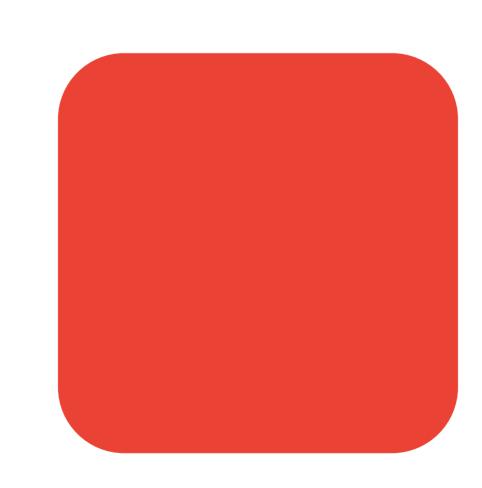




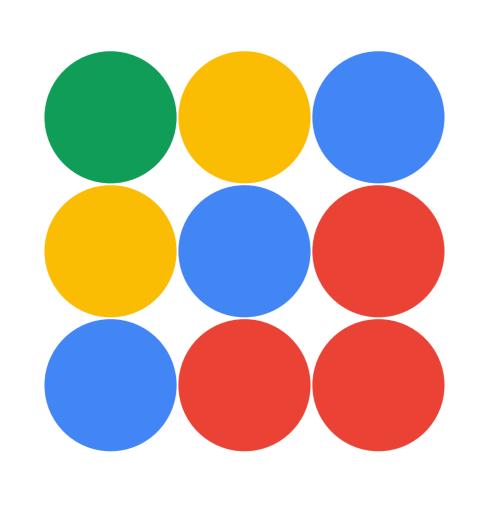
CODE



DATA & AI



INFRASTRUCTURE



DEV PROGRAMS