to this TODO comment. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/SparkReadJob.scala'. It was reported 4 months ago, has a severity of L16, and is marked as 'cwe'. The sixth issue is a 'Code Smell' (Info) titled 'Complete the task associated to this TODO comment. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/SparkReadJob.scala'. It was reported 4 months ago, has a severity of L75, and is marked as 'cwe'. The seventh issue is a 'Code Smell' (Info) titled 'Complete the task associated to this TODO comment. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/SparkReadJob.scala'. It was reported 4 months ago, has a severity of L76, and is marked as 'cwe'. The eighth issue is a 'Code Smell' (Info) titled 'Complete the task associated to this TODO comment. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/UsGeminiClientStatus.scala'. It was reported 21 days ago, has a severity of L115, and is marked as 'cwe'. The ninth issue is a 'Code Smell' (Critical) titled 'Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal "PIVA.partita\_iva" 3 times. Why is this an issue?' located in 'src/.../unipolsai/gemini/application/UsGeminiClientStatus.scala'. It was reported 14 days ago, has a severity of L124, and is marked as 'design'.

# Sonar Dashboard – Overview Project

▼ Maintainability ⓘ	
Overview ⓘ	
On new code	
Code Smells	51
Debt	4h 46min
Debt Ratio	0.4%
Rating	A
Overall	
Code Smells	129
Debt	4d 6h
Debt Ratio	0.6%
Rating	A
Effort to Reach A	0

▼ Duplications ⓘ	
Overview ⓘ	
On new code	
Density	0.4%
Duplicated Lines	61
Duplicated Blocks	3
Overall	
Density	9.3%
Duplicated Lines	1,636
Duplicated Blocks	29
Duplicated Files	19

▼ Complexity ⓘ	
Cyclomatic Complexity	
	1,029
Cognitive Complexity	
	327

▼ Coverage ⓘ	
Overview ⓘ	
On new code	
Coverage	92.3%
Lines to Cover	698
Uncovered Lines	54
Line Coverage	92.3%
Conditions to Cover	0
Uncovered Conditions	0
Overall	
Coverage	90.5%
Lines to Cover	6,344
Uncovered Lines	605
Line Coverage	90.5%

▼ Size ⓘ	
New Lines	16,088
Lines of Code	12,842
Lines	17,559
Statements	1,827
Functions	627
Classes	181
Files	267
Comment Lines	2,881
Comments (%)	18.3%

▼ Issues ⓘ	
New Issues	51
Issues	129
Open Issues	129
Reopened Issues	0
Confirmed Issues	0
False Positive Issues	0
Won't Fix Issues	0



# How use it locally

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To use SonarQube in a local environment you can use simply use [docker](#).

Once Docker has been installed, you can download and launch a local version of Sonarquube through the command:

```
docker run -d -p 9000:9000 sonarqube
```

With this command the SonarQube image will be automatically downloaded and run. The web interface will be available at **localhost:9000** with default credentials **admin/admin**

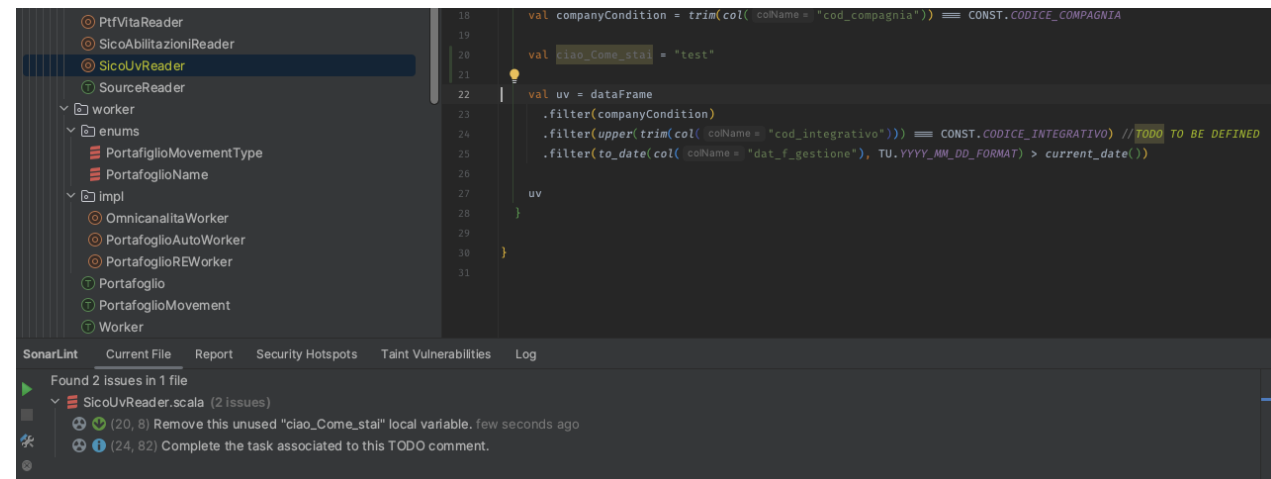
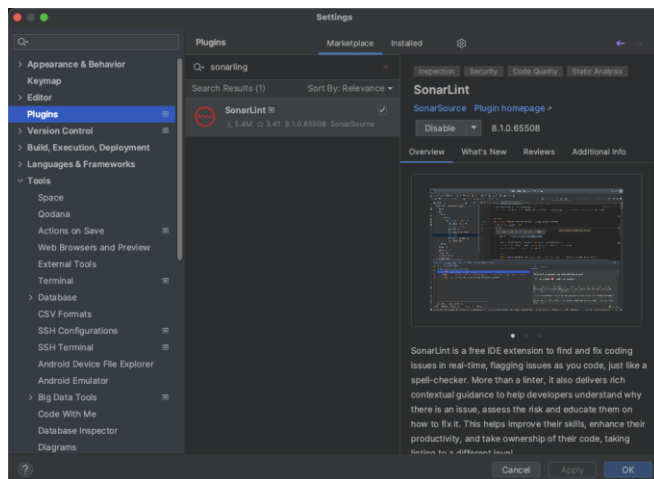
**IMPORTANT:** Actually official image of SonarQube is not supported by new silicon processor by Apple. You can run run this command instead of previous one:

```
docker run -d -p 9000:9000 mwizner/sonarqube:8.7.1-community
```

# How use it in IDE

To use Sonar in your project you can use the plugin SonarLint:

- SonarLint is a free IDE plugin which helps developer to fix known bugs and vulnerabilities, follow coding standards & best practices: [Plugin Page](#).
- Provides clear guidance on fixing the code issues before you commit to the source code.
- Project is analysed using SonarQube server and retrieves the appropriate settings and quality profile for your projects.



# How to use in Maven Project (Scala)

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To use Sonar in maven projects you need to:

- Add Scoverage plugin in your pom:

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.scoveage</groupId>
  <artifactId>scoveage-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>${scoveage.plugin.version}</version>
</plugin>
```

- Create an xml report:

```
mvn clean scoveage:report -f pom.xml
```

- Launch sonar analysis:

```
mvn sonar:sonar \
  -Dsonar.projectKey=$project \
  -Dsonar.sources=src/main/scala \
  -Dsonar.tests=src/test/scala \
  -Dsonar.host.url=http://localhost:$port \
  -Dsonar.login=key \
  -Dsonar.scala.coverage.reportPaths=target/scoveage.xml
```

- A complete script to execute Sonar analysis is available here: [SonarQube Script](#)

# How to use in Jenkins (Scala)

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To use Sonar in Jenkins pipeline you need to:

- Install sonar plugin
- Install scoverage plugin
- Install cobertura plugin

# To Know...

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- Quality Profile Setup
- Quality Gate Setup
- Fail SonarQube Projects with Quality Gate Rules criteria.
- User and Groups
- Token creation, password change, email notifications
- Integration with Jenkins

# Conclusion

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- SonarQube performs static analysis of the code to evaluate the quality of it in terms of maintenance, reliability, efficiency and safety. The analysis of the quality code instead is performed in real time and it provides detailed feedback on the code, suggestions to improve it and report on the progress of the project.
- SonarQube is an excellent resource for development teams, as it helps to improve the software development process, identify code problems and to provide useful feedback to improve the quality of the code.