

# Pattern Recognition and Machine learning

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## Chapter 1 Introduction

### Problem 1

Apply partial derivative to  $E(\omega)$  with respect to  $\omega_i$  and set it to zero.

$$\frac{\partial E(\omega)}{\partial \omega_i} = \sum_{n=1}^N (y - t_n) \frac{\partial y}{\partial \omega_i} = \sum_{n=1}^N (y - t_n)(x_n)^i = \sum_{n=1}^N \left( \sum_{j=0}^M \omega_j (x_n)^j - t_n \right) (x_n)^i = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$\sum_{j=0}^M \omega_j \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^{i+j} = \sum_{n=1}^N t_n (x_n)^i \quad (2)$$

where

$$A_i^j = \sum_{n=1}^N (x_n)^{i+j} \quad (3)$$

$$T_i = \sum_{n=1}^N t_n (x_n)^i \quad (4)$$

### Problem 2