

Fall 2022 Recitation 3: Stacks

1. [10 minutes] Write the following push(), pop(), peek() methods to implement a stack using a doubly linked list (head is top of the stack)

```
public class intNode {
    private int number;
    private intNode next;
    private intNode prev;
    public intNode(int number) {
        this.number = number;
        next = null;
        prev = null;
    }
}

public class intStack {
    private intNode top;
    public intStack() {
        top = null;
    }
    public void push(int number) {

    }
    public int pop() {

    }
    public int peek() {

    }
}
```

2. [5 minutes] Write the order of complexity in Big-O for the following operations

- a. Searching for a value in a stack.
- b. Reversing an array using a stack.
- c. Evaluating a postfix expression using a stack.
- d. Adding an element to a stack.
- e. Retrieving the bottom-most value in a stack.
- f. Removing a single element from a stack.

3. [5 minutes] Evaluate the following postfix expression:

$2\ 3 - 4 + 5\ 6\ 7 * + *$

4. [5 minutes] Evaluate the following prefix expression:

$+ - * 2\ 2 / 9\ 8\ 5$

5. [5 minutes] Convert the following prefix expression to postfix:

$/ * A - B C * / D E F$

6. [5 minutes] Write a method to reverse an array using a stack

```
public void reverse(int array[]) {
```

7. [15 minutes] Write a method that evaluates a postfix expression using a stack and returns the result. Assume a valid postfix string is given and assume you have a stack with the following methods: `.push()`, `.pop()`, `.peek()`:

```
Public static int evaluatePostfix(String str) {
```