Google-DGC METU

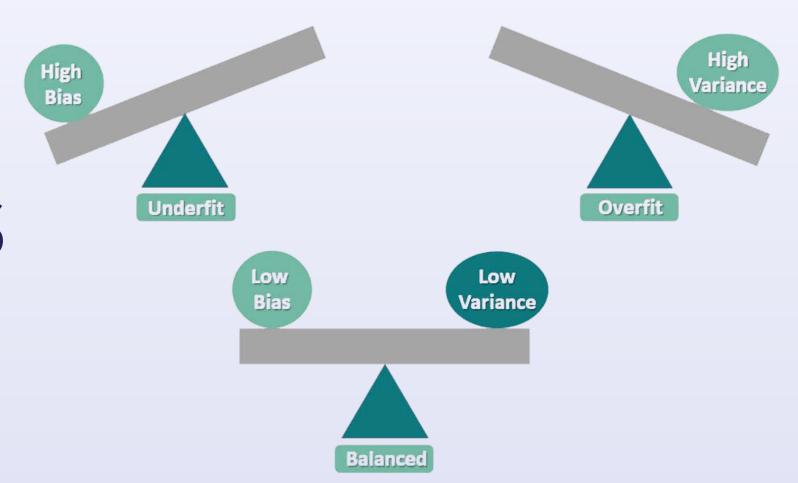
# Reducing Variance and Bias

Presented by AI/ML Team

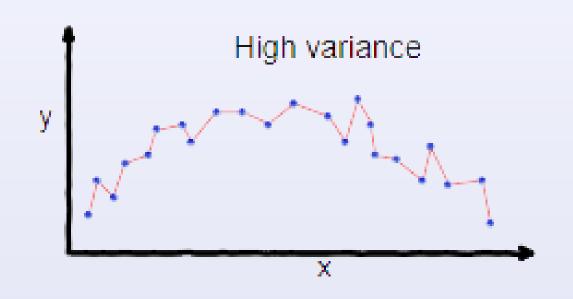


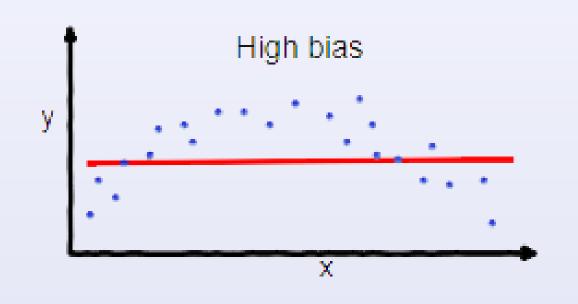
Reducing variance and bias

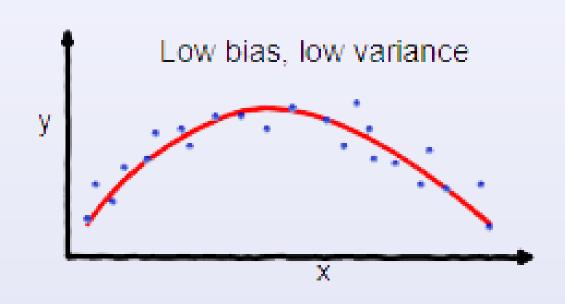
### Variance and Bias



#### The Bias-Variance Tradeoff





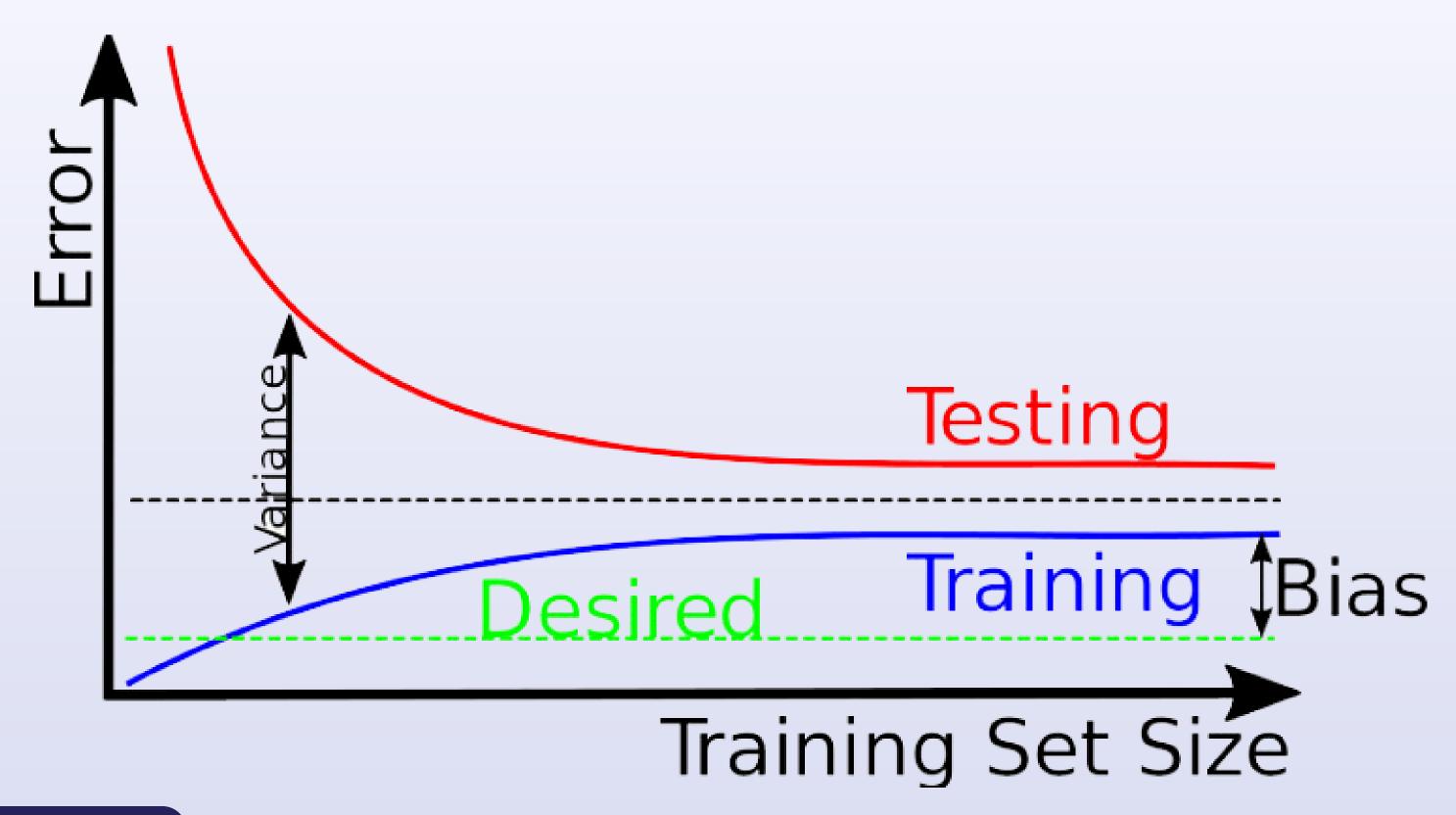


overfitting

underfitting

**Good balance** 

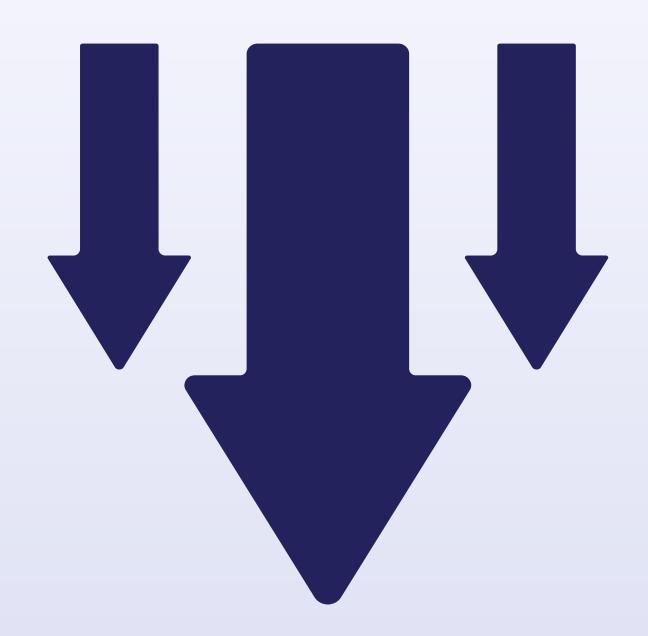
#### The Bias-Variance Tradeoff



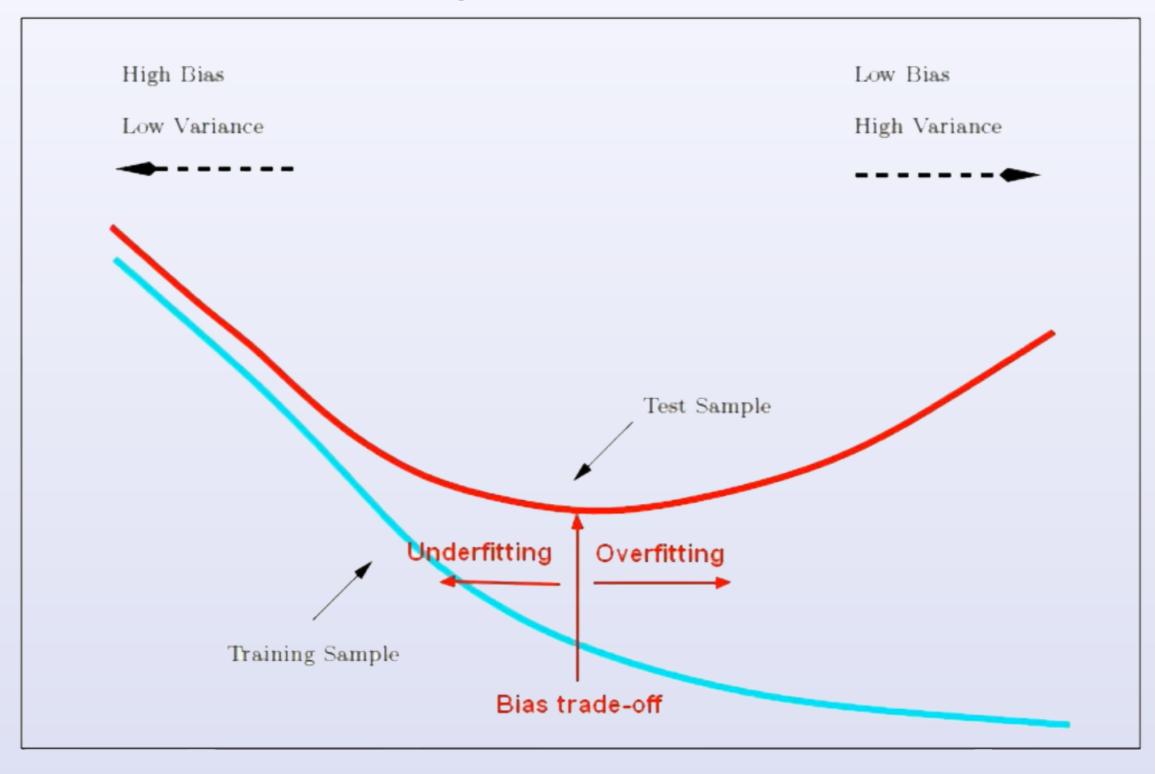


## Reducing Techniques

## Reducing Variance (Adressing Overfitting)



## Simplify the Model



Prediction Error

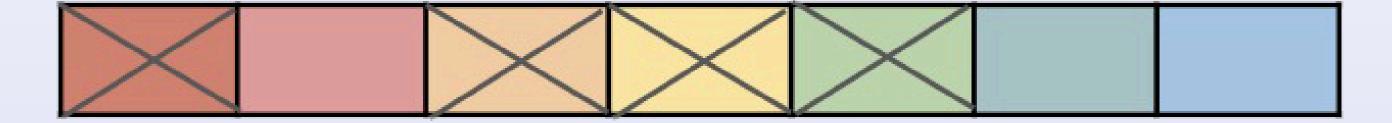
Low High

#### **Feature Selection**

All Features



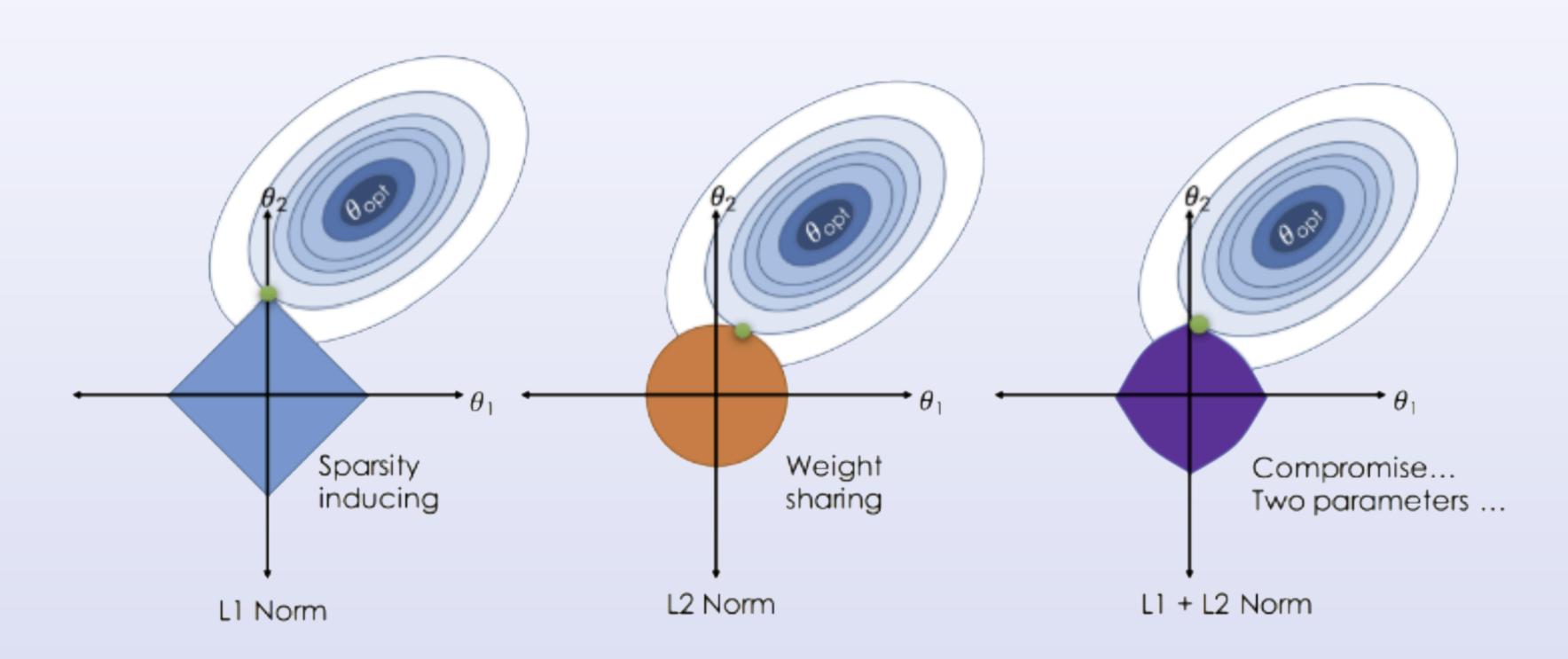
Feature Selection



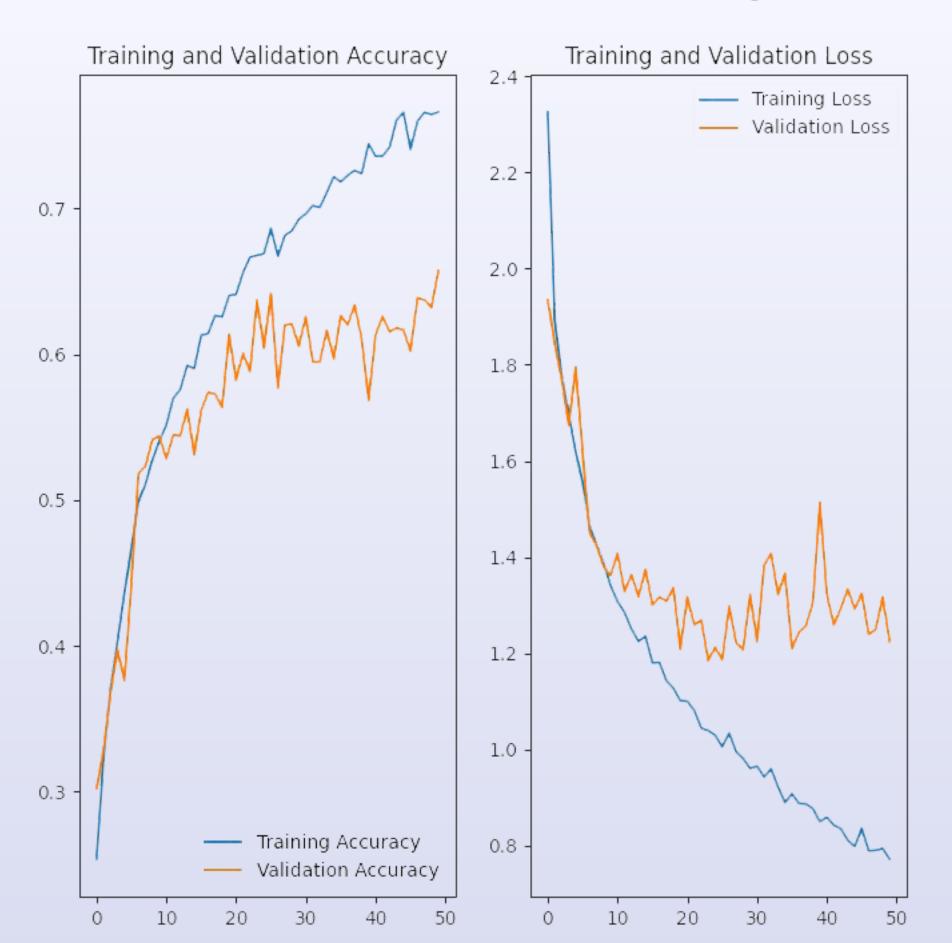
Final Features



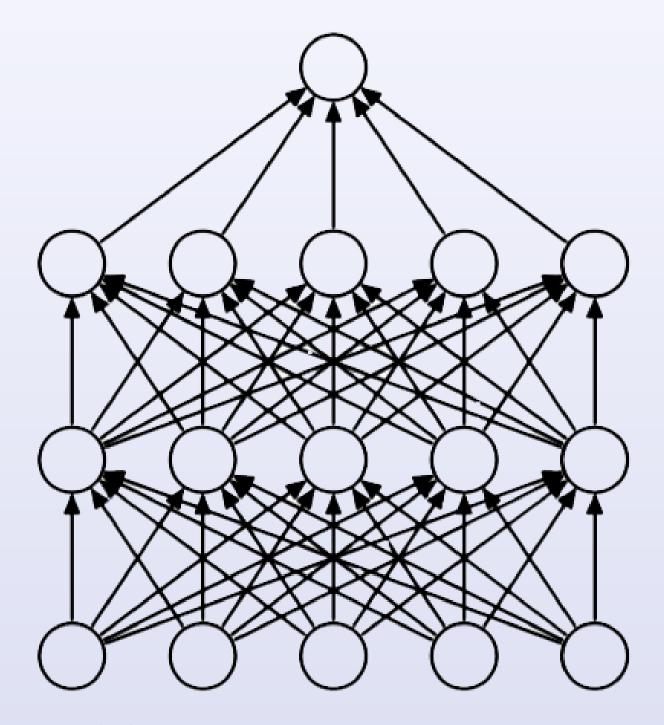
## Regularization



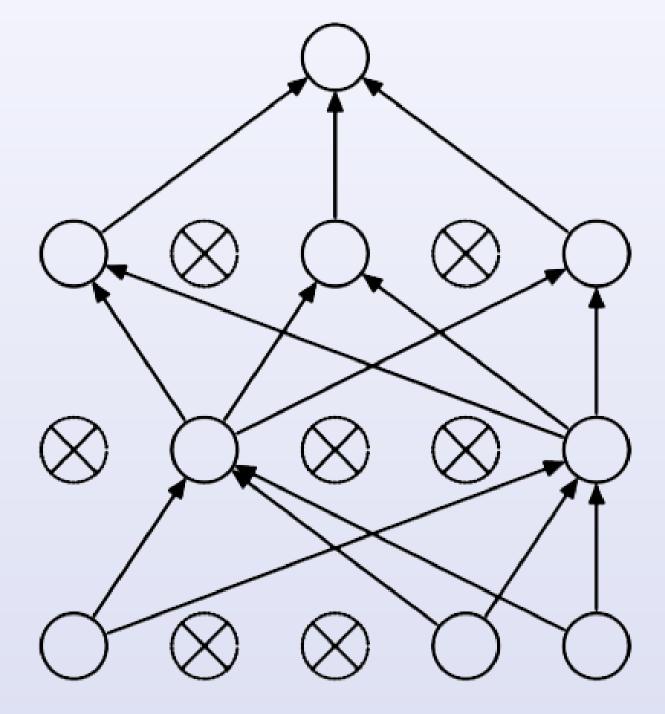
### **Early Stopping**



#### Dropout

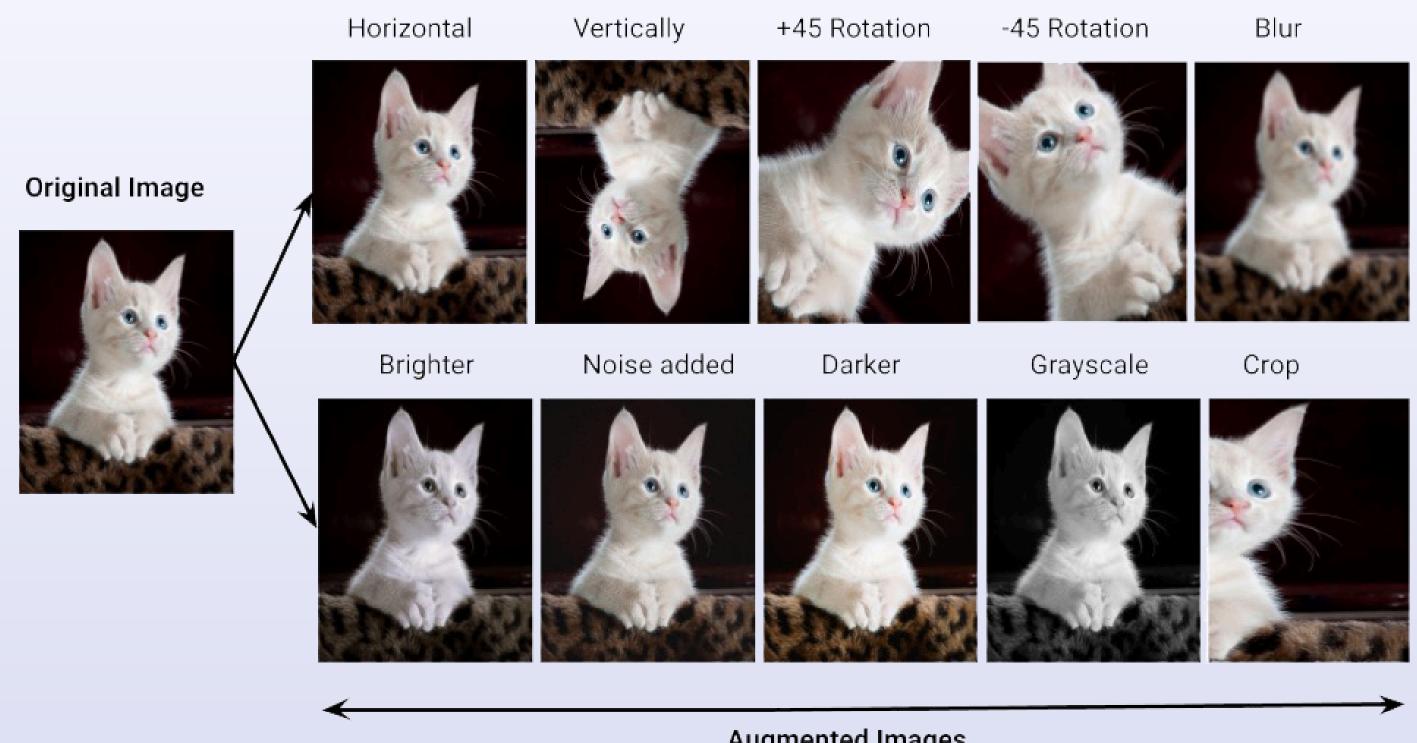


(a) Standard Neural Net



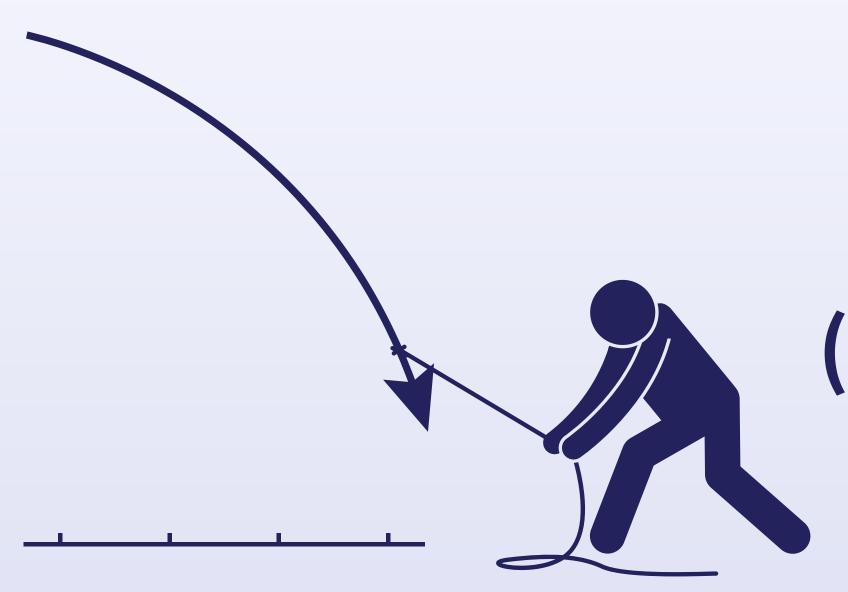
(b) After applying dropout.

### Data Augmentation



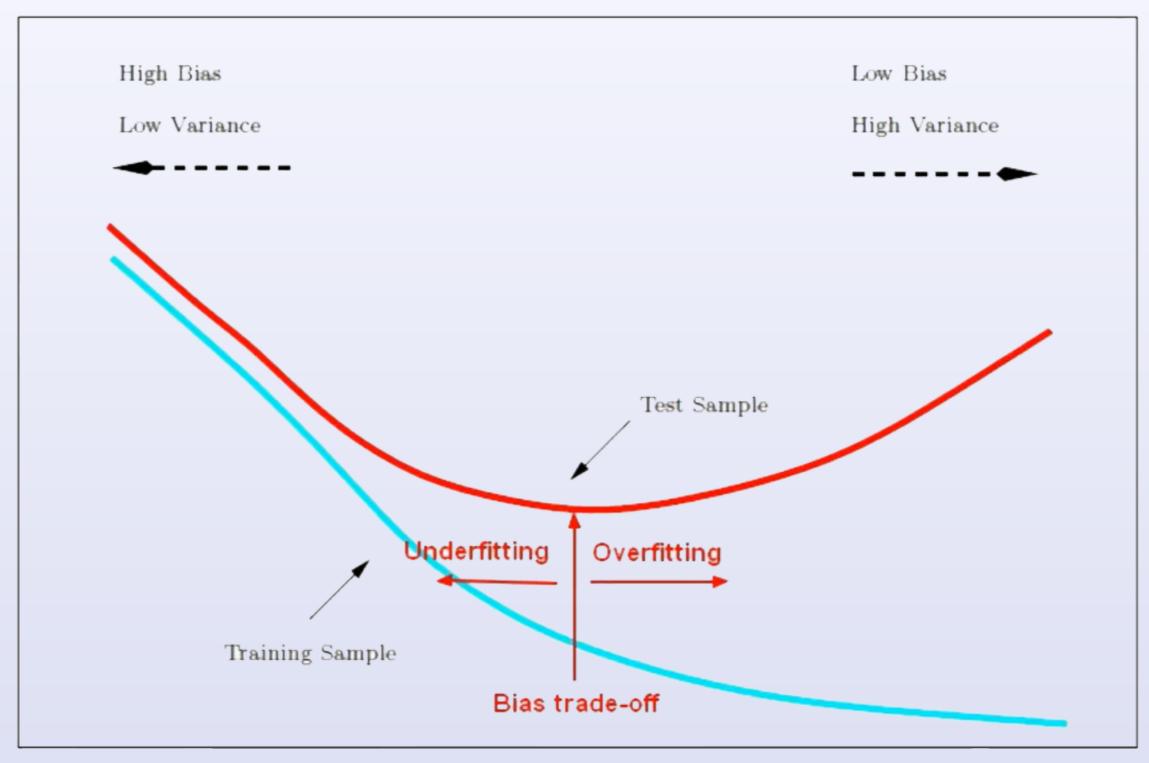
#### **Get More Data**





## Reducing Bias (Adressing Underfitting)

#### Increase Model Complexity



Prediction Error

Low

High

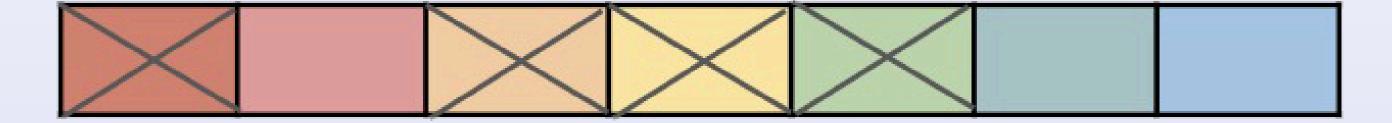
Google-DGC METU

#### **Feature Selection**

All Features



Feature Selection



Final Features



#### Decrease or Remove Regularization

