

# **SOFT COMPUTING**

## **PARTICLE SWARM OPTIMIZATION**

### **SPHERE FUNCTION & RASTRIGIN FUNCTION**

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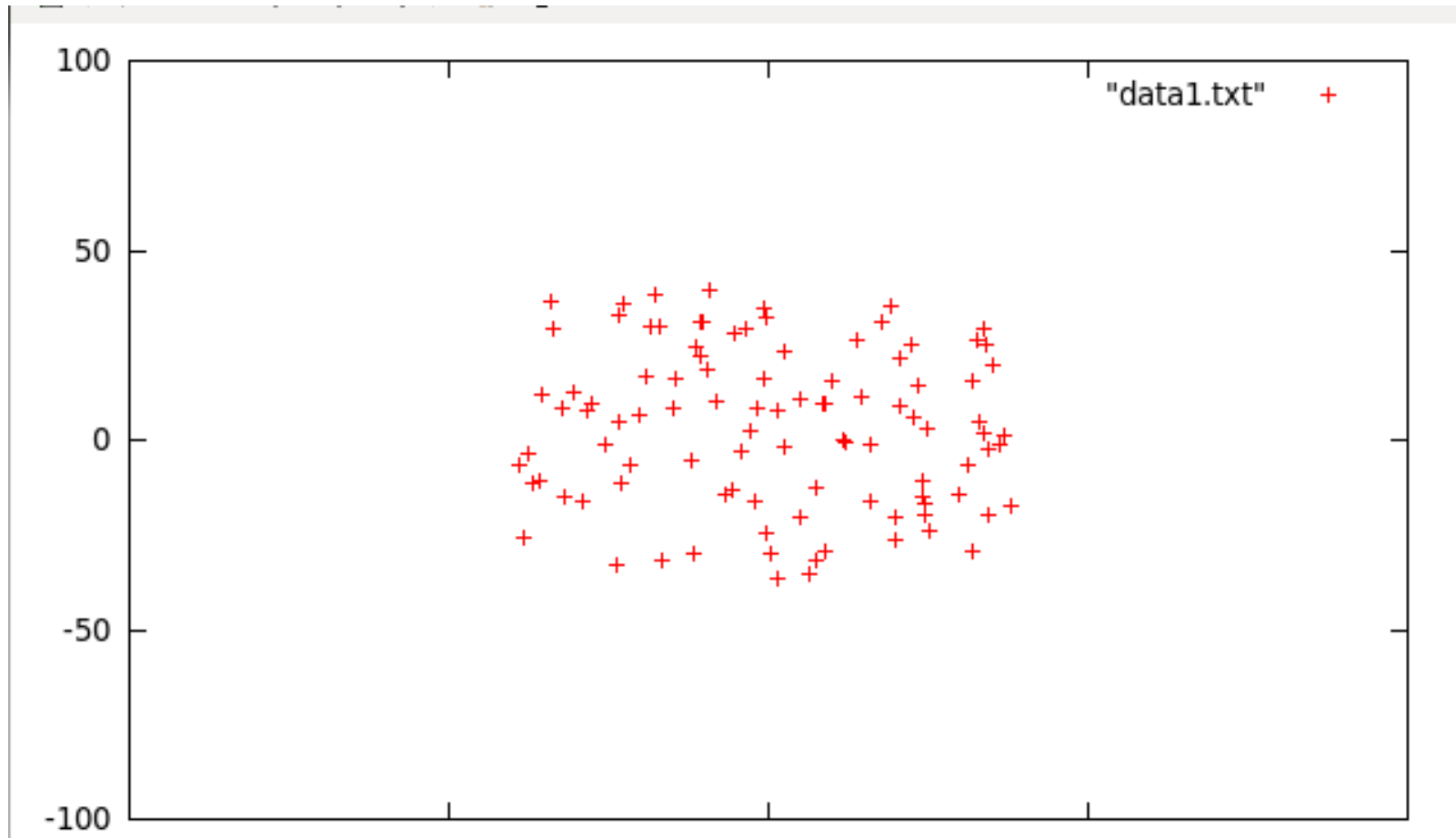
# **SPHERE FUNCTION**

## **- PARAMETERS**

- Particle number: 100
- Search domain:  $-100 < X_i < 100$
- $C_1$ : 2
- $C_2$ : 2
- $\text{Rand}_1$ : 0.26159124447458926
- $\text{Rand}_2$ : 0.056226893824293245
- $V_0$ : [0, 0]
- $W$ : 0
- Terminate condition:  $t = 100$

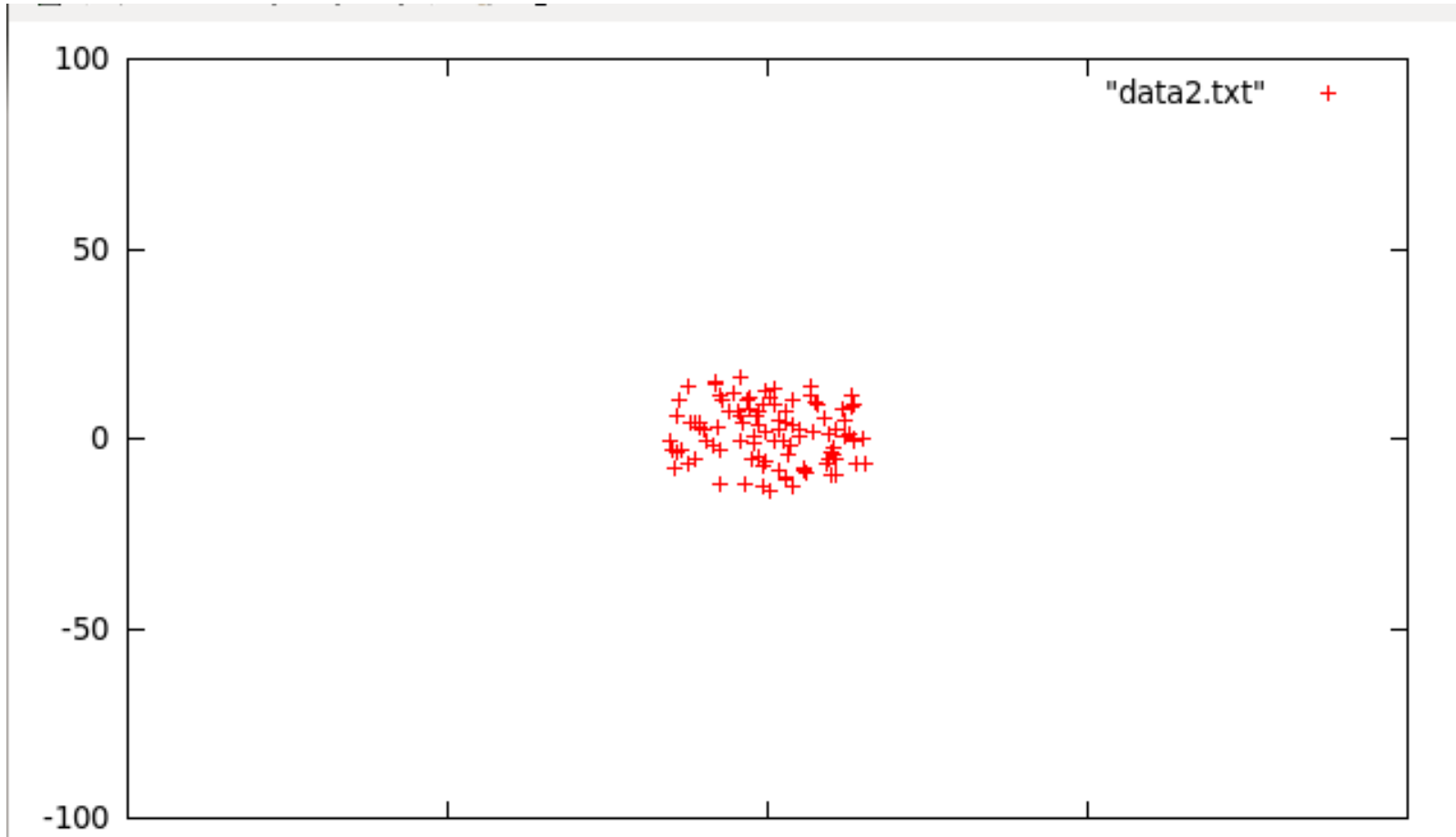
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (1/7)



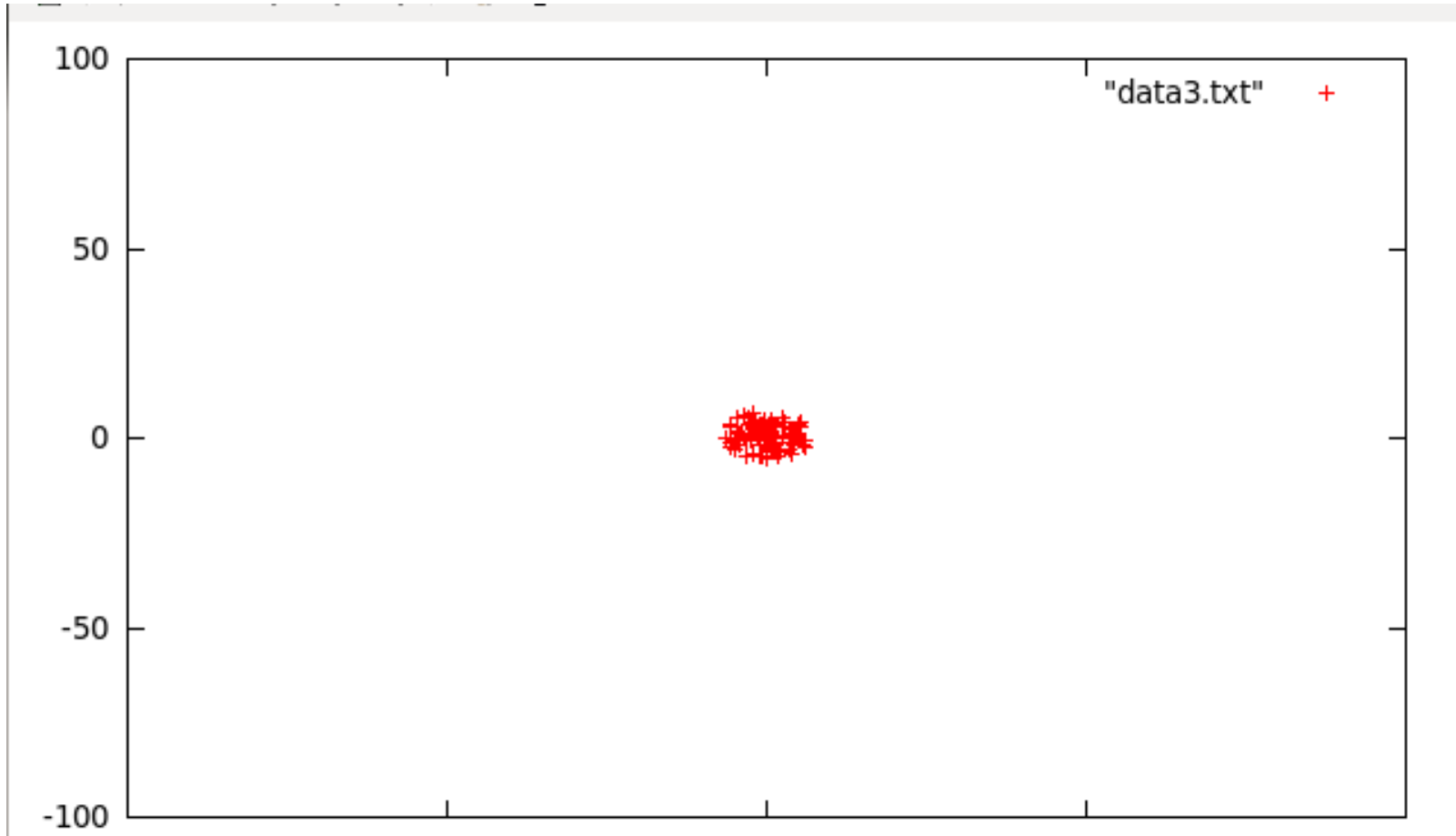
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (2/7)



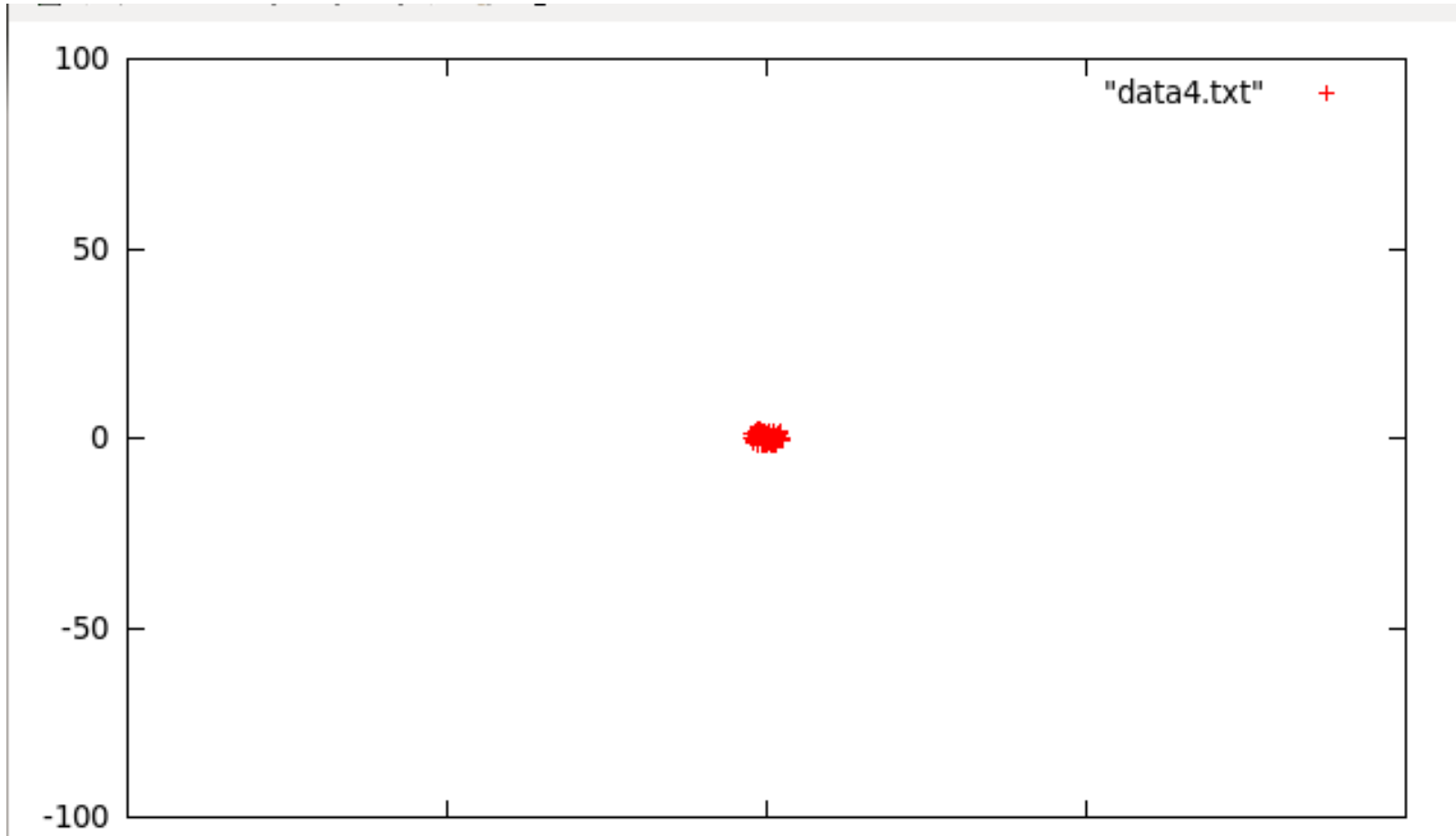
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (3/7)



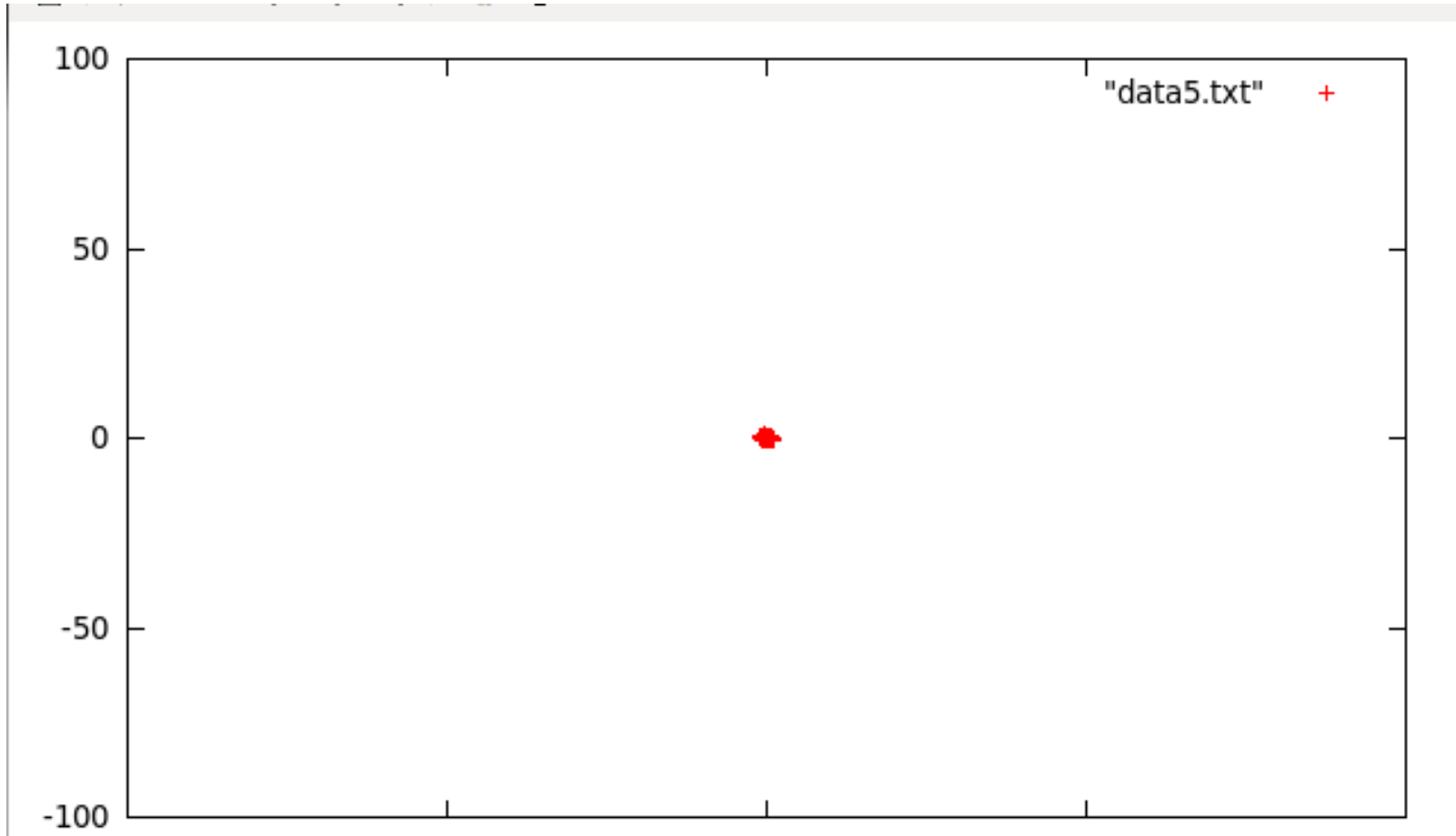
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (4/7)



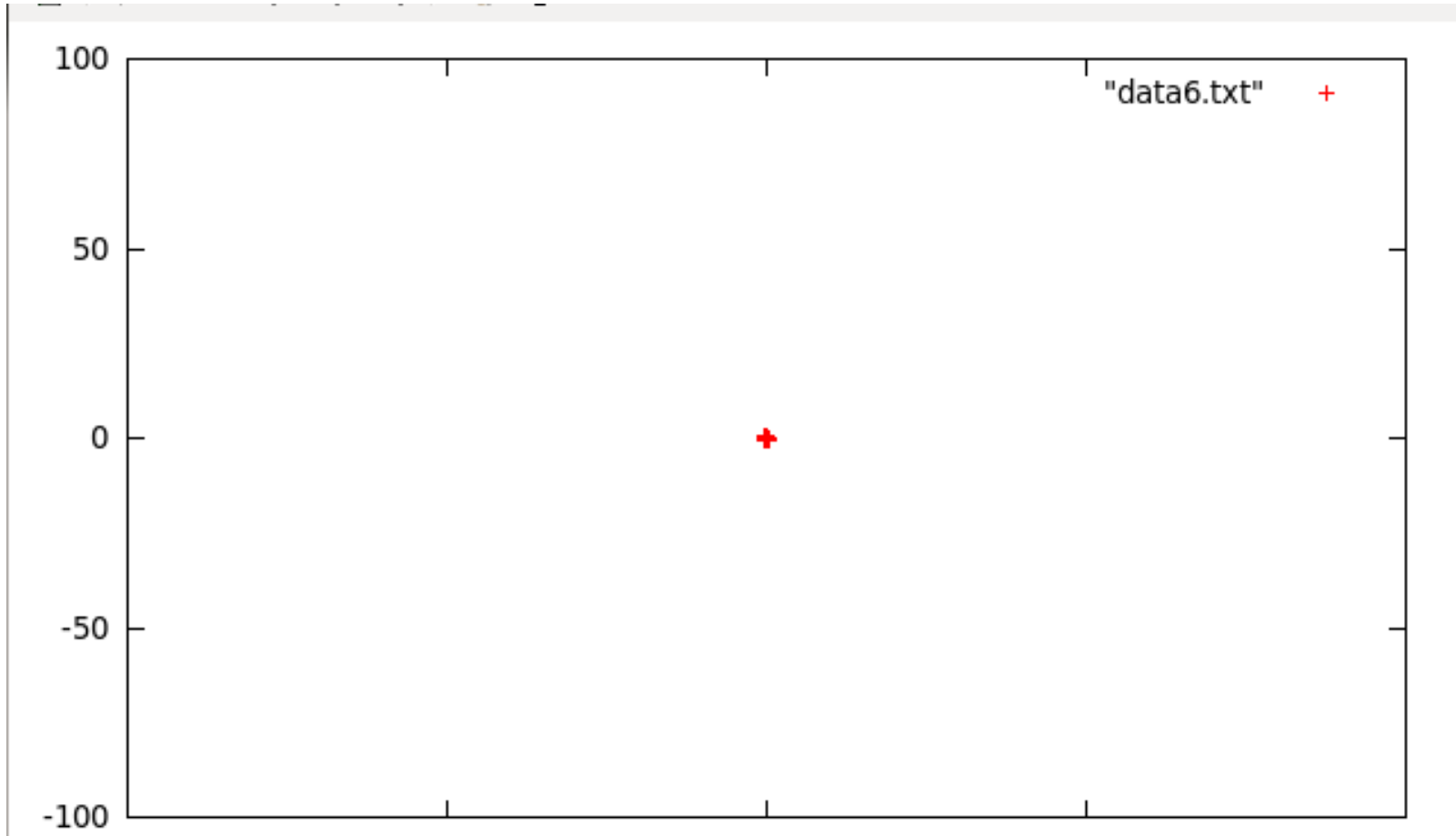
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (5/7)



# SPHERE FUNCTION

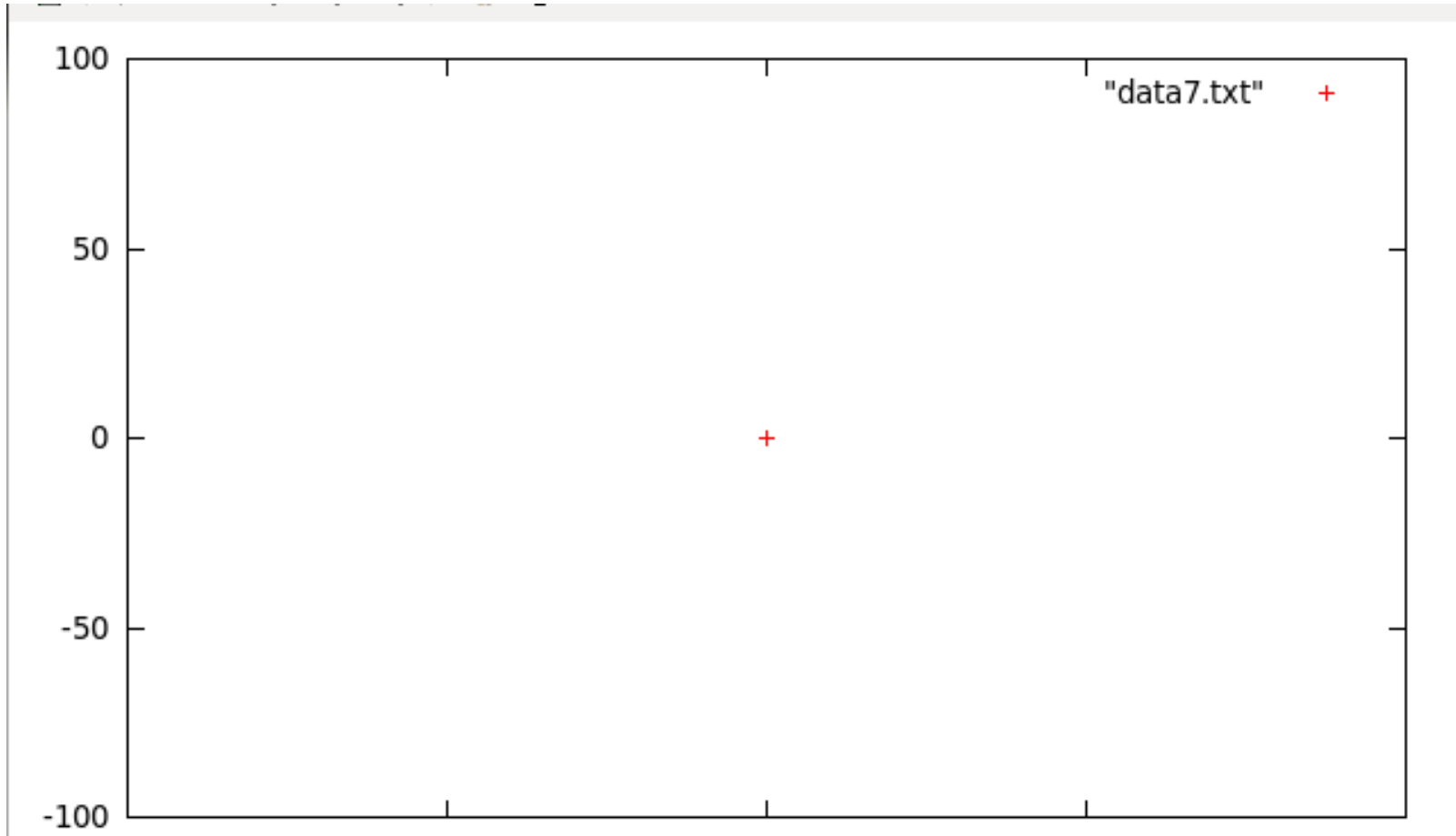
## - PROCESS (6/7)





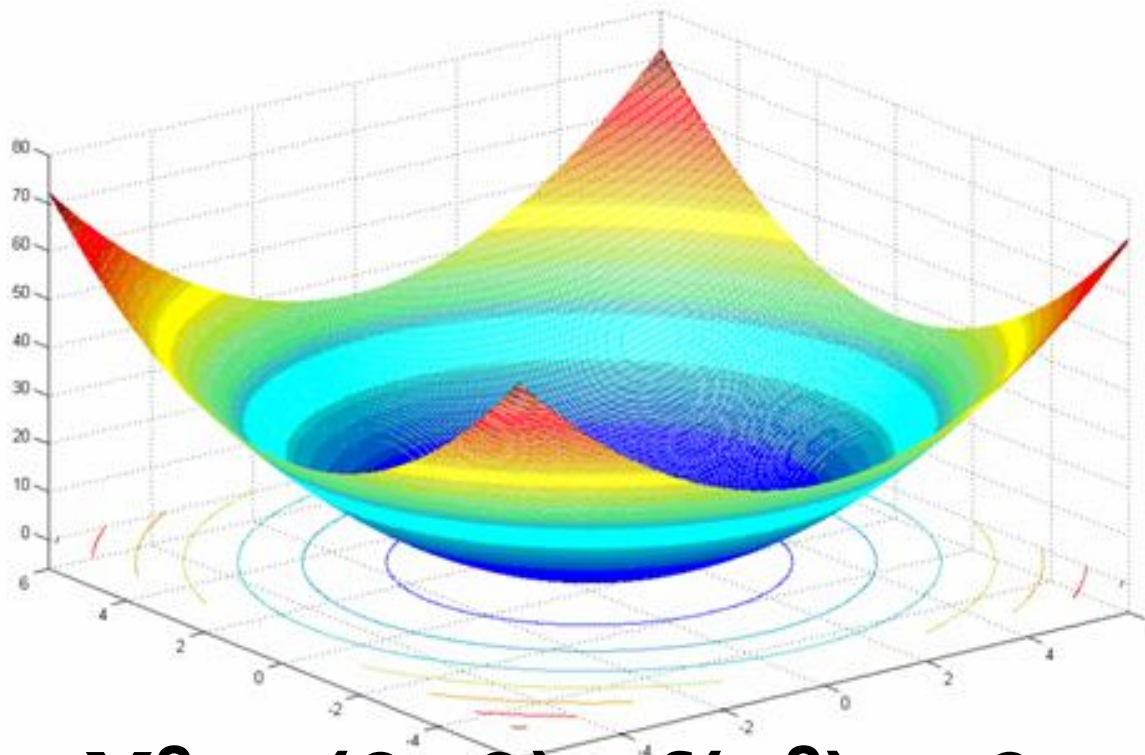
# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (7/7)



# SPHERE FUNCTION

## - THE GLOBAL MINIMA



$$\mathbf{x}^2 = (0, 0), f(\mathbf{x}^2) = 0$$

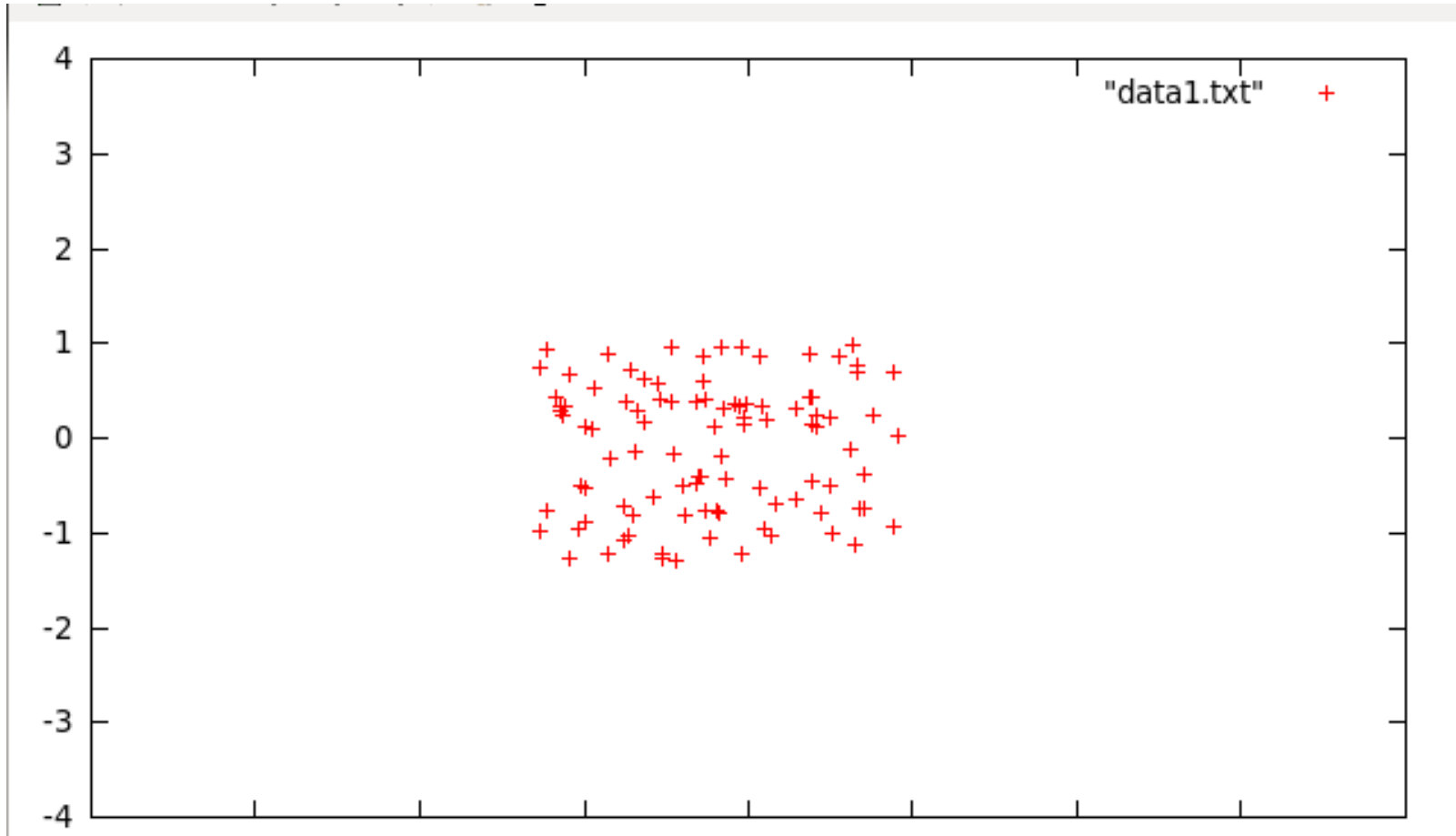
# **RASTRIGIN FUNCTION**

## **- PARAMETERS**

- Particle number: 100
- Search domain:  $-4 < X_i < 4$
- $C_1$ : 2
- $C_2$ : 2
- $\text{Rand}_1$ : 0.28019110555769167
- $\text{Rand}_2$ : 0.081576937926788
- $V_0$ : [0, 0]
- $W$ : 0
- Terminate condition:  $t = 100$

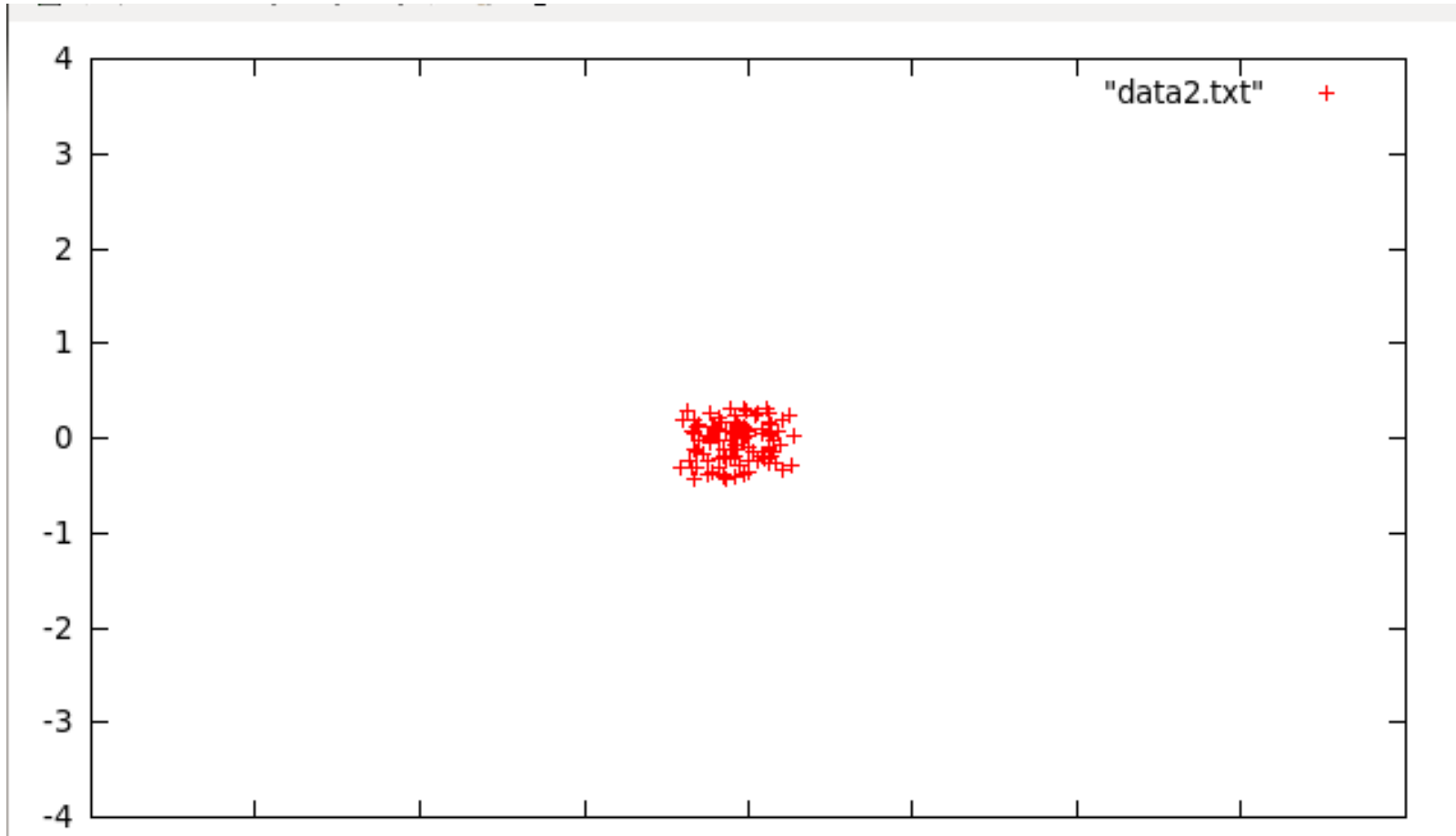
# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (1/7)



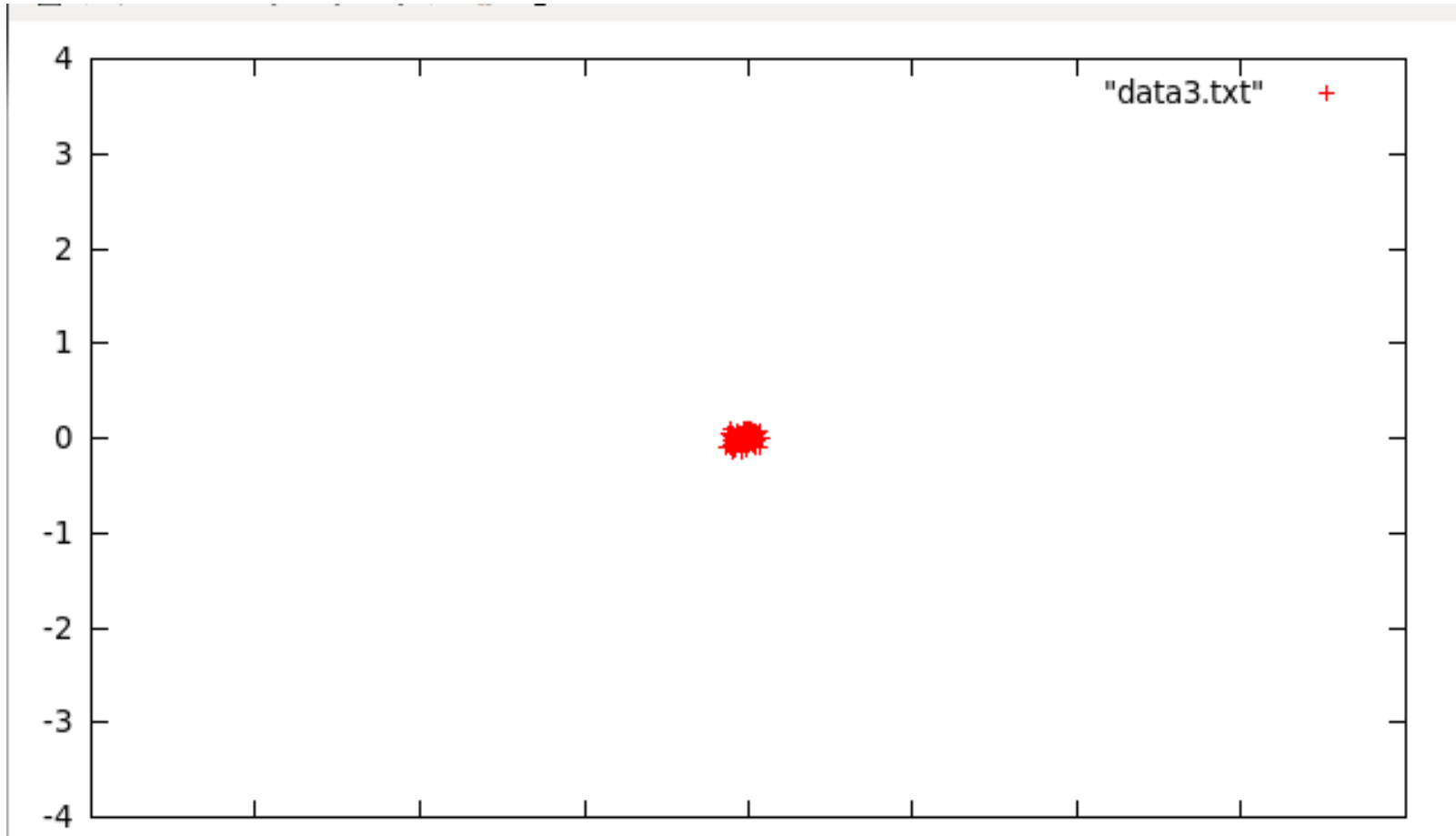
# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (2/7)



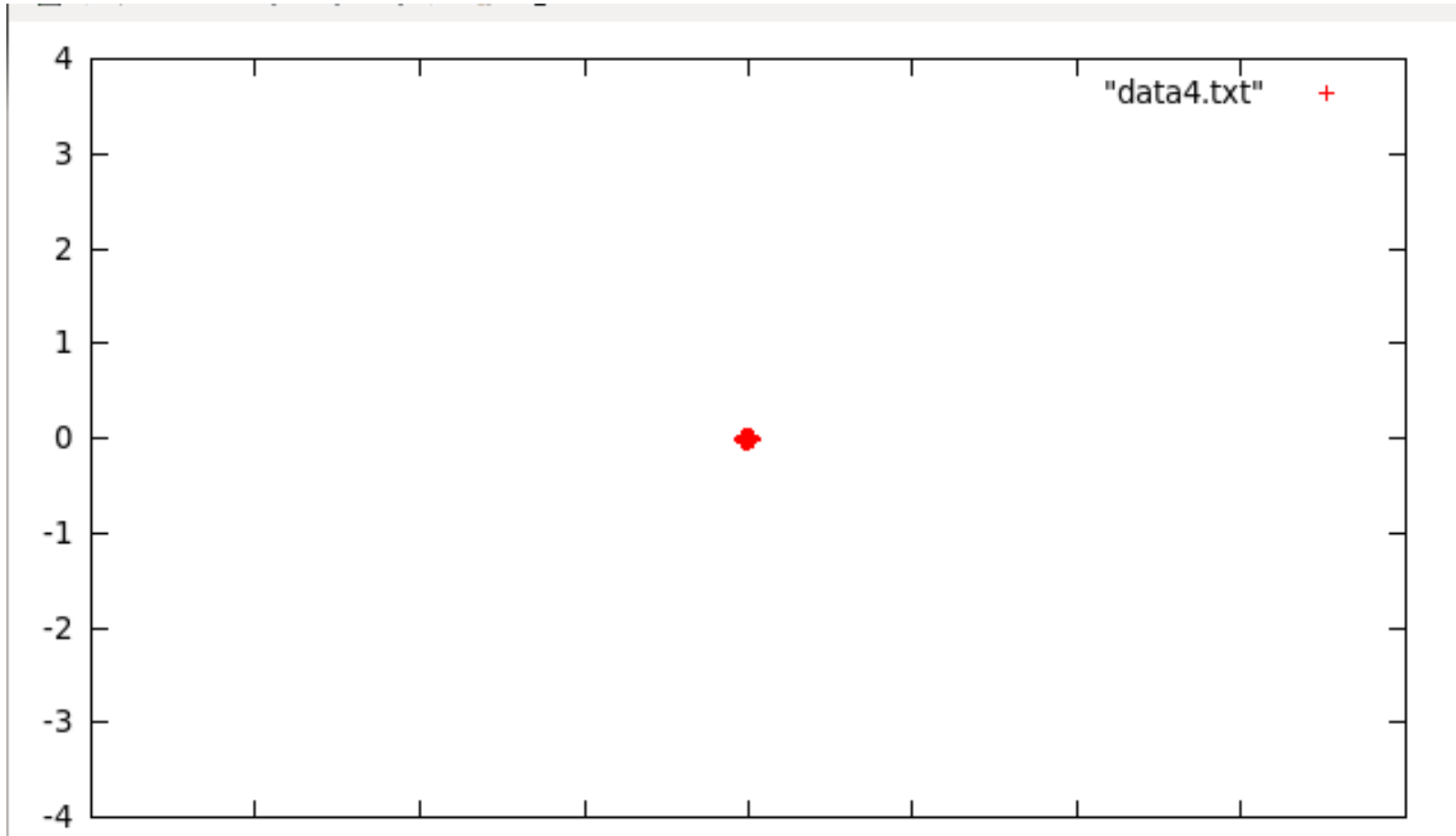
# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (3/7)



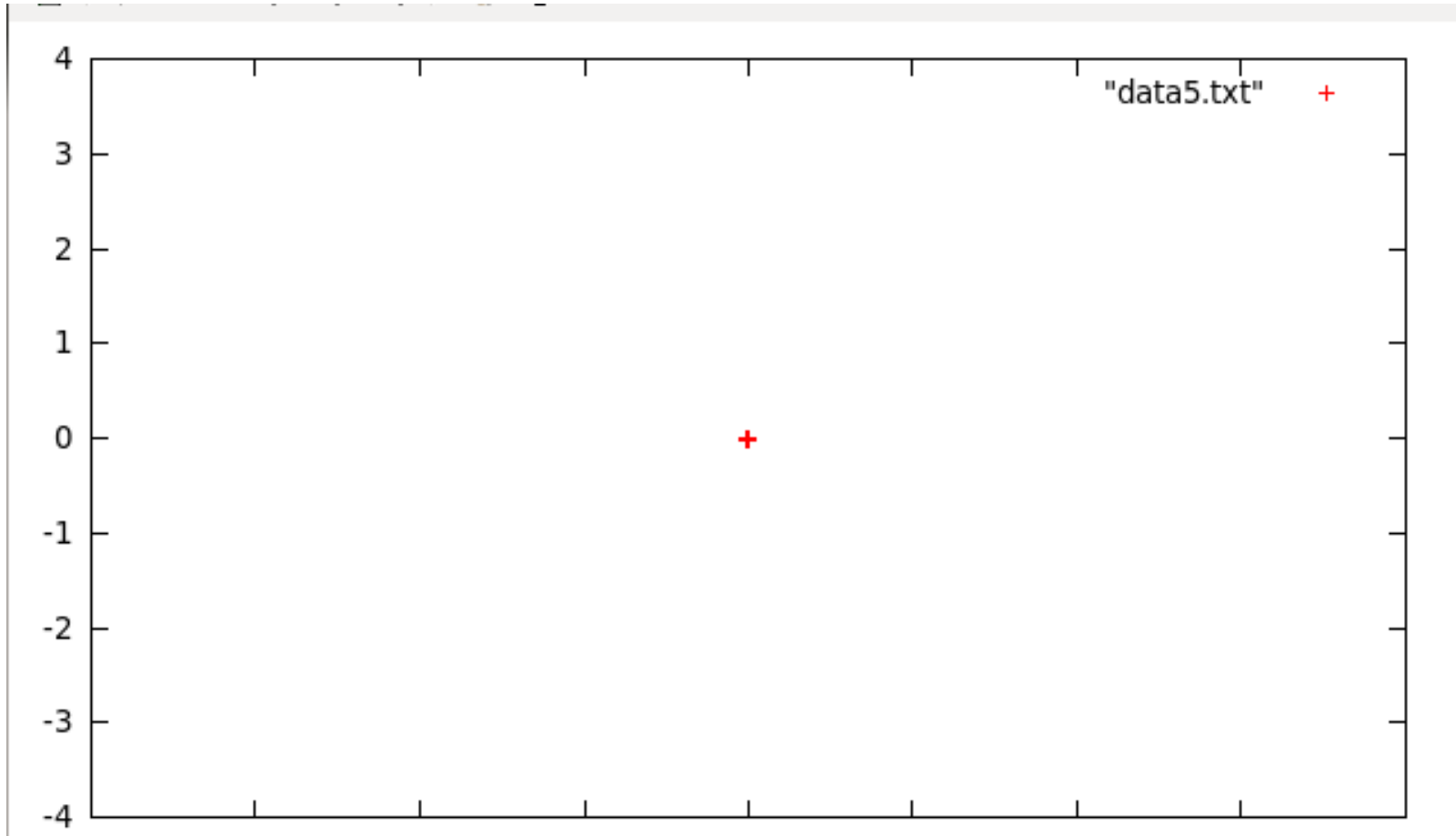
# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (4/7)



# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

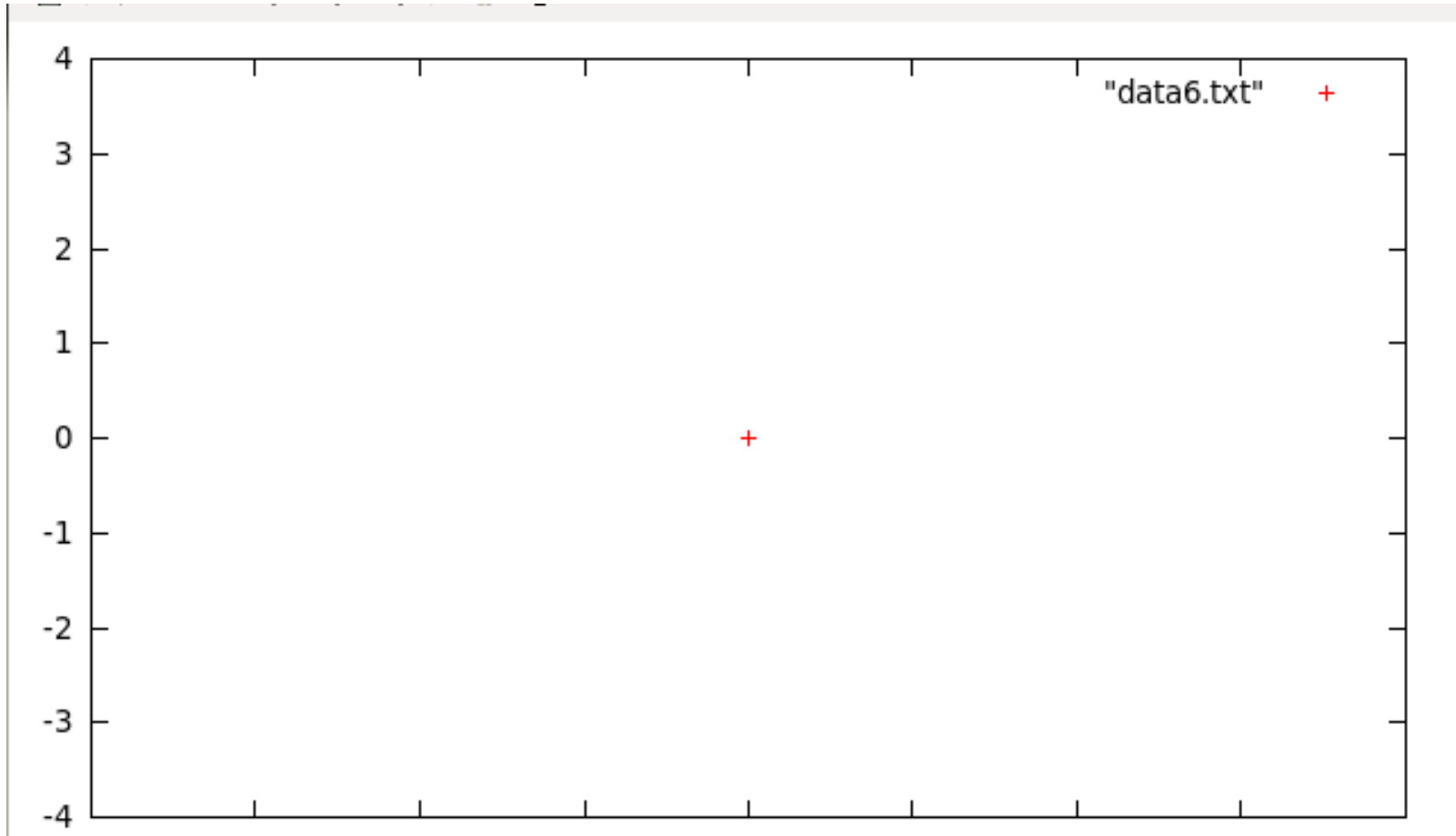
## - PROCESS (5/7)





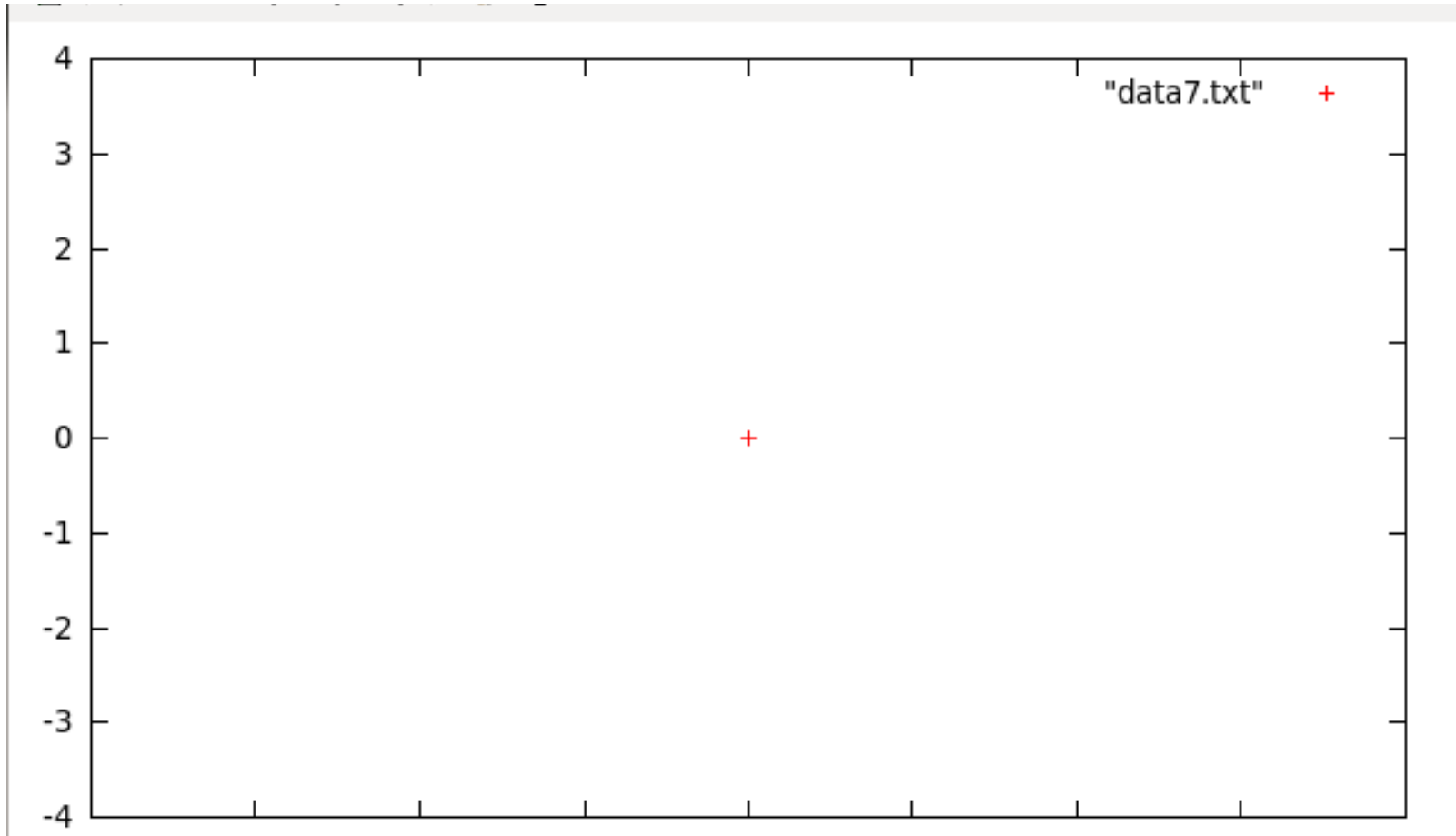
# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (6/7)

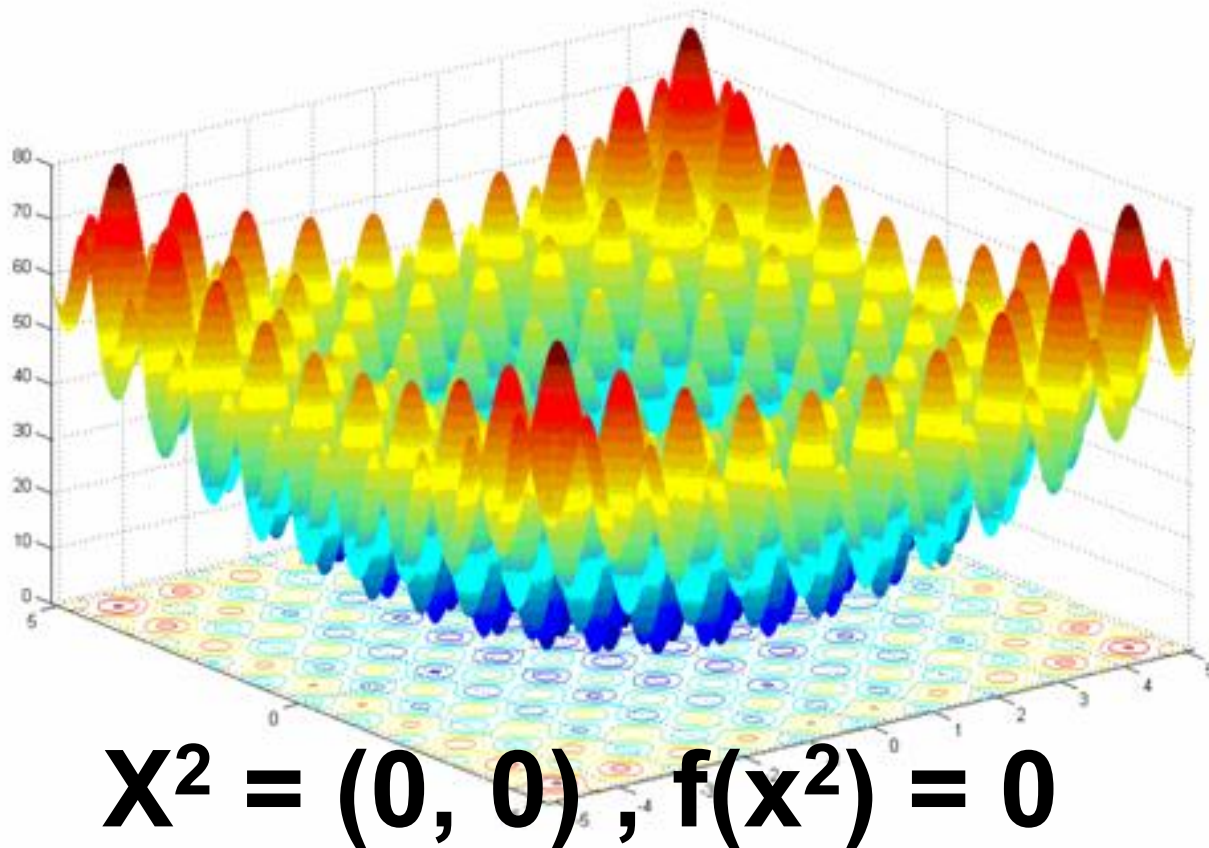


# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION

## - PROCESS (7/7)



# RASTRIGIN FUNCTION - THE GLOBAL MINIMA



**THANK YOU!**

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