I 1

1 The base package 3

base-package . . . 3
.bincode . . . 3
.Device . . . 4
.Machine . . . 5
.Platform . . . 7
abbreviate . . . 9
agrep . . . 10
all . . . 12
all.equal . . . 14
all.names . . . 17
any . . . 18
aperm . . . 19
append . . . 20
apply . . . 21
args . . . 22
Arithmetic . . . 24
array . . . 26
as.data.frame . . . 28
as.Date . . . 30
as.environment . . . 33
as.function . . . 34
as.POSIX* . . . 35
AsIs . . . 38
asplit . . . 39
assign . . . 40
assignOps . . . 41
attach . . . 42
attr . . . 44
attributes . . . 45
autoload . . . 47
backsolve . . . 48
basename . . . 49
Bessel . . . 50
bindenv . . . 53
bitwise . . . 55
body . . . 56
bquote . . . 57
browser . . . 58
browserText . . . 59
builtins . . . 60
by . . . 61
c . . . 62
call . . . 64
callCC . . . 65
CallExternal . . . 66
capabilities . . . 67
cat . . . 69
cbind . . . 71
char.expand . . . 74
character . . . 75

charmatch . . . 76
chartr . . . 77
chkDots . . . 79
chol . . . 80
chol2inv . . . 82
class . . . 83
col . . . 85
Colon . . . 86
colSums . . . 87
commandArgs . . . 89
comment . . . 89
Comparison . . . 90
complex . . . 92
conditions . . . 94
conflicts . . . 98
connections . . . 99
Constants . . . 109
contributors . . . 110
Control . . . 110
copyright . . . 112
crossprod . . . 112
Cstack_info . . . 113
cumsum . . . 114
curlGetHeaders . . . 115
cut . . . 116
cut.POSIXt . . . 118
data.class . . . 120
data.frame . . . 121
data.matrix . . . 123
date . . . 124
Dates . . . 125
DateTimeClasses . . . 126
dcf . . . 130
debug . . . 132
Defunct . . . 134
delayedAssign . . . 134
deparse . . . 136
deparseOpts . . . 137
Deprecated . . . 140
det . . . 141
detach . . . 142
diag . . . 144
diff . . . 145
difftime . . . 146
dim . . . 148
dimnames . . . 149
do.call . . . 151
dontCheck . . . 153
dots . . . 153
double . . . 154
dput . . . 156
drop . . . 158

droplevels . . . 159
dump . . . 160
duplicated . . . 161
dyn.load . . . 164
eapply . . . 166
eigen . . . 167
encodeString . . . 169
Encoding . . . 170
environment . . . 172
EnvVar . . . 175
eval . . . 177
exists . . . 179
expand.grid . . . 181
expression . . . 182
Extract . . . 183
Extract.data.frame . . . 188
Extract.factor . . . 191
Extremes . . . 192
extSoftVersion . . . 195
factor . . . 196
file.access . . . 200
file.choose . . . 201
file.info . . . 201
file.path . . . 203
file.show . . . 204
files . . . 205
files2 . . . 208
find.package . . . 209
findInterval . . . 211
force . . . 212
forceAndCall . . . 213
Foreign . . . 214
formals . . . 216
format . . . 218
format.info . . . 220
format.pval . . . 222
formatC . . . 222
formatDL . . . 227
function . . . 228
funprog . . . 229
gc . . . 232
gc.time . . . 233
gctorture . . . 234
get . . . 235
getDLLRegisteredRoutines . . . 236
getLoadedDLLs . . . 238
getNativeSymbolInfo . . . 239
gettext . . . 241
getwd . . . 244
gl . . . 245
grep . . . 245
grepRaw . . . 251

groupGeneric . . . 253
grouping . . . 255
gzcon . . . 256
hexmode . . . 257
Hyperbolic . . . 259
iconv . . . 260
icuSetCollate . . . 263
identical . . . 265
identity . . . 268
ifelse . . . 268
integer . . . 270
interaction . . . 271
interactive . . . 272
Internal . . . 273
InternalMethods . . . 273
invisible . . . 275
is.finite . . . 276
is.function . . . 278
is.language . . . 278
is.object . . . 279
is.R . . . 280
is.recursive . . . 280
is.single . . . 281
is.unsorted . . . 282
ISOdatetime . . . 283
isS4 . . . 283
isSymmetric . . . 285
jitter . . . 286
kappa . . . 287
kronecker . . . 289
l10n_info . . . 290
labels . . . 291
lapply . . . 292
Last.value . . . 295
La_library . . . 295
La_version . . . 296
length . . . 297
lengths . . . 298
levels . . . 299
libcurlVersion . . . 301
libPaths . . . 302
library . . . 304
library.dynam . . . 307
license . . . 309
list . . . 310
list.files . . . 312
list2DF . . . 313
list2env . . . 314
load . . . 315
locales . . . 317
log . . . 320
Logic . . . 321

logical . . . 323
LongVectors . . . 325
lower.tri . . . 325
ls . . . 326
make.names . . . 327
make.unique . . . 329
mapply . . . 330
marginSums . . . 331
mat.or.vec . . . 332
match . . . 332
match.arg . . . 334
match.call . . . 336
match.fun . . . 337
MathFun . . . 338
matmult . . . 339
matrix . . . 340
maxCol . . . 342
mean . . . 343
memCompress . . . 344
memlimits . . . 346
Memory . . . 346
Memory-limits . . . 347
memory.profile . . . 349
merge . . . 349
message . . . 352
missing . . . 353
mode . . . 354
mtfrm . . . 355
NA . . . 356
name . . . 358
names . . . 359
nargs . . . 361
nchar . . . 362
nlevels . . . 364
noquote . . . 365
norm . . . 366
normalizePath . . . 368
NotYet . . . 369
nrow . . . 370
ns-dblcolon . . . 371
ns-hooks . . . 372
ns-load . . . 373
ns-topenv . . . 376
NULL . . . 376
numeric . . . 378
NumericConstants . . . 379
numeric_version . . . 381
octmode . . . 382
on.exit . . . 384
Ops.Date . . . 385
options . . . 386
order . . . 396

outer . . . 399
Paren . . . 400
parse . . . 401
paste . . . 404
path.expand . . . 406
pcre_config . . . 407
pipeOp . . . 407
plot . . . 409
pmatch . . . 410
polyroot . . . 412
pos.to.env . . . 413
pretty . . . 413
Primitive . . . 415
print . . . 416
print.data.frame . . . 418
print.default . . . 419
prmatrix . . . 421
proc.time . . . 422
prod . . . 423
proportions . . . 424
pushBack . . . 425
qr . . . 426
QR.Auxiliaries . . . 429
quit . . . 430
Quotes . . . 432
R.Version . . . 435
Random . . . 437
Random.user . . . 441
range . . . 443
rank . . . 444
rapply . . . 446
raw . . . 447
rawConnection . . . 448
rawConversion . . . 450
RdUtils . . . 452
readBin . . . 453
readChar . . . 456
readline . . . 457
readLines . . . 458
readRDS . . . 460
readRenviron . . . 462
Recall . . . 463
reg.finalizer . . . 464
regex . . . 465
regmatches . . . 469
remove . . . 471
rep . . . 472
replace . . . 475
Reserved . . . 475
rev . . . 476
Rhome . . . 476
rle . . . 477

Round . . . 478
round.POSIXt . . . 480
row . . . 481
row+colnames . . . 482
row.names . . . 484
rowsum . . . 485
S3method . . . 486
sample . . . 487
save . . . 489
scale . . . 492
scan . . . 493
search . . . 497
seek . . . 498
seq . . . 500
seq.Date . . . 502
seq.POSIXt . . . 503
sequence . . . 504
serialize . . . 505
sets . . . 506
setTimeLimit . . . 507
showConnections . . . 508
shQuote . . . 510
sign . . . 511
Signals . . . 512
sink . . . 513
slice.index . . . 514
slotOp . . . 515
socketSelect . . . 516
solve . . . 517
sort . . . 518
source . . . 521
Special . . . 524
split . . . 527
sprintf . . . 529
sQuote . . . 533
srcfile . . . 535
StackOverflows . . . 538
standardGeneric . . . 538
startsWith . . . 539
Startup . . . 540
stop . . . 543
stopifnot . . . 545
strptime . . . 547
strrep . . . 553
strsplit . . . 554
strtoi . . . 556
strtrim . . . 557
structure . . . 557
strwrap . . . 558
subset . . . 559
substitute . . . 561
substr . . . 563

sum . . . 564
summary . . . 566
svd . . . 567
sweep . . . 569
switch . . . 571
Syntax . . . 572
Sys.getenv . . . 574
Sys.getpid . . . 575
Sys.glob . . . 575
Sys.info . . . 577
Sys.localeconv . . . 578
sys.parent . . . 579
Sys.readlink . . . 582
Sys.setenv . . . 583
Sys.setFileTime . . . 584
Sys.sleep . . . 585
sys.source . . . 586
Sys.time . . . 587
Sys.which . . . 588
system . . . 589
system.file . . . 591
system.time . . . 592
system2 . . . 593
t . . . 595
table . . . 596
tabulate . . . 599
tapply . . . 600
taskCallback . . . 602
taskCallbackManager . . . 604
taskCallbackNames . . . 605
tempfile . . . 606
textConnection . . . 608
tilde . . . 610
timezones . . . 611
toString . . . 615
trace . . . 616
traceback . . . 620
tracemem . . . 622
transform . . . 623
Trig . . . 625
trimws . . . 626
try . . . 627
typeof . . . 629
unique . . . 630
unlink . . . 631
unlist . . . 632
unname . . . 634
UseMethod . . . 635
userhooks . . . 637
utf8Conversion . . . 639
UTF8filepaths . . . 641
validUTF8 . . . 642

vector . . . 643
Vectorize . . . 645
warning . . . 646
warnings . . . 648
weekdays . . . 650
which . . . 651
which.min . . . 653
with . . . 654
withVisible . . . 656
write . . . 657
writeLines . . . 658
xtfrm . . . 659
zapsmall . . . 660
zpackages . . . 660
zutils . . . 661

2 The `compiler` package **663**
compile . . . 663

3 The `datasets` package **667**
datasets-package . . . 667
ability.cov . . . 667
airmiles . . . 668
AirPassengers . . . 669
airquality . . . 670
anscombe . . . 671
attenu . . . 672
attitude . . . 673
austres . . . 674
beavers . . . 674
BJsales . . . 676
BOD . . . 676
cars . . . 677
ChickWeight . . . 678
chickwts . . . 679
CO2 . . . 680
co2 . . . 681
crimtab . . . 682
discoveries . . . 684
DNase . . . 684
esoph . . . 685
euro . . . 687
eurodist . . . 688
EuStockMarkets . . . 688
faithful . . . 689
Formaldehyde . . . 690
freeny . . . 691
HairEyeColor . . . 692
Harman23.cor . . . 693
Harman74.cor . . . 693
Indometh . . . 694
infert . . . 695
InsectSprays . . . 696

iris . . . 697
islands . . . 698
JohnsonJohnson . . . 698
LakeHuron . . . 699
lh . . . 699
LifeCycleSavings . . . 700
Loblolly . . . 701
longley . . . 702
lynx . . . 703
morley . . . 703
mtcars . . . 704
nhtemp . . . 705
Nile . . . 706
nottem . . . 707
npk . . . 708
occupationalStatus . . . 709
Orange . . . 709
OrchardSprays . . . 710
PlantGrowth . . . 711
precip . . . 712
presidents . . . 713
pressure . . . 714
Puromycin . . . 714
quakes . . . 716
randu . . . 717
rivers . . . 718
rock . . . 718
sleep . . . 719
stackloss . . . 720
state . . . 721
sunspot.month . . . 722
sunspot.year . . . 723
sunspots . . . 724
swiss . . . 725
Theoph . . . 726
Titanic . . . 727
ToothGrowth . . . 728
treering . . . 729
trees . . . 730
UCBAdmissions . . . 731
UKDriverDeaths . . . 732
UKgas . . . 733
UKLungDeaths . . . 734
USAccDeaths . . . 734
USArrests . . . 735
USJudgeRatings . . . 736
USPersonalExpenditure . . . 737
uspop . . . 737
VADeaths . . . 738
volcano . . . 739
warpbreaks . . . 739
women . . . 740

WorldPhones . . . 741
WWWusage . . . 742

4 The grDevices package **743**
grDevices-package . . . 743
adjustcolor . . . 743
as.graphicsAnnot . . . 745
as.raster . . . 745
axisTicks . . . 747
boxplot.stats . . . 748
bringToTop . . . 750
cairo . . . 751
cairoSymbolFont . . . 753
check.options . . . 754
chull . . . 755
cm . . . 756
col2rgb . . . 756
colorRamp . . . 758
colors . . . 760
contourLines . . . 761
convertColor . . . 762
densCols . . . 764
dev . . . 765
dev.capabilities . . . 767
dev.capture . . . 768
dev.flush . . . 769
dev.interactive . . . 769
dev.size . . . 770
dev2 . . . 771
dev2bitmap . . . 773
devAskNewPage . . . 775
Devices . . . 775
embedFonts . . . 777
extendrange . . . 778
getGraphicsEvent . . . 779
gray . . . 782
gray.colors . . . 783
grSoftVersion . . . 784
hcl . . . 785
Hershey . . . 787
hsv . . . 790
Japanese . . . 791
make.rgb . . . 792
msgWindow . . . 794
n2mfrow . . . 794
nclass . . . 795
palette . . . 797
Palettes . . . 799
pdf . . . 803
pdf.options . . . 807
pictex . . . 808
plotmath . . . 810
png . . . 815

postscript . . . 818
postscriptFonts . . . 825
pretty.Date . . . 827
ps.options . . . 828
quartz . . . 830
quartzFonts . . . 832
recordGraphics . . . 833
recordPlot . . . 834
rgb . . . 836
rgb2hsv . . . 837
savePlot . . . 839
trans3d . . . 840
Type1Font . . . 840
windows . . . 842
windows.options . . . 846
windowsFonts . . . 847
x11 . . . 848
X11Fonts . . . 853
xfig . . . 854
xy.coords . . . 856
xyTable . . . 857
xyz.coords . . . 858

5 The graphics package **861**
graphics-package . . . 861
abline . . . 861
arrows . . . 863
assocplot . . . 864
Axis . . . 866
axis . . . 867
axis.POSIXct . . . 870
axTicks . . . 871
barplot . . . 873
box . . . 877
boxplot . . . 878
boxplot.matrix . . . 881
bxp . . . 882
cdplot . . . 885
clip . . . 887
contour . . . 888
convertXY . . . 890
coplot . . . 892
curve . . . 894
dotchart . . . 896
filled.contour . . . 898
fourfoldplot . . . 900
frame . . . 902
grid . . . 903
hist . . . 904
hist.POSIXt . . . 907
identify . . . 909
image . . . 911
layout . . . 914

legend . . . 916
lines . . . 921
locator . . . 922
matplot . . . 923
mosaicplot . . . 926
mtext . . . 929
pairs . . . 931
panel.smooth . . . 934
par . . . 934
persp . . . 943
pie . . . 947
plot.data.frame . . . 949
plot.default . . . 950
plot.design . . . 952
plot.factor . . . 954
plot.formula . . . 955
plot.histogram . . . 956
plot.raster . . . 958
plot.table . . . 959
plot.window . . . 960
plot.xy . . . 961
points . . . 962
polygon . . . 965
polypath . . . 967
rasterImage . . . 969
rect . . . 970
rug . . . 972
screen . . . 973
segments . . . 975
smoothScatter . . . 976
spineplot . . . 978
stars . . . 980
stem . . . 984
stripchart . . . 984
strwidth . . . 986
sunflowerplot . . . 988
symbols . . . 990
text . . . 992
title . . . 995
units . . . 996
xspline . . . 997

6 The `grid` package **1001**

grid-package . . . 1001
absolute.size . . . 1002
arrow . . . 1003
as.mask . . . 1003
calcStringMetric . . . 1004
dataViewport . . . 1006
depth . . . 1007
deviceLoc . . . 1008
drawDetails . . . 1009
editDetails . . . 1010

editViewport 1011
explode 1012
gEdit 1012
getNames 1013
gpar 1014
gPath 1016
Grid 1017
Grid Viewports 1017
grid.add 1021
grid.bezier 1022
grid.cap 1023
grid.circle 1024
grid.clip 1025
grid.convert 1027
grid.copy 1029
grid.curve 1029
grid.delay 1031
grid.display.list 1032
grid.DLapply 1033
grid.draw 1034
grid.edit 1035
grid.force 1036
grid.frame 1038
grid.function 1039
grid.get 1041
grid.grab 1042
grid.grep 1044
grid.grill 1045
grid.grob 1046
grid.group 1047
grid.layout 1049
grid.lines 1051
grid.locator 1053
grid.ls 1054
grid.move.to 1056
grid.newpage 1057
grid.null 1058
grid.pack 1059
grid.path 1060
grid.place 1063
grid.plot.and.legend 1064
grid.points 1065
grid.polygon 1066
grid.pretty 1067
grid.raster 1068
grid.record 1069
grid.rect 1070
grid.refresh 1072
grid.remove 1072
grid.reorder 1073
grid.segments 1075
grid.set 1076

grid.show.layout . . . 1077
grid.show.viewport . . . 1078
grid.stroke . . . 1079
grid.text . . . 1081
grid.xaxis . . . 1083
grid.xspline . . . 1084
grid.yaxis . . . 1086
gridCoords . . . 1088
grobCoords . . . 1089
grobName . . . 1089
grobWidth . . . 1090
grobX . . . 1091
legendGrob . . . 1092
makeContent . . . 1093
patterns . . . 1094
plotViewport . . . 1096
Querying the Viewport Tree . . . 1097
resolveRasterSize . . . 1098
roundrect . . . 1099
showGrob . . . 1100
showViewport . . . 1101
stringWidth . . . 1103
unit . . . 1103
unit.c . . . 1105
unit.length . . . 1106
unit.pmin . . . 1107
unit.rep . . . 1107
unitType . . . 1108
valid.just . . . 1109
validDetails . . . 1110
viewportTransform . . . 1111
vpPath . . . 1112
widthDetails . . . 1113
Working with Viewports . . . 1114
xDetails . . . 1116
xsplinePoints . . . 1117

7 The `methods` package 1119

methods-package . . . 1119
.BasicFunsList . . . 1120
as . . . 1120
BasicClasses . . . 1122
callGeneric . . . 1123
callNextMethod . . . 1125
canCoerce . . . 1129
cbind2 . . . 1129
Classes . . . 1131
classesToAM . . . 1131
Classes_Details . . . 1133
className . . . 1136
classRepresentation-class . . . 1138
Documentation . . . 1139
dotsMethods . . . 1140

environment-class . . . 1143
envRefClass-class . . . 1144
evalSource . . . 1145
findClass . . . 1148
findMethods . . . 1149
fixPre1.8 . . . 1152
genericFunction-class . . . 1153
GenericFunctions . . . 1154
getClass . . . 1157
getMethod . . . 1159
getPackageName . . . 1162
hasArg . . . 1163
implicitGeneric . . . 1164
inheritedSlotNames . . . 1166
initialize-methods . . . 1167
Introduction . . . 1168
is . . . 1170
isSealedMethod . . . 1172
language-class . . . 1173
LinearMethodsList-class . . . 1174
LocalReferenceClasses . . . 1175
makeClassRepresentation . . . 1176
method.skeleton . . . 1177
MethodDefinition-class . . . 1178
Methods . . . 1179
MethodsList-class . . . 1179
Methods_Details . . . 1180
Methods_for_Nongenerics . . . 1184
Methods_for_S3 . . . 1189
MethodWithNext-class . . . 1191
new . . . 1192
nonStructure-class . . . 1194
ObjectsWithPackage-class . . . 1194
promptClass . . . 1195
promptMethods . . . 1196
ReferenceClasses . . . 1197
removeMethod . . . 1208
representation . . . 1209
S3Part . . . 1210
S4groupGeneric . . . 1213
SClassExtension-class . . . 1215
selectSuperClasses . . . 1216
setAs . . . 1217
setClass . . . 1220
setClassUnion . . . 1225
setGeneric . . . 1226
setGroupGeneric . . . 1230
setIs . . . 1231
setLoadActions . . . 1235
setMethod . . . 1238
setOldClass . . . 1242
show . . . 1245

showMethods . . . 1247
signature-class . . . 1249
slot . . . 1250
StructureClasses . . . 1252
testInheritedMethods . . . 1254
TraceClasses . . . 1255
validObject . . . 1256

8 The `parallel` package 1259
parallel-package . . . 1259
clusterApply . . . 1260
detectCores . . . 1263
makeCluster . . . 1264
mcaffinity . . . 1266
mcchildren . . . 1267
mcfork . . . 1269
mclapply . . . 1271
mcparallel . . . 1274
pvec . . . 1277
RNGstreams . . . 1279
splitIndices . . . 1280

9 The `splines` package 1283
splines-package . . . 1283
asVector . . . 1283
backSpline . . . 1284
bs . . . 1285
interpSpline . . . 1286
ns . . . 1287
periodicSpline . . . 1289
polySpline . . . 1290
predict.bs . . . 1291
predict.bSpline . . . 1292
splineDesign . . . 1293
splineKnots . . . 1294
splineOrder . . . 1295
xyVector . . . 1296

10 The `stats` package 1297
stats-package . . . 1297
.checkMFClasses . . . 1297
acf . . . 1298
acf2AR . . . 1301
add1 . . . 1301
addmargins . . . 1304
aggregate . . . 1305
AIC . . . 1308
alias . . . 1310
anova . . . 1311
anova.glm . . . 1312
anova.lm . . . 1313
anova.mlm . . . 1315
ansari.test . . . 1317

aov 1319
approxfun 1321
ar 1324
ar.ols 1327
arima 1329
arima.sim 1333
arima0 1334
ARMAacf 1338
ARMAtoMA 1339
as.hclust 1340
asOneSidedFormula 1341
ave 1341
bandwidth 1342
bartlett.test 1344
Beta 1345
binom.test 1348
Binomial 1350
biplot 1352
biplot.princomp 1353
birthday 1354
Box.test 1355
C 1357
cancor 1358
case+variable.names 1359
Cauchy 1360
chisq.test 1361
Chisquare 1364
cmdscale 1367
coef 1369
complete.cases 1370
confint 1371
constrOptim 1372
contrast 1374
contrasts 1375
convolve 1376
cophenetic 1378
cor 1379
cor.test 1382
cov.wt 1385
cpgram 1386
cutree 1387
decompose 1388
delete.response 1390
dendrapply 1391
dendrogram 1392
density 1397
deriv 1401
deviance 1403
df.residual 1404
diffinv 1405
dist 1406
Distributions 1409

dummy.coef . . . 1410
ecdf . . . 1411
eff.aovlist . . . 1413
effects . . . 1415
embed . . . 1416
expand.model.frame . . . 1417
Exponential . . . 1418
extractAIC . . . 1419
factanal . . . 1421
factor.scope . . . 1424
family . . . 1425
FDist . . . 1429
fft . . . 1431
filter . . . 1432
fisher.test . . . 1434
fitted . . . 1437
fivenum . . . 1438
fligner.test . . . 1438
formula . . . 1440
formula.nls . . . 1442
friedman.test . . . 1443
ftable . . . 1445
ftable.formula . . . 1447
GammaDist . . . 1448
Geometric . . . 1450
getInitial . . . 1452
glm . . . 1453
glm.control . . . 1458
glm.summaries . . . 1459
hclust . . . 1460
heatmap . . . 1463
HoltWinters . . . 1466
Hypergeometric . . . 1469
identify.hclust . . . 1471
influence.measures . . . 1472
integrate . . . 1476
interaction.plot . . . 1478
IQR . . . 1480
is.empty.model . . . 1481
isoreg . . . 1481
KalmanLike . . . 1483
kernapply . . . 1485
kernel . . . 1486
kmeans . . . 1488
kruskal.test . . . 1490
ks.test . . . 1492
ksmooth . . . 1495
lag . . . 1496
lag.plot . . . 1497
line . . . 1498
listof . . . 1500
lm . . . 1500

lm.fit 1503
lm.influence 1505
lm.summaries 1507
loadings 1508
loess 1509
loess.control 1511
Logistic 1512
logLik 1514
loglin 1515
Lognormal 1517
lowess 1519
ls.diag 1520
ls.print 1521
lsfit 1522
mad 1523
mahalanobis 1524
make.link 1525
makepredictcall 1526
manova 1527
mantelhaen.test 1528
mauchly.test 1530
mcnemar.test 1532
median 1533
medpolish 1534
model.extract 1535
model.frame 1536
model.matrix 1539
model.tables 1540
monthplot 1542
mood.test 1544
Multinom 1545
na.action 1546
na.contiguous 1547
na.fail 1548
naprint 1549
naresid 1549
NegBinomial 1550
nextn 1552
nlm 1553
nlminb 1556
nls 1558
nls.control 1564
NLSstAsymptotic 1565
NLSstClosestX 1566
NLSstLfAsymptote 1567
NLSstRtAsymptote 1568
nobs 1568
Normal 1569
numericDeriv 1571
offset 1572
oneway.test 1573
optim 1574

optimize 1579
order.dendrogram 1581
p.adjust 1582
Pair 1584
pairwise.prop.test 1585
pairwise.t.test 1586
pairwise.table 1587
pairwise.wilcox.test 1587
plot.acf 1588
plot.density 1590
plot.HoltWinters 1590
plot.isoreg 1591
plot.lm 1593
plot.ppr 1596
plot.profile.nls 1597
plot.spec 1599
plot.stepfun 1600
plot.ts 1602
Poisson 1603
poisson.test 1605
poly 1606
power 1608
power.anova.test 1609
power.prop.test 1610
power.t.test 1612
PP.test 1613
ppoints 1614
ppr 1615
prcomp 1619
predict 1621
predict.Arima 1622
predict.glm 1624
predict.HoltWinters 1625
predict.lm 1627
predict.loess 1629
predict.nls 1631
predict.smooth.spline 1632
preplot 1633
princomp 1634
print.power.htest 1636
print.ts 1637
printCoefmat 1638
profile 1640
profile.nls 1640
proj 1641
prop.test 1643
prop.trend.test 1645
qqnorm 1646
quade.test 1648
quantile 1650
r2dtable 1652
read.ftable 1653

rect.hclust 1656
relevel 1657
reorder.default 1657
reorder.dendrogram 1659
replications 1660
reshape 1661
residuals 1665
runmed 1666
rWishart 1668
scatter.smooth 1670
screeplot 1671
sd 1672
se.contrast 1672
selfStart 1674
setNames 1676
shapiro.test 1677
sigma 1678
SignRank 1680
simulate 1681
Smirnov 1683
smooth 1685
smooth.spline 1686
smoothEnds 1691
sortedXyData 1692
spec.ar 1693
spec.pgram 1695
spec.taper 1697
spectrum 1698
splinefun 1699
SSasymp 1703
SSasympOff 1705
SSasympOrig 1706
SSbiexp 1707
SSD 1709
SSfol 1710
SSfpl 1711
SSgompertz 1713
SSlogis 1714
SSmicmen 1715
SSweibull 1717
start 1718
stat.anova 1719
stats-deprecated 1720
step 1720
stepfun 1722
stl 1724
stlmethods 1727
StructTS 1728
summary.aov 1730
summary.glm 1731
summary.lm 1733
summary.manova 1735

summary.nls . . . 1737
summary.princomp . . . 1738
supsmu . . . 1739
symnum . . . 1740
t.test . . . 1742
TDist . . . 1744
termplot . . . 1747
terms . . . 1749
terms.formula . . . 1750
terms.object . . . 1751
time . . . 1752
toeplitz . . . 1753
ts . . . 1754
ts-methods . . . 1756
ts.plot . . . 1756
ts.union . . . 1757
tsdiag . . . 1758
tsp . . . 1759
tsSmooth . . . 1760
Tukey . . . 1760
TukeyHSD . . . 1762
Uniform . . . 1763
uniroot . . . 1765
update . . . 1768
update.formula . . . 1769
var.test . . . 1770
varimax . . . 1771
vcov . . . 1772
Weibull . . . 1773
weighted.mean . . . 1775
weighted.residuals . . . 1776
weights . . . 1777
wilcox.test . . . 1777
Wilcoxon . . . 1781
window . . . 1783
xtabs . . . 1784

11 The `stats4` package **1789**
stats4-package . . . 1789
coef-methods . . . 1789
confint-methods . . . 1790
logLik-methods . . . 1790
mle . . . 1790
mle-class . . . 1794
plot-methods . . . 1795
profile-methods . . . 1795
profile.mle-class . . . 1796
show-methods . . . 1797
summary-methods . . . 1797
summary.mle-class . . . 1798
update-methods . . . 1798
vcov-methods . . . 1799

12 The `tcltk` package **1801**
tcltk-package . . . 1801
TclInterface . . . 1801
tclServiceMode . . . 1806
TkCommands . . . 1806
tkpager . . . 1810
tkProgressBar . . . 1811
tkStartGUI . . . 1812
TkWidgetcmds . . . 1812
TkWidgets . . . 1815
tk_choose.dir . . . 1817
tk_choose.files . . . 1818
tk_messageBox . . . 1819
tk_select.list . . . 1819

13 The `tools` package **1821**
tools-package . . . 1821
.print.via.format . . . 1821
add_datalist . . . 1822
assertCondition . . . 1823
bibstyle . . . 1824
buildVignette . . . 1826
buildVignettes . . . 1827
charsets . . . 1829
checkFF . . . 1829
checkMD5sums . . . 1831
checkPoFiles . . . 1831
checkRd . . . 1833
checkRdaFiles . . . 1835
checkTnF . . . 1836
checkVignettes . . . 1837
check_packages_in_dir . . . 1838
codoc . . . 1840
compactPDF . . . 1842
CRANtools . . . 1843
delimMatch . . . 1845
dependsOnPkgs . . . 1846
encoded_text_to_latex . . . 1847
fileutils . . . 1849
find_gs_cmd . . . 1850
getVignetteInfo . . . 1851
HTMLheader . . . 1852
HTMLlinks . . . 1853
loadRdMacros . . . 1853
makevars . . . 1855
make_translations_pkg . . . 1855
md5sum . . . 1856
package_dependencies . . . 1857
package_native_routine_registration_skeleton . . . 1858
parseLatex . . . 1861
parse_Rd . . . 1862
pskill . . . 1863
psnice . . . 1865

QC . . . 1866
Rcmd . . . 1867
Rd2HTML . . . 1868
Rd2txt_options . . . 1870
Rdiff . . . 1872
Rdindex . . . 1873
RdTextFilter . . . 1873
Rdutils . . . 1875
read.00Index . . . 1876
showNonASCII . . . 1876
startDynamicHelp . . . 1877
SweaveTeXFilter . . . 1878
testInstalledPackage . . . 1879
texi2dvi . . . 1880
toHTML . . . 1881
tools-deprecated . . . 1882
toRd . . . 1883
toTitleCase . . . 1884
undoc . . . 1884
update_PACKAGES . . . 1885
update_pkg_po . . . 1887
userdir . . . 1889
vignetteEngine . . . 1889
vignetteInfo . . . 1891
write_PACKAGES . . . 1892
xgettext . . . 1894

14 The `utils` package **1897**

utils-package . . . 1897
adist . . . 1897
alarm . . . 1899
apropos . . . 1900
aregexec . . . 1901
arrangeWindows . . . 1902
askYesNo . . . 1904
aspell . . . 1905
aspell-utils . . . 1907
available.packages . . . 1908
BATCH . . . 1911
bibentry . . . 1912
browseEnv . . . 1916
browseURL . . . 1917
browseVignettes . . . 1919
bug.report . . . 1920
capture.output . . . 1922
changedFiles . . . 1923
charClass . . . 1925
choose.dir . . . 1927
choose.files . . . 1928
chooseBioCmirror . . . 1929
chooseCRANmirror . . . 1930
citation . . . 1931
cite . . . 1932

citEntry . . . 1935
clipboard . . . 1936
close.socket . . . 1937
combn . . . 1938
compareVersion . . . 1939
COMPILE . . . 1940
contrib.url . . . 1941
count.fields . . . 1941
create.post . . . 1942
data . . . 1944
dataentry . . . 1946
debugcall . . . 1948
debugger . . . 1949
demo . . . 1951
DLL.version . . . 1953
download.file . . . 1953
download.packages . . . 1957
edit . . . 1958
edit.data.frame . . . 1960
example . . . 1961
file.edit . . . 1963
file_test . . . 1965
findLineNum . . . 1966
fix . . . 1967
flush.console . . . 1968
format . . . 1969
getAnywhere . . . 1970
getFromNamespace . . . 1971
getParseData . . . 1972
getS3method . . . 1974
getWindowsHandle . . . 1975
getWindowsHandles . . . 1976
glob2rx . . . 1977
globalVariables . . . 1978
hashtab . . . 1980
hasName . . . 1983
head . . . 1983
help . . . 1986
help.request . . . 1989
help.search . . . 1990
help.start . . . 1993
hsearch-utils . . . 1994
INSTALL . . . 1995
install.packages . . . 1997
installed.packages . . . 2003
isS3method . . . 2004
isS3stdGeneric . . . 2005
LINK . . . 2006
localeToCharset . . . 2007
ls.str . . . 2008
maintainer . . . 2009
make.packages.html . . . 2010

make.socket . . . 2011
menu . . . 2012
methods . . . 2013
mirrorAdmin . . . 2015
modifyList . . . 2016
news . . . 2016
nsl . . . 2019
object.size . . . 2019
package.skeleton . . . 2022
packageDescription . . . 2024
packageName . . . 2026
packageStatus . . . 2026
page . . . 2028
person . . . 2029
PkgUtils . . . 2032
process.events . . . 2033
prompt . . . 2034
promptData . . . 2036
promptPackage . . . 2037
Question . . . 2038
rcompgen . . . 2040
read.DIF . . . 2045
read.fortran . . . 2047
read.fwf . . . 2048
read.socket . . . 2050
read.table . . . 2051
readRegistry . . . 2056
recover . . . 2057
relist . . . 2058
REMOVE . . . 2060
remove.packages . . . 2061
removeSource . . . 2062
RHOME . . . 2063
roman . . . 2063
Rprof . . . 2065
Rprofmem . . . 2067
Rscript . . . 2069
RShowDoc . . . 2070
RSiteSearch . . . 2071
rtags . . . 2072
Rtangle . . . 2074
RweaveLatex . . . 2076
Rwin configuration . . . 2080
savehistory . . . 2082
select.list . . . 2083
sessionInfo . . . 2084
setRepositories . . . 2086
setWindowTitle . . . 2087
SHLIB . . . 2088
shortPathName . . . 2090
sourceutils . . . 2091
stack . . . 2092

str . . . 2093
strcapture . . . 2096
summaryRprof . . . 2097
Sweave . . . 2100
SweaveSyntConv . . . 2102
tar . . . 2103
toLatex . . . 2105
txtProgressBar . . . 2106
type.convert . . . 2107
untar . . . 2109
unzip . . . 2112
update.packages . . . 2113
url.show . . . 2115
URLencode . . . 2116
utils-deprecated . . . 2117
View . . . 2117
vignette . . . 2118
warnErrList . . . 2120
winDialog . . . 2121
winextras . . . 2122
winMenus . . . 2122
winProgressBar . . . 2124
write.table . . . 2125
zip . . . 2128

II **2131**

15 The `KernSmooth` package **2133**
bkde . . . 2133
bkde2D . . . 2134
bkfe . . . 2136
dpih . . . 2137
dpik . . . 2138
dpill . . . 2139
locpoly . . . 2141

16 The `MASS` package **2143**
abbey . . . 2143
accdeaths . . . 2143
addterm . . . 2144
Aids2 . . . 2145
Animals . . . 2146
anorexia . . . 2147
anova.negbin . . . 2147
area . . . 2148
bacteria . . . 2149
bandwidth.nrd . . . 2150
bcv . . . 2151
beav1 . . . 2152
beav2 . . . 2153
Belgian-phones . . . 2154
biopsy . . . 2155

birthwt . . . 2156
Boston . . . 2157
boxcox . . . 2158
cabbages . . . 2159
caith . . . 2160
Cars93 . . . 2160
cats . . . 2162
cement . . . 2162
chem . . . 2163
con2tr . . . 2163
confint-MASS . . . 2164
contr.sdif . . . 2165
coop . . . 2166
corresp . . . 2167
cov.rob . . . 2168
cov.trob . . . 2170
cpus . . . 2171
crabs . . . 2172
Cushings . . . 2173
DDT . . . 2173
deaths . . . 2174
denumerate . . . 2174
dose.p . . . 2175
drivers . . . 2176
dropterm . . . 2176
eagles . . . 2178
epil . . . 2179
eqscplot . . . 2180
farms . . . 2181
fgl . . . 2182
fitdistr . . . 2183
forbes . . . 2184
fractions . . . 2185
GAGurine . . . 2186
galaxies . . . 2187
gamma.dispersion . . . 2187
gamma.shape . . . 2188
gehan . . . 2189
genotype . . . 2190
geyser . . . 2191
gilgais . . . 2192
ginv . . . 2193
glm.convert . . . 2193
glm.nb . . . 2194
glmmPQL . . . 2195
hills . . . 2196
hist.scott . . . 2197
housing . . . 2198
huber . . . 2199
hubers . . . 2200
immer . . . 2201
Insurance . . . 2202

isoMDS 2203
kde2d 2204
lda 2205
ldahist 2207
leuk 2209
lm.gls 2210
lm.ridge 2211
loglm 2212
logtrans 2214
lqs 2215
mammals 2218
mca 2219
mcycle 2220
Melanoma 2220
menarche 2221
michelson 2222
minn38 2222
motors 2223
muscle 2224
mvrnorm 2225
negative.binomial 2226
newcomb 2227
nlschools 2227
npk 2228
npr1 2229
Null 2230
oats 2231
OME 2232
painters 2234
pairs.lda 2235
parcoord 2236
petrol 2237
Pima.tr 2238
plot.lda 2239
plot.mca 2240
plot.profile 2240
polr 2241
predict.glmmPQL 2244
predict.lda 2245
predict.lqs 2246
predict.mca 2247
predict.qda 2248
profile.glm 2249
qda 2250
quine 2252
Rabbit 2253
rational 2254
renumerate 2255
rlm 2255
rms.curv 2258
rnegbin 2259
road 2260

rotifer . . . 2260
Rubber . . . 2261
sammon . . . 2262
ships . . . 2263
shoes . . . 2264
shrimp . . . 2264
shuttle . . . 2265
Sitka . . . 2265
Sitka89 . . . 2266
Skye . . . 2267
snails . . . 2268
SP500 . . . 2269
stdres . . . 2269
steam . . . 2270
stepAIC . . . 2270
stormer . . . 2272
studres . . . 2273
summary.loglm . . . 2274
summary.negbin . . . 2275
summary.rlm . . . 2276
survey . . . 2277
synth.tr . . . 2278
theta.md . . . 2278
topo . . . 2280
Traffic . . . 2280
truehist . . . 2281
ucv . . . 2282
UScereal . . . 2283
UScrime . . . 2284
VA . . . 2285
waders . . . 2285
whiteside . . . 2287
width.SJ . . . 2288
write.matrix . . . 2289
wtloss . . . 2290

17 The `Matrix` package **2291**
abIndex-class . . . 2291
abIseq . . . 2292
all-methods . . . 2293
all.equal-methods . . . 2294
atomicVector-class . . . 2294
band . . . 2295
bandSparse . . . 2296
bdiag . . . 2298
BunchKaufman-methods . . . 2299
CAex . . . 2301
cBind . . . 2302
CHMfactor-class . . . 2303
chol . . . 2306
chol2inv-methods . . . 2308
Cholesky . . . 2308
Cholesky-class . . . 2311

colSums . . . 2312
compMatrix-class . . . 2314
condest . . . 2315
CsparseMatrix-class . . . 2317
ddenseMatrix-class . . . 2318
ddiMatrix-class . . . 2319
denseMatrix-class . . . 2320
dgCMatrix-class . . . 2321
dgeMatrix-class . . . 2322
dgRMatrix-class . . . 2323
dgTMatrix-class . . . 2324
Diagonal . . . 2325
diagonalMatrix-class . . . 2327
diagU2N . . . 2328
dMatrix-class . . . 2329
dmperm . . . 2331
dpoMatrix-class . . . 2332
drop0 . . . 2334
dsCMatrix-class . . . 2335
dsparseMatrix-class . . . 2337
dsRMatrix-class . . . 2337
dsyMatrix-class . . . 2339
dtCMatrix-class . . . 2340
dtpMatrix-class . . . 2342
dtRMatrix-class . . . 2343
dtrMatrix-class . . . 2344
expand . . . 2346
expm . . . 2347
externalFormats . . . 2348
facmul . . . 2349
forceSymmetric . . . 2350
formatSparseM . . . 2351
generalMatrix-class . . . 2353
graph-sparseMatrix . . . 2353
Hilbert . . . 2355
image-methods . . . 2355
index-class . . . 2357
indMatrix-class . . . 2358
invPerm . . . 2360
is.na-methods . . . 2361
is.null.DN . . . 2362
isSymmetric-methods . . . 2363
isTriangular . . . 2364
KhatriRao . . . 2365
KNex . . . 2366
kronecker-methods . . . 2367
ldenseMatrix-class . . . 2368
ldiMatrix-class . . . 2369
lgeMatrix-class . . . 2369
lsparseMatrix-classes . . . 2370
lsyMatrix-class . . . 2372
ltrMatrix-class . . . 2373

lu . . . 2374
LU-class . . . 2376
mat2triplet . . . 2377
Matrix . . . 2378
Matrix-class . . . 2380
matrix-products . . . 2382
MatrixClass . . . 2384
MatrixFactorization-class . . . 2385
ndenseMatrix-class . . . 2386
nearPD . . . 2387
ngeMatrix-class . . . 2390
nMatrix-class . . . 2391
nnzero . . . 2392
norm . . . 2393
nsparseMatrix-classes . . . 2394
nsyMatrix-class . . . 2396
ntrMatrix-class . . . 2397
number-class . . . 2398
packedMatrix-class . . . 2398
pMatrix-class . . . 2400
printSpMatrix . . . 2402
qr-methods . . . 2404
rankMatrix . . . 2406
rcond . . . 2409
rep2abI . . . 2411
replValue-class . . . 2412
rleDiff-class . . . 2412
rsparsematrix . . . 2413
RsparseMatrix-class . . . 2414
Schur . . . 2415
Schur-class . . . 2416
solve-methods . . . 2417
sparse.model.matrix . . . 2420
sparseLU-class . . . 2422
SparseM-conversions . . . 2423
sparseMatrix . . . 2424
sparseMatrix-class . . . 2427
sparseQR-class . . . 2429
sparseVector . . . 2431
sparseVector-class . . . 2432
spMatrix . . . 2435
symmetricMatrix-class . . . 2436
symmpart . . . 2438
triangularMatrix-class . . . 2439
TsparseMatrix-class . . . 2440
uniqTsparse . . . 2441
unpack . . . 2442
Unused-classes . . . 2444
updown . . . 2444
USCounties . . . 2445
wrld_1deg . . . 2446
[-methods . . . 2447

[<–methods . . . 2448
%&%-methods . . . 2449

18 The boot package **2451**
abc.ci . . . 2451
acme . . . 2453
aids . . . 2453
aircondit . . . 2454
amis . . . 2455
aml . . . 2456
beaver . . . 2457
bigcity . . . 2458
boot . . . 2458
boot.array . . . 2464
boot.ci . . . 2465
brambles . . . 2468
breslow . . . 2469
calcium . . . 2470
cane . . . 2471
capability . . . 2472
catsM . . . 2472
cav . . . 2473
cd4 . . . 2474
cd4.nested . . . 2474
censboot . . . 2475
channing . . . 2479
claridge . . . 2480
cloth . . . 2481
co.transfer . . . 2481
coal . . . 2482
control . . . 2483
corr . . . 2485
cum3 . . . 2485
cv.glm . . . 2486
darwin . . . 2488
dogs . . . 2489
downs.bc . . . 2489
ducks . . . 2490
EEF.profile . . . 2491
empinf . . . 2492
envelope . . . 2494
exp.tilt . . . 2496
fir . . . 2498
freq.array . . . 2498
frets . . . 2499
glm.diag . . . 2500
glm.diag.plots . . . 2501
gravity . . . 2502
hirose . . . 2503
Imp.Estimates . . . 2504
imp.weights . . . 2506
inv.logit . . . 2507
islay . . . 2508

jack.after.boot . . . 2508
k3.linear . . . 2510
linear.approx . . . 2511
lines.saddle.distn . . . 2513
logit . . . 2515
manaus . . . 2515
melanoma . . . 2516
motor . . . 2517
neuro . . . 2518
nitrofen . . . 2518
nodal . . . 2519
norm.ci . . . 2520
nuclear . . . 2522
paulsen . . . 2523
plot.boot . . . 2523
poisons . . . 2526
polar . . . 2526
print.boot . . . 2527
print.bootci . . . 2528
print.saddle.distn . . . 2529
print.simplex . . . 2529
remission . . . 2530
saddle . . . 2531
saddle.distn . . . 2533
saddle.distn.object . . . 2536
salinity . . . 2537
simplex . . . 2537
simplex.object . . . 2539
smooth.f . . . 2540
sunspot . . . 2542
survival . . . 2542
tau . . . 2543
tilt.boot . . . 2544
tsboot . . . 2547
tuna . . . 2550
urine . . . 2551
var.linear . . . 2552
wool . . . 2552

19 The `class` package **2555**
batchSOM . . . 2555
condense . . . 2556
knn . . . 2557
knn.cv . . . 2558
knn1 . . . 2559
lvq1 . . . 2560
lvq2 . . . 2561
lvq3 . . . 2562
lvqinit . . . 2563
lvqtest . . . 2564
multiedit . . . 2565
olvq1 . . . 2566
reduce.nn . . . 2567

SOM . . . 2568
somgrid . . . 2569

20 The `cluster` package **2571**
agnes . . . 2571
agnes.object . . . 2575
agriculture . . . 2576
animals . . . 2577
bannerplot . . . 2578
chorSub . . . 2580
clara . . . 2581
clara.object . . . 2584
clusGap . . . 2585
clusplot . . . 2589
clusplot.default . . . 2590
coef.hclust . . . 2594
daisy . . . 2595
diana . . . 2598
dissimilarity.object . . . 2600
ellipsoidhull . . . 2601
fanny . . . 2603
fanny.object . . . 2605
flower . . . 2607
lower.to.upper.tri.inds . . . 2608
mona . . . 2608
mona.object . . . 2610
pam . . . 2611
pam.object . . . 2614
partition.object . . . 2616
plantTraits . . . 2617
plot.agnes . . . 2618
plot.diana . . . 2620
plot.mona . . . 2622
plot.partition . . . 2623
pltree . . . 2625
pluton . . . 2626
predict.ellipsoid . . . 2627
print.agnes . . . 2628
print.clara . . . 2629
print.diana . . . 2629
print.dissimilarity . . . 2630
print.fanny . . . 2631
print.mona . . . 2631
print.pam . . . 2632
ruspini . . . 2632
silhouette . . . 2633
sizeDiss . . . 2636
summary.agnes . . . 2637
summary.clara . . . 2637
summary.diana . . . 2638
summary.mona . . . 2639
summary.pam . . . 2639
twins.object . . . 2640

volume.ellipsoid . . . 2640
votes.repub . . . 2641
xclara . . . 2642

21 The `codetools` package **2645**
checkUsage . . . 2645
codetools . . . 2646
findGlobals . . . 2648
showTree . . . 2648

22 The `foreign` package **2651**
lookup.xport . . . 2651
read.arff . . . 2652
read.dbf . . . 2652
read.dta . . . 2654
read.epiinfo . . . 2655
read.mtp . . . 2656
read.octave . . . 2657
read.spss . . . 2658
read.ssd . . . 2661
read.systat . . . 2663
read.xport . . . 2664
S3 read functions . . . 2665
write.arff . . . 2666
write.dbf . . . 2667
write.dta . . . 2668
write.foreign . . . 2670

23 The `lattice` package **2673**
A_01_Lattice . . . 2673
B_00_xyplot . . . 2676
B_01_xyplot.ts . . . 2693
B_02_barchart.table . . . 2696
B_03_histogram . . . 2698
B_04_qqmath . . . 2702
B_05_qq . . . 2705
B_06_levelplot . . . 2707
B_07_cloud . . . 2712
B_08_splom . . . 2717
B_09_tmd . . . 2721
B_10_rfs . . . 2722
B_11_oneway . . . 2723
C_01_trellis.device . . . 2724
C_02_trellis.par.get . . . 2726
C_03_simpleTheme . . . 2729
C_04_lattice.options . . . 2731
C_05_print.trellis . . . 2732
C_06_update.trellis . . . 2736
C_07_shingles . . . 2738
D_draw.colorkey . . . 2740
D_draw.key . . . 2741
D_level.colors . . . 2741
D_make.groups . . . 2743

D_simpleKey . . . 2744
D_strip.default . . . 2745
D_trellis.object . . . 2747
E_interaction . . . 2748
F_1_panel.barchart . . . 2754
F_1_panel.bwplot . . . 2756
F_1_panel.cloud . . . 2758
F_1_panel.densityplot . . . 2762
F_1_panel.dotplot . . . 2763
F_1_panel.histogram . . . 2764
F_1_panel.levelplot . . . 2765
F_1_panel.pairs . . . 2767
F_1_panel.parallel . . . 2770
F_1_panel.qqmath . . . 2771
F_1_panel.stripplot . . . 2773
F_1_panel.xyplot . . . 2774
F_2_llines . . . 2776
F_2_panel.functions . . . 2779
F_2_panel.loess . . . 2782
F_2_panel.qqmathline . . . 2783
F_2_panel.smoothScatter . . . 2784
F_2_panel.spline . . . 2786
F_2_panel.superpose . . . 2787
F_2_panel.violin . . . 2789
F_3_prepanel.default . . . 2790
F_3_prepanel.functions . . . 2792
G_axis.default . . . 2793
G_banking . . . 2796
G_latticeParseFormula . . . 2798
G_packet.panel.default . . . 2799
G_panel.axis . . . 2800
G_panel.number . . . 2802
G_Rows . . . 2803
G_utilities.3d . . . 2804
H_barley . . . 2805
H_environmental . . . 2806
H_ethanol . . . 2807
H_melanoma . . . 2808
H_singer . . . 2809
H_USMortality . . . 2810
I_lset . . . 2812

24 The `mgcv` package **2813**
anova.gam . . . 2813
bam . . . 2815
bam.update . . . 2821
bandchol . . . 2823
betar . . . 2824
blas.thread.test . . . 2825
bug.reports.mgcv . . . 2826
choldrop . . . 2826
choose.k . . . 2828
columb . . . 2830

concurvity . . . 2831
cox.ph . . . 2833
cox.pht . . . 2837
cSplineDes . . . 2839
dDeta . . . 2840
exclude.too.far . . . 2841
extract.lme.cov . . . 2842
family.mgcv . . . 2844
FFdes . . . 2845
fix.family.link . . . 2846
fixDependence . . . 2847
formula.gam . . . 2848
formXtViX . . . 2850
fs.test . . . 2851
full.score . . . 2852
gam . . . 2853
gam.check . . . 2862
gam.control . . . 2864
gam.convergence . . . 2867
gam.fit . . . 2868
gam.fit3 . . . 2869
gam.fit5.post.proc . . . 2872
gam.mh . . . 2873
gam.models . . . 2875
gam.outer . . . 2881
gam.reparam . . . 2883
gam.scale . . . 2884
gam.selection . . . 2884
gam.side . . . 2887
gam.vcomp . . . 2889
gam2objective . . . 2891
gamlss.etamu . . . 2892
gamlss.gH . . . 2893
gamm . . . 2894
gammals . . . 2900
gamObject . . . 2902
gamSim . . . 2905
gaulss . . . 2906
get.var . . . 2907
gevlss . . . 2908
ginla . . . 2910
gumbls . . . 2913
identifiability . . . 2914
in.out . . . 2915
influence.gam . . . 2916
initial.sp . . . 2917
inSide . . . 2918
interpret.gam . . . 2919
jagam . . . 2920
k.check . . . 2925
ldetS . . . 2926
ldTweedie . . . 2927

linear.functional.terms . . . 2929
logLik.gam . . . 2932
ls.size . . . 2934
magic . . . 2935
magic.post.proc . . . 2939
mgcv.FAQ . . . 2940
mgcv.package . . . 2942
mgcv.parallel . . . 2944
mini.roots . . . 2946
missing.data . . . 2947
model.matrix.gam . . . 2948
mono.con . . . 2949
mroot . . . 2950
multinom . . . 2951
mvn . . . 2953
negbin . . . 2954
new.name . . . 2956
notExp . . . 2957
notExp2 . . . 2958
null.space.dimension . . . 2960
ocat . . . 2961
one.se.rule . . . 2962
pcls . . . 2963
pdIdnot . . . 2967
pdTens . . . 2968
pen.edf . . . 2969
place.knots . . . 2970
plot.gam . . . 2971
polys.plot . . . 2976
predict.bam . . . 2977
predict.gam . . . 2980
Predict.matrix . . . 2985
Predict.matrix.cr.smooth . . . 2987
Predict.matrix.soap.film . . . 2988
print.gam . . . 2990
psum.chisq . . . 2991
qq.gam . . . 2993
random.effects . . . 2995
residuals.gam . . . 2997
rig . . . 2998
rmvn . . . 2999
Rrank . . . 3000
rTweedie . . . 3001
s . . . 3002
scat . . . 3005
sdiag . . . 3006
shash . . . 3007
single.index . . . 3009
Sl.initrep . . . 3011
Sl.repara . . . 3012
Sl.setup . . . 3012
slanczos . . . 3013

smooth.construct . . . 3014
smooth.construct.ad.smooth.spec . . . 3019
smooth.construct.bs.smooth.spec . . . 3022
smooth.construct.cr.smooth.spec . . . 3025
smooth.construct.ds.smooth.spec . . . 3027
smooth.construct.fs.smooth.spec . . . 3029
smooth.construct.gp.smooth.spec . . . 3031
smooth.construct.mrf.smooth.spec . . . 3034
smooth.construct.ps.smooth.spec . . . 3037
smooth.construct.re.smooth.spec . . . 3039
smooth.construct.so.smooth.spec . . . 3042
smooth.construct.sos.smooth.spec . . . 3047
smooth.construct.t2.smooth.spec . . . 3050
smooth.construct.tensor.smooth.spec . . . 3051
smooth.construct.tp.smooth.spec . . . 3052
smooth.info . . . 3055
smooth.terms . . . 3056
smooth2random . . . 3059
smoothCon . . . 3061
sp.vcov . . . 3064
spasm.construct . . . 3065
step.gam . . . 3066
summary.gam . . . 3067
t2 . . . 3071
te . . . 3075
tensor.prod.model.matrix . . . 3079
totalPenaltySpace . . . 3081
trichol . . . 3082
trind.generator . . . 3083
Tweedie . . . 3084
twlss . . . 3086
uniquecombs . . . 3087
vcov.gam . . . 3089
vis.gam . . . 3090
XWXd . . . 3092
ziP . . . 3095
ziplss . . . 3097

25 The `nlme` package **3101**
ACF . . . 3101
ACF.gls . . . 3102
ACF.lme . . . 3103
Alfalfa . . . 3104
allCoef . . . 3105
anova.gls . . . 3106
anova.lme . . . 3108
as.matrix.corStruct . . . 3110
as.matrix.pdMat . . . 3111
as.matrix.reStruct . . . 3112
asOneFormula . . . 3113
Assay . . . 3114
asTable . . . 3114
augPred . . . 3115

balancedGrouped . . . 3117
bdf . . . 3118
BodyWeight . . . 3119
Cefamandole . . . 3120
Coef . . . 3120
coef.corStruct . . . 3121
coef.gnls . . . 3122
coef.lme . . . 3123
coef.lmList . . . 3124
coef.modelStruct . . . 3126
coef.pdMat . . . 3127
coef.reStruct . . . 3128
coef.varFunc . . . 3129
collapse . . . 3130
collapse.groupedData . . . 3131
compareFits . . . 3132
comparePred . . . 3133
corAR1 . . . 3134
corARMA . . . 3136
corCAR1 . . . 3138
corClasses . . . 3139
corCompSymm . . . 3140
corExp . . . 3141
corFactor . . . 3143
corFactor.corStruct . . . 3144
corGaus . . . 3145
corLin . . . 3146
corMatrix . . . 3148
corMatrix.corStruct . . . 3149
corMatrix.pdMat . . . 3150
corMatrix.reStruct . . . 3151
corNatural . . . 3152
corRatio . . . 3153
corSpatial . . . 3154
corSpher . . . 3156
corSymm . . . 3158
Covariate . . . 3159
Covariate.varFunc . . . 3160
Dialyzer . . . 3161
Dim . . . 3161
Dim.corSpatial . . . 3162
Dim.corStruct . . . 3163
Dim.pdMat . . . 3164
Earthquake . . . 3165
ergoStool . . . 3166
Fatigue . . . 3166
fdHess . . . 3167
fitted.glsStruct . . . 3168
fitted.gnlsStruct . . . 3169
fitted.lme . . . 3169
fitted.lmeStruct . . . 3170
fitted.lmList . . . 3171

fitted.nlmeStruct . . . 3172
fixed.effects . . . 3173
fixef.lmList . . . 3174
formula.pdBlocked . . . 3175
formula.pdMat . . . 3176
formula.reStruct . . . 3177
gapply . . . 3177
Gasoline . . . 3179
getCovariate . . . 3179
getCovariate.corStruct . . . 3180
getCovariate.data.frame . . . 3181
getCovariate.varFunc . . . 3182
getCovariateFormula . . . 3183
getData . . . 3183
getData.gls . . . 3184
getData.lme . . . 3185
getData.lmList . . . 3186
getGroups . . . 3186
getGroups.corStruct . . . 3187
getGroups.data.frame . . . 3188
getGroups.gls . . . 3189
getGroups.lme . . . 3190
getGroups.lmList . . . 3191
getGroups.varFunc . . . 3192
getGroupsFormula . . . 3193
getResponse . . . 3194
getResponseFormula . . . 3195
getVarCov . . . 3195
gls . . . 3196
glsControl . . . 3198
glsObject . . . 3200
glsStruct . . . 3201
Glucose . . . 3201
Glucose2 . . . 3202
gnls . . . 3202
gnlsControl . . . 3204
gnlsObject . . . 3206
gnlsStruct . . . 3207
groupedData . . . 3208
gsummary . . . 3210
Gun . . . 3212
IGF . . . 3212
Initialize . . . 3213
Initialize.corStruct . . . 3214
Initialize.glsStruct . . . 3215
Initialize.lmeStruct . . . 3215
Initialize.reStruct . . . 3216
Initialize.varFunc . . . 3217
intervals . . . 3218
intervals.gls . . . 3219
intervals.lme . . . 3220
intervals.lmList . . . 3221

isBalanced . . . 3222
isInitialized . . . 3223
LDEsysMat . . . 3224
lme . . . 3225
lme.groupedData . . . 3227
lme.lmList . . . 3230
lmeControl . . . 3232
lmeObject . . . 3233
lmeStruct . . . 3235
lmList . . . 3236
lmList.groupedData . . . 3237
logDet . . . 3238
logDet.corStruct . . . 3239
logDet.pdMat . . . 3240
logDet.reStruct . . . 3240
logLik.corStruct . . . 3241
logLik.glsStruct . . . 3242
logLik.gnls . . . 3243
logLik.gnlsStruct . . . 3243
logLik.lme . . . 3244
logLik.lmeStruct . . . 3245
logLik.lmList . . . 3246
logLik.reStruct . . . 3247
logLik.varFunc . . . 3248
Machines . . . 3249
MathAchieve . . . 3249
MathAchSchool . . . 3250
Matrix . . . 3250
Matrix.pdMat . . . 3251
Matrix.reStruct . . . 3252
Meat . . . 3252
Milk . . . 3253
model.matrix.reStruct . . . 3254
Muscle . . . 3255
Names . . . 3255
Names.formula . . . 3256
Names.pdBlocked . . . 3257
Names.pdMat . . . 3258
Names.reStruct . . . 3259
needUpdate . . . 3260
needUpdate.modelStruct . . . 3260
Nitrendipene . . . 3261
nlme . . . 3262
nlme.nlsList . . . 3265
nlmeControl . . . 3267
nlmeObject . . . 3269
nlmeStruct . . . 3270
nlsList . . . 3271
nlsList.selfStart . . . 3273
Oats . . . 3274
Orthodont . . . 3274
Ovary . . . 3275

Oxboys . . . 3276
Oxide . . . 3276
pairs.compareFits . . . 3277
pairs.lme . . . 3278
pairs.lmList . . . 3279
PBG . . . 3281
pdBlocked . . . 3281
pdClasses . . . 3283
pdCompSymm . . . 3284
pdConstruct . . . 3285
pdConstruct.pdBlocked . . . 3286
pdDiag . . . 3287
pdFactor . . . 3288
pdFactor.reStruct . . . 3289
pdIdent . . . 3290
pdLogChol . . . 3291
pdMat . . . 3293
pdMatrix . . . 3294
pdMatrix.reStruct . . . 3295
pdNatural . . . 3296
pdSymm . . . 3297
Phenobarb . . . 3298
phenoModel . . . 3299
Pixel . . . 3300
plot.ACF . . . 3301
plot.augPred . . . 3302
plot.compareFits . . . 3303
plot.gls . . . 3304
plot.intervals.lmList . . . 3305
plot.lme . . . 3306
plot.lmList . . . 3308
plot.nffGroupedData . . . 3309
plot.nfnGroupedData . . . 3311
plot.nmGroupedData . . . 3312
plot.ranef.lme . . . 3314
plot.ranef.lmList . . . 3316
plot.Variogram . . . 3317
pooledSD . . . 3318
predict.gls . . . 3319
predict.gnls . . . 3320
predict.lme . . . 3321
predict.lmList . . . 3322
predict.nlme . . . 3323
print.summary.pdMat . . . 3325
print.varFunc . . . 3326
qqnorm.gls . . . 3326
qqnorm.lme . . . 3328
Quinidine . . . 3329
quinModel . . . 3330
Rail . . . 3331
random.effects . . . 3332
ranef.lme . . . 3332

ranef.lmList 3334
RatPupWeight 3335
recalc 3336
recalc.corStruct 3337
recalc.modelStruct 3338
recalc.reStruct 3339
recalc.varFunc 3339
Relaxin 3340
Remifentanil 3341
residuals.gls 3342
residuals.glsStruct 3343
residuals.gnlsStruct 3344
residuals.lme 3345
residuals.lmeStruct 3346
residuals.lmList 3347
residuals.nlmeStruct 3348
reStruct 3349
simulate.lme 3350
solve.pdMat 3352
solve.reStruct 3352
Soybean 3353
splitFormula 3354
Spruce 3355
summary.corStruct 3355
summary.gls 3356
summary.lme 3357
summary.lmList 3358
summary.modelStruct 3360
summary.nlsList 3360
summary.pdMat 3362
summary.varFunc 3363
Tetracycline1 3364
Tetracycline2 3364
update.modelStruct 3365
update.varFunc 3365
varClasses 3366
varComb 3367
varConstPower 3368
varConstProp 3369
VarCorr 3372
varExp 3373
varFixed 3374
varFunc 3375
varIdent 3375
Variogram 3377
Variogram.corExp 3378
Variogram.corGaus 3379
Variogram.corLin 3380
Variogram.corRatio 3381
Variogram.corSpatial 3382
Variogram.corSpher 3383
Variogram.default 3384

Variogram.gls . . . 3385
Variogram.lme . . . 3387
varPower . . . 3389
varWeights . . . 3390
varWeights.glsStruct . . . 3391
varWeights.lmeStruct . . . 3391
Wafer . . . 3392
Wheat . . . 3393
Wheat2 . . . 3393
[.pdMat . . . 3394

26 The `nnet` package **3395**
class.ind . . . 3395
multinom . . . 3396
nnet . . . 3397
nnetHess . . . 3400
predict.nnet . . . 3401
which.is.max . . . 3402

27 The `rpart` package **3403**
car.test.frame . . . 3403
car90 . . . 3404
cu.summary . . . 3406
kyphosis . . . 3407
labels.rpart . . . 3407
meanvar.rpart . . . 3408
na.rpart . . . 3409
path.rpart . . . 3410
plot.rpart . . . 3411
plotcp . . . 3412
post.rpart . . . 3413
predict.rpart . . . 3414
print.rpart . . . 3416
printcp . . . 3417
prune.rpart . . . 3418
residuals.rpart . . . 3419
rpart . . . 3420
rpart.control . . . 3421
rpart.exp . . . 3423
rpart.object . . . 3423
rsq.rpart . . . 3425
snip.rpart . . . 3426
solder.balance . . . 3427
stagec . . . 3428
summary.rpart . . . 3428
text.rpart . . . 3429
xpred.rpart . . . 3431

28 The `spatial` package **3433**
anova.trls . . . 3433
correlogram . . . 3434
expcov . . . 3435
Kaver . . . 3436

Kenvl . . . 3437
Kfn . . . 3438
ppgetregion . . . 3439
ppinit . . . 3439
pplik . . . 3440
ppregion . . . 3441
predict.trls . . . 3441
prmat . . . 3442
Psim . . . 3443
semat . . . 3444
SSI . . . 3445
Strauss . . . 3446
surf.gls . . . 3447
surf.ls . . . 3448
trls.influence . . . 3449
trmat . . . 3450
variogram . . . 3451

29 The `survival` package **3453**
aareg . . . 3453
aeqSurv . . . 3456
aggregate.survfit . . . 3457
agreg.fit . . . 3458
aml . . . 3459
anova.coxph . . . 3459
attrassign . . . 3460
basehaz . . . 3462
bladder . . . 3462
blogit . . . 3464
cch . . . 3465
cgd . . . 3467
cgd0 . . . 3468
cipoisson . . . 3469
clogit . . . 3470
cluster . . . 3472
colon . . . 3473
concordance . . . 3474
concordancefit . . . 3476
cox.zph . . . 3477
coxph . . . 3479
coxph.control . . . 3483
coxph.detail . . . 3485
coxph.object . . . 3486
coxph.wtest . . . 3487
coxsurv.fit . . . 3488
diabetic . . . 3489
dsurvreg . . . 3490
finegray . . . 3491
flchain . . . 3493
frailty . . . 3495
gbsg . . . 3497
heart . . . 3498
is.ratetable . . . 3499

kidney . . . 3499
levels.Surv . . . 3500
lines.survfit . . . 3501
logan . . . 3503
logLik.coxph . . . 3504
lung . . . 3505
mgus . . . 3506
mgus2 . . . 3507
model.frame.coxph . . . 3508
model.matrix.coxph . . . 3509
myeloid . . . 3510
myeloma . . . 3511
nafld . . . 3511
neardate . . . 3513
nsk . . . 3514
nwtco . . . 3516
ovarian . . . 3517
pbc . . . 3518
pbcseq . . . 3519
plot.aareg . . . 3521
plot.cox.zph . . . 3521
plot.survfit . . . 3523
predict.coxph . . . 3526
predict.survreg . . . 3528
print.aareg . . . 3529
print.summary.coxph . . . 3530
print.summary.survexp . . . 3531
print.summary.survfit . . . 3531
print.survfit . . . 3532
pseudo . . . 3533
pspline . . . 3535
pyears . . . 3536
quantile.survfit . . . 3539
ratetable . . . 3541
ratetableDate . . . 3542
ratetables . . . 3542
rats . . . 3543
rats2 . . . 3544
reliability . . . 3545
residuals.coxph . . . 3546
residuals.survfit . . . 3547
residuals.survreg . . . 3549
retinopathy . . . 3550
rhDNase . . . 3551
ridge . . . 3552
rotterdam . . . 3553
royston . . . 3555
rttright . . . 3556
solder . . . 3557
stanford2 . . . 3558
statefig . . . 3559
strata . . . 3560

summary.aareg . . . 3561
summary.coxph . . . 3563
summary.pyears . . . 3564
summary.survexp . . . 3565
summary.survfit . . . 3566
Surv . . . 3568
Surv-methods . . . 3570
Surv2 . . . 3572
Surv2data . . . 3573
survcheck . . . 3574
survdiff . . . 3575
survexp . . . 3577
survexp.fit . . . 3580
survexp.object . . . 3581
survfit . . . 3582
survfit.coxph . . . 3583
survfit.formula . . . 3586
survfit.matrix . . . 3590
survfit.object . . . 3591
survfit0 . . . 3593
survfitcoxph.fit . . . 3594
survival-deprecated . . . 3595
survobrien . . . 3596
survreg . . . 3597
survreg.control . . . 3599
survreg.distributions . . . 3600
survreg.object . . . 3602
survregDtest . . . 3603
survSplit . . . 3604
tcut . . . 3605
tmerge . . . 3606
tobin . . . 3608
transplant . . . 3609
udca . . . 3610
untangle.specials . . . 3611
uspop2 . . . 3612
vcov.coxph . . . 3613
veteran . . . 3613
xtfrm.Surv . . . 3614
yates . . . 3615
yates_setup . . . 3616

Index **3619**